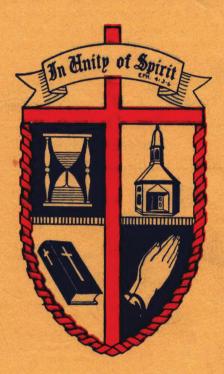
Year Book and Almanac



Of the Evangelical and Reformed Church

1941

THE MERCERSBURG ACADEMY

Beautiful, healthful, mountain location near Mason and Dixon Line. Honorable traditions for a century of educational service. 300 acres of grounds; modern Dormitory, Athletic and Infirmary equipment. Thorough preparation for entrance requirements of all colleges either by College Board Examinations or by Certificate. 647 former students now in 120 colleges. Alumni from 25 nations. All students in supervised athletics. Six athletic fields, 17 tennis courts, large gymnasium and swimming pool. Experienced faculty (40) represent 26 colleges and universities. Average class, 15 students. Personal service to individual boys in character and scholarship. Splendid Gothic Chapel, distinguished preachers weekly; special choir training.

A

Clean Life, Hard Work, Fair Play
BOYD EDWARDS, D.D., LL.D., Headmaster
Mercersburg, Pa.

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YEAR BOOK AND ALMANAC

of the Evangelical and Reformed Church

1941

Issued annually in November

Combining the Almanac and Year Book published since 1864 by the Reformed Church in the United States, and the Evangelical Year Book, published since 1911 by the Evangelical Synod of North America.



Published by the General Council of the Evangelical and Reformed Church through the Committee on Year Book and Almanac. REV. J. H. HORSTMANN, D.D., EDITOR.

THE YEAR 1941

The year 1941 is a common year of 365 days. July 4 will mark the beginning of the 166th year of American Independence. On October 31 424 years will have passed since Martin Luther nailed his 95 Theses to the door of the Castle Church at Wittenberg. June 25th is the 411th anniversary of the presentation of the Augsburg Confession, and January 19 the 378th of the publication of the Heidelberg Catechism. According to the Jewish reckoning sunset on September 21 begins the 5702d year since the creation of the world.

The Time

The time given in this Year Book and Almanac is that of St. Louis, Missouri (38° and 38' north latitude, and 90° 15' west longitude, Central Standard Time). Eastern Time is one hour earlier; Mountain Time one, and Pacific Time two hours later.

The Seasons

The seasons begin as follows: Spring, March 20, 6:21 P. M.; Summer, June 21, 1:34 P. M.; Autumn, Sept. 23, 4:33 A. M.; Winter, Dec. 21, 11:45 A. M.

Eclipses

During the year 1941 there will be four eclipses, two of the sun, and two of the moon.

- 1. A partial eclipse of the moon, March 31, will be visible over North America, western South America, Australia and eastern Asia.
- 2. An annular eclipse of the sun, March 27. The annular path starts near

New Zealand, passes over the South Pacific and into South America, and ends in Central South America.

- 3. A partial eclipse of the moon, September 5, will be visible over Australia, Asia, Europe and Africa.
- 4. A total eclipse of the sun, September 21. The path of totality starts in southeastern Europe, passes across Asia, and ends in the western Pacific.

The Planets

MORNING STARS
(West of the Sun)

Mercury: Jan. 1-11; Feb. 26 to May 6; July 2 to Aug. 18; Oct. 26 to Dec. 21.

Venus: Jan. 1 to Apr. 19.

Mars: Jan. 1 to Oct. 10. Jupiter: May 19 to Dec. 8.

Saturn: May 8 to Nov. 17.

Uranus: May 17 to Nov. 20.

Neptune: Jan. 1 to Mar. 17; Sept. 20 to Dec. 31.

EVENING STARS
(East of the Sun)

Mercury: Jan. 11 to Feb. 26; May 6 toJuly 2; Aug. 18 to Oct. 26; Dec. 21to Dec. 31.

Venus: Apr. 19 to Dec. 31.

Mars: Oct. 10 to Dec. 31.

Jupiter: Jan. 1 to May 19; Dec. 8 to 31.

Saturn: Jan. 1 to May 8; Nov. 17 to Dec. 31.

Uranus: Jan. 1 to May 17; Nov. 20 to Dec. 31.

Neptune: March 17 to Sept. 20.

MOVABLE FESTIVALS, 1942 - 52

Year	Ash Wednesday	Easter	Ascension Day	Sunday after Trinity	First Sunday in Advent
1942	Feb. 18	Apr. 5	May 14	25	Nov. 29
1943	Mar. 10	Apr. 25	June 3	22	Nov. 28
1944	Feb. 23	Apr. 9	May 18	25	Dec. 3
1945	Feb. 14	Apr. 1	May 10	26	Dec. 2
1946	Mar. 6	Apr. 21	May 30	25	Dec. 1
1947	Feb. 19	Apr. 6	May 15	25	Nov. 30
1948	Feb. 11	Mar. 28	May 6	26	Nov. 28
1949	Mar. 2	Apr. 17	May 26	23	Nov. 27
1950	Feb. 22	Apr. 9	May 18	25	Dec. 3
1951	Feb. 27	Mar. 25	May 3	27	Dec. 2
1952	Feb. 27	Apr. 13	May 22	25	Nov. 30

ALTAR COLORS AND CHURCH YEAR FESTIVALS

Altar Colors	Days, 1941
Violet	The four Sundays in Advent
White	
Violet	Septuagesima to Palm Sunday
Black	Good Friday
White	Easter to Sunday after Ascension Day
Red	Whitsunday
White	Trinity Sunday
Green	First to 27th Sunday after Trinity
Black	Memorial Sunday

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SPECIAL DAYS AND PERIODS

International Missions-January 6 to Ministerial Pensions and Relief-The the second Sunday in February.

Stewardship-January 1 to March 15.

Evangelization and Self-denial — The Church Paper Sunday—Last Sunday season of Lent.

Christian Education-May 15 to the Kingdom Roll Call-The third and second Sunday in June.

month of September.

National Missions-The month of October.

in October.

fourth Sundays in November.



=								
	ys g	1	941		Sun	Sun		
ek	nt	11 5			rises	sets	sets	
Week	Month	Memorable Day	78	Bible Readings	нм	нм	нм	
W	1	Philip Schaff	*1819	Gen. 1: 1-25	7.21	4.49	sets	
T	2	Luther's Catechism	1529	Psa. 19: 1-14	7.21	4.50	10.05	
F	3	Postal Savings opened	1911	Rom. 1: 18-25	7.21	4.51	11.01	
S	4	Theodore Thomas	†1915	Rev. 21: 1-8	7.21	4.52	11.57	
1] 5	Sunday after New Ye	ar's	Matt. 2: 13-23 D Titus 3: 4-8		Pen	itence	
S	5	Charles B. Schneder	*1861	Gen. 1: 26 to 2: 7	7.21	4.53	A.M.	
M	6	Epiphany		Matt. 2: 1-12			12.52	
T	7	Emil Otto	*1837	Psa. 8: 1-9		4.55	1.47	
W	8	Deac. Hosp. St. Louis	1893	Psa. 90		4.56	2.43	
T	9	John J. Swander	†1925	Isa. 42: 5-9		4.56	3.37	
F	10	Lyman Beecher	†1863	John 3: 1-21	1	4.57	4.33	
S	11	Bayard Taylor	*1825	2 Cor. 5: 1-10		4.58	5.26	
2	111	Bayaru Taylor	*1040		1			
2	2] 1st Sunday a. Epiphany			Rom. 12: 1-6 sus	in t	he Te	ld Je- emple	
S	12	August Debus	†1928	Gen. 3: 1-24	7.20	4.59	6.17	
M	13	Karl Kissling	*1857	Psa. 42	7.19	5.01	rises	
T	14	Albert Schweitzer	*1875	Rom. 3: 9-20	7.19	5.02	6.47	
W	15	Nathaniel Söderblom	*1866	Rom. 5: 12-21	7.19	5.03	7.52	
T	16	John Hancock	*1737	Rom. 7: 14-25	7.18	5.04	8.58	
F	17	Frederick the Wise	*1463	Rom. 8: 1-11	7.18	5.05	10.05	
S	18	John Ph. Goebel	*1832	Rom. 8: 31-39	7.17	5.06	11.12	
3] 2	2nd Sunday a. Epiph	any	John 2: 1-11 The Wedding at Cana				
S	19	Heidelberg Catechism	1563	Gen. 4: 16-26	7.17	5.07	A. M.	
M	20	J. Nicholas Pomp	*1734	Prov. 1: 10-15			12.20	
T	21	Adolf Monod	*1802	2 Cor. 6: 14-18	7.16	5.09	1.26	
W	22	James J. Good	†1924	Phil. 1: 1-11	7.15	5.10	2.31	
T	23	Charles Kingsley	†1875	Phil. 2: 1-11	7.15	5.12	3.35	
F	24	John M. Neale	*1818	Hebr. 11: 32-12: 3	7.14	5.13	4.34	
S	25	Robert Burns	*1759	Rev. 2: 1-7		5.14	5.29	
4] :	Brd Sunday a. Epiph	any	Matth. 8: 1-13 Rom. 12: 17-21		omm	ended on	
S	26	S. R. Bridenbaugh	*1849	Gen. 11: 1-9	7.13	5.15	6.17	
M	27	Paul A. Menzel	*1865	Acts 17: 16-33		5.16	sets	
T	28	Adolf Baltzer	†1880	Psa. 33: 12-22		5.17	6.53	
W	29	Ernst Moritz Arndt	†1860	Matt. 22: 15-22	144	5.18	7.52	
T	30	Karl Gerok	*1815	Phil. 3: 17-21	100000	5.20	8.49	
F	31	Chas. H. Spurgeon	†1892	Isa. 28: 1-10	7.09		9.45	
-	91	Chas. II. Spurgeon	11002	150. 40. 1.10	1.03	0.21	0.10	

Moon's Phases

First Quarter, 5th, 7.40 A. M. Last Quarter, 20th, 4.01 A. M. Full Moon, 13th, 5.04 A. M.

New Moon, 27th, 5.03 A. M.



Da	ays		941		Sun	Sun	Moon	
K	th		0 7 1		rises		sets	
Week	Month	Memorable Day	ys	Bible Readings	нм	нм	нм	
S	1	Guido F. Verbeck	*1830	Psa. 46	7.08	5.22	10.41	
				Matth. 8: 23-27	Th	o To	mpest	
5] 4th Sunday a. Epiphany				Rom. 13: 8-10	11	Stille		
S	2	First C. E. organized	1881	Gen. 12: 1-9	17.07	5.23	11.36	
M	3	Sidney Lanier	*1842	Heb. 11: 8-10, 13-16	7.06	5.25	A.M.	
T	4	Rhabanus Maurus	†856	Josh. 24: 14-25	7.05	5.26	12.31	
W	5	Mendelssohn	*1809	Isa. 6: 1-8	7.04	5.27	1.25	
T	6	Wm. A. Reinert (1)	*1877	Jer. 1: 1-10	7.03	5.28	2.20	
F	7	Sir Thomas More	*1478	Matt. 10: 1-15	7.02	5.29	3.13	
S	8	Richard W. Gilder	*1844	Mark 8: 31-38	7.01	5.30	4.05	
-	1 6			Matth. 20: 1-16	The I	abor	ers in	
0	1 :	Septuagesima Sunda	y	1 Cor. 9: 24—10: 5		Viney		
S	9	Wm. A. Good	†1873	Gen. 13	7.00	5.31	4.54	
M	10	Wm. K. Roentgen	†1923	Gen. 14	6.59	5.32	5.41	
T	11	Rel. Liberty in Japan	1889	Gen. 15: 1-18			rises	
W	12	Abraham Lincoln	*1809	Gen. 17	6.56	5.35	6.43	
T	13	Albert Zeller	*1833	Gen. 18: 16-33		5.36		
F	14	St. Valentine's Day		Gen. 21		5.37	9.01	
S	15	G. E. Lessing	†1781	Gen. 22: 1-19			10.10	
7	1 6	Savagasima Sunday	ACCOUNT.	Luke 8: 4-15	The	Paral	ble of	
		Sexagesima Sunday		2 Cor. 11: 19—12: 9	the	Sow	er	
		J. W. Frankenfeld	†1929	Gen. 24: 1-27	6.51	5.39	11.18	
M	17	Louis v. Rague	*1838	Gen. 24: 28-60	6.50	5.40	A.M.	
T	18	Michelangelo	†1564	Gen. 26: 12-22	6.49	5.42	12.24	
W	19		*1473	Gen. 26: 23-33	6.47	5.43	1.28	
T	20	Louis E. Noilau	†1869	Gen. 28: 1-5	6.46	5.44	2.28	
F	21	Geo. W. Wall	*1811	Gen. 35: 28, 29	6.45	5.45	3.23	
S	22	George Washington	*1732	Prov. 22: 1-9	6.43	5.46	4.13	
8	1 (Quinquagesima Suno	lay	Luke 18: 31-43 1 Cor. 13		s For	etells	
S	23	Geo. F. Handel	*1685	Gen. 25: 27-37	6.42		4.57	
M	24	Robert Fulton	†1815	Gen. 27: 1-17	6.41		5.37	
T	25	Shrove Tuesday		Gen. 27: 18-29	6.39		sets	
W	26	Ash Wednesday		Gen. 28: 10-22	6.38		6.38	
T	27	M. Butzer	†1551	Gen. 29: 1-30	6.37	Contract of the	7.35	
F	28	Samuel Schmucker	*1799	Gen. 32	6.35	5.52	8.31	

Moon's Phases

First Quarter, 4th, 5.42 A. M. Last Quarter, 18th, 12.07 P. M. Full Moon, 11th, 6.26 P. M. New Moon, 27th, 9.02 P. M.



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	lys L	19	41		Sun Sun Moon rises sets sets				
Week	Month	Memorable Day	s	Bible Readings	HM HM HM				
S	1	Geo. Wishart	†1546	Gen. 47: 1-12	6.34 5.53 9.26				
9]]	nvocavit Sunday		Matth. 4: 1-11 2 Cor. 6: 1-10	The Temptation of Jesus				
S	2	Leonardo da Vinci	†1519	Gen. 37: 1-11	6.32 5.55 10.21				
M	3	W. von Bodelschwingh	†1921	Gen. 37: 12-36	6.31 5.56 11.15				
T	4	1st U. S. Congress, N. Y		Gen. 39	[6.29]5.57 A. M				
W	5	Fred'k A. Umbeck	*1837	Gen. 40	6.28 5.57 12.09				
T	6	Zach. Ursinus	†1583	Gen. 41: 1-24	6.26 5.59 1.02				
F	7	Luther Burbank Ger. Ev. Miss. Society	*1849 1865	Gen. 41: 25-45 Gen. 45: 1-8	6.25 6.00 1.54				
S	8	Ger. Ev. Miss. Society	1909		6.23 6.01 2.43				
200	0]	Reminiscere Sunday	7	Matth. 15: 21-28 1 Thess. 4: 1-7	The Canaanitish Woman				
S	9	Amistad Case	1841	Gen. 42: 1-17	6.21 6.02 3.30				
M	10	Henry M. Herman	†1915	Gen. 42: 18-25	6.20 6.03 4.15				
T	11	Caspar H. Bode	†1892	Gen. 42: 26-48	6.19 6.04 4.56				
W	12	Paul Gerhardt	*1607	Gen. 43: 1-15	6.17 6.05 rises				
T	13	Benj. Harrison	†1901	Gen. 43: 16-34	6.15 6.06 6.39				
F	14	F. G. Klopstock	†1803	Gen. 44: 1-17	6.14 6.07 7.51				
S	15	W. Theo. Jungk	*1851	Gen. 44: 18-34	6.12 6.08 9.03				
	1]	Oculi Sunday		Luke 11: 14-28 Eph. 5: 1-9	Calumny of the Jews Refuted				
S	16	Max Frommel	*1830	Gen. 47: 27-31	6.11 6.09 10.12				
M	17	Thomas Chalmers	*1780	Gen. 48: 1-22	6.09 6.10 11.18				
T	18	J. Ross Reily	†1844	Gen. 49: 1-15	[6.07] 6.11 A. M.				
W	19	David Livingstone	*1813	Gen. 49: 16-28	6.06 6.12 12.22				
T	20	Joh. Gossner	†1858	Gen. 49: 29-50	6.04 6.13 1.19				
F	21	Joh. Seb. Bach	*1685	Judges 5: 12-18	6.03 6.14 2.11				
S	22	Jonathan Edwards	†1758	Rev. 7: 1-8	6.01 6.15 2.57				
	2]	Laetare Sunday		John 6: 1-15 Gal. 4: 21-31	Feeding of the 5,000				
S	23	Patrick Henry's Speech		Gen. 50: 15-26	6.00 6.15 3.37				
M	24	Jacob Snyder	*1834	Ex. 1: 1-22	5.58 6.16 4.14				
T	25	Maryland settled	1634	Acts 7: 6-19	5.57 6.17 4.48				
W	26	Wm. Binner	†1875	Jer. 29: 1-14	5.55 6.19 5.19				
TF	27 28	Florida disc. Oscar Lohr	1513 *1824	Amos 9: 7-15	5.53 6.20 sets				
S	29	F. H. Freund	*1860	Rom. 8: 26-39 Eph. 2: 11-18	5.52 6.21 7.19 5.50 6.21 8.14				
2	49	F. H. Freund	.1900	Management of the state of the	A STATE OF THE REAL PROPERTY.				
1:	3]	Judica Sunday		John 8: 46-59 Hebr. 9: 11-15	The Sinlessness of Jesus				
S	30	Ether as anesthetic	1842	Ex. 2: 1-25	5.49 6.22 9.08				
M	31	Thos. H. Leinbach	†1864	Ex. 3: 1-17	5.47 6.23 10.02				
100	10,23	CAN DESCRIPTION OF THE OWNER OWN	NI DE CONTRA	Service Control of the Control of th	Name and Advantage of the Control of				

Moon's Phases
First Quarter, 6th, 1.43 A. M. Last Quarter, 9th, 8.51 P. M.
Full Moon, 13th, 5.47 A. M. New Moon, 27th, 2.14 P. M.



	ays S	1 9	41		Sun		Moon
H Week	Month	Memorable Day	s	Bible Readings	нм	нм	H M
TWTFS	1 2 3 4 5	John Ault C. W. Locher Johann Jost Ambrose Chr. Scriver	*1836 †1934 †1929 †397 †1693	Acts 7: 17-29 Hebr. 11: 17-29 2 Tim. 1: 3-14 Psa. 119: 9-16 Hebr. 2: 10-18	5.44 5.42 5.41	6.25	10.55 11.47 A. M. 12.36 1.22
_	1]	Palm Sunday	11000	Matth. 21: 1-9 Phil. 2: 5-11		1	mphal
SMTWT	6 7 8 9 10	Mormon Church org. Herman H. Cook Paul L. Menzel Simon Kuhlenhoelter Maundy Thursday	1830 †1916 †1907 *1820	Ex. 11 Ex. 12: 1-28 Ex. 12: 29-51 1 Cor. 11: 23-34 Matt. 26: 17-30	5.36 5.34 5.33 5.32	6.29 6.30 6.31 6.32 6.33	2.07 2.49 3.29 4.08 4.47
F	11	Good Friday Gottfr. A. Schmidt	†1936	Isa. 53 the John 19: 1-42	Death 5.30	6.34	rises
_	5]	Civil War begins Easter Sunday	1861	Rev. 3: 7-22 Mark 16: 1-8 1 Cor. 5: 6-8		Th	7.50 rection
SMTWTFS	13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Andrew Stoll Peter Waldus	1598 *1802 *1848 †1197 *1839 . 1688 †1813	Matt. 27: 57-28: 10 1 Cor. 15: 1-11 1 Cor. 15: 12-19 Psa. 118: 14-24 2 Tim. 2: 1-12 Rom. 8: 31-39 Acts 1: 1-8	5.26 5.24 5.23 5.21 5.20	6.37 6.38 6.39 6.40	9.00 10.08 11.10 A. M. 12.06 12.55 1.38
1	6]	Quasimodogeniti Su		John 20: 19-31 1 John 5: 4-10	I		mas
SMTWTFS	20 21 22 23 24 25 26	David Brainerd G. H. F. Niebuhr Richard Mather Joseph Rieger Martin Rinckart William of Orange Alexander Duff	*1718 †1913 †1669 *1811 *1586 *1533 *1806	Ex. 13 Ex. 14: 1-14 Ex. 14: 15-31 Ex. 15: 1-21 Mt. 8: 23-27 Psa. 2 Psa. 107: 1-16	5.16 5.14 5.13 5.12 5.10	6.43 6.44 6.45 6.46 6.47 6.48 6.49	2.50 3.22 3.53 4.23 sets
1	7]	Misericordias Domin	ni	John 10: 12-16 1 Peter 2: 21-25			e Good epherd
SMTW	27 28 29 30		*1820 *1758 †1882 1803	Ex. 15: 22-27 Ex. 16: 4-12 Ex. 16: 18-36 Ex. 17: 1-16	5.06	6.49 6.50 6.51 6.53	8.50

Moon's Phases

First Quarter, 4th, 6.12 P. M. Last Quarter, 18th, 7.03 A. M. Full Moon, 11th, 3.15 P. M. New Moon, 26th, 7.23 A. M.



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Da	ys	19	941		Sun	Sun	Moon
봈	oth				rises	sets	sets
H Week	Month	Memorable Day	s	Bible Readings	нм	HM	HM
T	1	Phoebe H. Brown	*1783	Psa. 78: 18-32	5.03	6.53	11.19
F	2	David Bruening	†1934	John 6: 30-35; 47-51	5.01	6.54	A.M.
S	3	Thomas Hood	†1845	John 4: 5-26	5.00	6.55	12.04
18	3]	Jubilate Sunday		John 16: 16-23 A 1 Pet. 2: 11-20		Whil	le and Joy
S	4	Monica	†387	Ex. 18: 1-12	4.59	6.56	12.45
M	5	Karl F. L. Krafft	*1847	Ex. 18: 13-27	4.58	6.57	1.25
T	6	Henry D. Thoreau	†1862	Matt. 25: 14-30	4.57	6.58	2.02
W	7	Adolf Harnack	*1851	Luke 6: 12-19	4.56	6.59	2.39
T	8	Benjamin Bausman	†1909	Luke 9: 1-10	4.55	7.01	3.17
F	9	Thomas R. Taylor	*1807	Eph. 4: 1-8	4.53	7.01	3.58
S	10	Henri Dunant	*1828	Eph. 4: 11-16	4.53	7.02	rises
19	9]	Cantate Sunday		John 16: 5-15 "I James 1: 17-21		Him ent M	That e"
S	11	Joh. Arndt	†1621	Deut. 17: 14-20	4.52	7.03	7.46
M	12	Rufus W. Miller	*1862	Psa. 119: 1-8	4.51	7.04	8.53
		Georg Fliedner	*1840	Mal. 4	The second second	7.05	
		Robert Owen	*1771	Matt. 5: 17-30			10.48
		Fr. F. Weygold	†1909	Matt. 5: 38-45	Contract of the last		11.35
		J. Spangler Kieffer	†1919	Rom. 2: 1-16			A. M.
S	17	Karl Siebenpfeiffer	*1832	Hebr. 10: 1-18	1.	The second	12.16
		Rogate Sunday		John 16: 23-30 James 1: 22-27			in the Jesus
S	18	J. Albright	†1808	Deut. 6: 4-9; 11:			
				18-21	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH		12.52
		Joh. G. Fichte	*1762	Psa. 111		7.10	A section of the
		Ev. For. Miss. in India		Psa. 119: 33-40		7.11	The second second
W	21	Lindbergh Atl. Flight	1927	Psa. 119: 97-104		7.12	
		Ascension Day		Luke 24: 50-53 Col. 3: 1-4	f	or Mi	r Day
		Fr. v. Uhde	*1848	Mark 12: 28-34			2.57
1000	1	Isaac S. Stahr	*1845	Hebr. 10: 19-25		7.13	
S	24	Schnorr v. Carolsfeld	†1872	Hebr. 12: 18-29		7.14	
25-02		Exaudi Sunday		John 15: 26—16: 4 1 Peter 4: 8-11		Com	forter sed
		Henry C. Potter	*1835	Deut. 27: 11-26		Contract of	sets
	1	John F. Klick	*1849	Deut. 28: 1-14		7.16	1 0000
		John Calvin	†1564	Josh. 24: 1-15		7.17	The state of the s
		E. W. Hengstenberg	†1869	Psa. 119: 105-112		7.18	
T	1	Wisconsin Admitted	1848	John 4: 5-26			110.04
		Memorial Day	4040	2 Cor. 3: 7-14			110.45
S	31	17th Amendment	1913	Gal. 4: 1-7	4.37	7.20	11.26
				the state of the s	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		

First Quarter, 4th, 6.49 A. M. Full Moon, 11th, 11.15 A. M.

Moon's Phases
M. Last Quarter, 17th, 7.17 P. M.
New Moon, 26th, 11.18 A. M.



	ays E	1 9	941		Sun		Moon sets
Week	Month	Memorable Day	s	Bible Readings	нм	нм	нм
-	2]	Pentecost Sunday		John 14: 23-31 Acts 2: 1-13			ing of Spirit
S	1	John F. Flattich	†1797	Ex. 12: 21-28	4.36	7.21	A. M.
M	2	Robert Browne	†1631	Deut. 6: 1-9			12.03
T	3	Hudson Taylor	†1905	Deut. 21: 18-21			12.39
W	4	Wm. E. Hoy	*1858	Deut. 24: 1-4		7.23	
T	5	Justus Jonas	*1493	Deut. 25: 5-10		7.23	
F'	6	Y. M. C. A. organized	1844	Deut. 31: 19-23		7.24	
S	7	A. Carl Whitmer	*1837	Psa. 127: 1-5	4.35	7.24	3.15
2	3]	Trinity Sunday		John 3: 1-15 Rom. 11: 33-36			s and demus
S	8	Henry Clay Trumbull	*1830	Ex. 28: 1-39	4.35	7.25	4.04
M	9	~	†1834	Num. 3: 5-13	4.35	7.25	rises
T	10	G. W. Williard	*1818	Num. 8: 5-13	4.34	7.26	8.34
W	11	Joseph Warren	*1741	Num. 10: 1-11	1		9.26
T	12	Harriet Martineau	*1802	Num. 18: 1-7			10.11
F	13	Wm. Becker	†1919	Num. 35: 1-8			10.50
S	14	Flag Day		Hebr. 7: 11-28	4.34	7.28	11.26
2	4]	1st Sunday a. Trinit	y	Luke 16: 19-31 1 John 4: 16-21	ar	nd La	h Man zarus
S	15	A. E. Dahlmann	†1934	Lev. 1: 1-17			11.58
M	16	Joh. Tauler ° -	†1361	Lev. 2: 1-3			A. M.
T	17	Philip F. Meusch	*1836	Lev. 3: 1-17	å .		12.29
W	18		†1894	Lev. 4: 1-35	å		1.00
T	19	West Virginia Admitted		Lev. 7: 1-7		7.30	
F	20	Black Hole, Calcutta	1756	Isa. 1: 10-20		7.30	
S	21	Frederick Froebel	†1852	Hebr. 9: 11-28	4.35	7.30	2.38
2	5]	2nd Sunday a. Trini		Luke 14: 16-24 1 John 3: 13-18			Great oper
S	22	Edward Huber	*1845	Ex. 31: 12-17	1	7.30	
M	23		1873	Lev. 23: 1-3			3.58
T	24	Hermann Garlichs	†1865	Lev. 23: 4-14			sets
W	25	Augsburg Confession	1530	Lev. 23: 15-23	1	7.31	
T	26	Ev. and Ref. Church est		Lev. 23: 26-32		7.31	
F	27	Helen Keller	*1880	Lev. 23: 33-44		7.31	
S	28	Irenaeus	†202	Lev. 25: 1-28	4.37	1	10.05
20	6]	3rd Sunday a. Trini	ty	Luke 15: 1-10 1 Pet. 5: 6-11		Sh	Lost
S	29	Am. Board C. F. M.	1810	Num. 29: 1-6			10.42
M	30	Ev. Women's Union	1921	Ex. 21: 28-36	4.38	7.30	11.17

Moon's Phases

First Quarter, 2nd, 3.56 P. M. Full Moon, 9th, 6.34 A. M.

Last Quarter, 16th, 9.45 A. M. New Moon, 24th, 1.22 P. M.

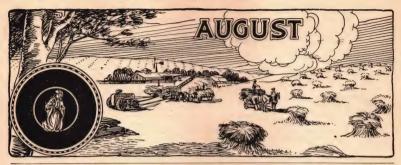


Da	ys	1 9	941		Sun	Sun	Moon	
M	울	1	7 1		rises			
H Week	Month	Memorable Day	8	Bible Readings	нм			
K					1			
	1	Jacob Irion	*1847	Ex. 23: 1-9	1		11.52	
W	2	Emmaus Asylum opene		Lev. 25: 35-46			A. M.	
T	3	Joel Chandler Harris	†1908	Deut. 22: 1-12	4.40	7.30	12.30	
F	4	Independence Day	1776	Deut. 24: 10-22	4.40	7.30	1.11	
S	5	C. G. Pfannschmidt	†1887	Deut. 28: 1-14	4.41	7.30	1.55	
0	77	4.1 6 1 70		Luke 6: 36-42	The	Mot	e and	
2	7]	4th Sunday a. Trini	ty	Rom. 8: 18-23		he B		
S	6	John Hus	†1415	Gen.12:1-7:13:14-17	14.41	7.30	2.44	
M	7	Thomas Hooker	†1647	Gen. 26: 1-5: 12-17	4.41	7.29	3.39	
T	8	Joh. Jak. Riess	†1855	Gen. 28: 1-17	4.42	7.29	rises	
W	9	Sir Robert Grant	†1838	Num. 13: 25-33		7.29	8.02	
T	10	J. A. McN. Whistler	*1834	Num. 26: 52-62		7.29	8.46	
F	11	Alois Henhoefer	*1789	Ezek. 37: 13-20	1	7.28	9.23	
S	12	Erasmus	†1536	Rev. 21: 1-8	1	7.28	9.58	
_	122	11 451145	11000		1			
28	8]	5th Sunday a. Trini	ity	1 Pet. 3: 8-15 D	The M		Fishes	
S	13	F. A. Krummacher	*1767	Deut. 27: 1-10	4.45	7.27	10.30	
M	14	Storming the Bastile	1789	1 Sam. 8: 1-9	4.46	7.27	11.01	
T	15	Bonaventura	†1274	Psa. 68: 1-18	4.46	7.26	11.32	
W	16	J. Chr. Blumhardt	*1805	Psa. 68: 19-35	4.47	7.26	A. M.	
T	17	Gottfr. Keller	†1890	Isa. 43: 8-14	4.48	7.25	12.03	
F	18	Wm. Thackeray	*1811	Matt. 6: 24-34	4.49	7.24	12.37	
S	19	Queen Louise	†1810	Luke 15: 4-27	4.50	7.24	1.14	
-	. 7	63.6 3 7		Matth. 5: 20-26 Tl	a Ric	rhteoi	usness	
-	9]	6th Sunday a. Trini		Rom. 6: 3-11	of the	Phar	isees	
S	20	Andrew Lang	†1912	Josh. 11		7.23	1.54	
M	21	Carl Kniker	†1935	Judges 4: 4-23		7.23	2.38	
T	22	Isaac M. Schaeffer	†1929	Judges 6: 7-24		7.22	3.28	
W	23	Andr. Irion	†1870	Judges 11: 1-11		7.21	4.23	
T	24	Kellogg Peace Pact	1929	Judges 13	1	7.20	sets	
F	25	Amalie Sieveking	*1794	Judges 17		7.19	8.06	
S	26	Wm. R. Harper	*1856	Ruth 1	4.55	7.18	8.44	
30	0]	7th Sunday a. Trini	itv	Mark 8: 1-9 Rom. 6: 19-23	-		ing of	
-		Fredk, A. Rauch	*1806		14 50			
S	27			Ex. 3: 13-17		7.17		
M	28	Karl Rest	†1930	1 Sam. 3: 1-14, 19-21	4.57		9.55	
T	29	Wm. Wilberforce	†1883	Isa. 11: 1-16			10.33	
W	30	Wm. Penn	†1718	Jer. 1: 4-10			11.11	
T	31	Franz Liszt	†1886	Ezek. 3: 10-27	5.00	7.14	11.53	
_								

Moon's Phases

First Quarter, 1st, 10.24 P. M. Full Moon, 8th, 2.17 P. M. Last Quarter, 16th, 2.07 A. M.

New Moon, 24th, 1.39 A. M. First Quarter, 31st, 3.19 A. M.



	lys H	1 9	4 1		Sun Sun Moon		
HWeek	Month	Memorable Days		Bible Readings	HM HM HM		
F	1	Joyce Kilmer	†1918	1 Cor. 12: 7-11	5.01 7.13 A. M.		
S	2	Horace Mann	†1859	Rev. 22: 1-7	5.02 7.12 12.40		
3]	31] 8th Sunday a. Trinity		Matth. 7: 15-23 Rom. 8: 12-17	The False Prophets			
S	3	Frederick William III	*1770	1 Sam. 11: 6-13	5.03 7.11 1.31		
M	4	Ambrose M. Schmidt	†1937	Psa. 72	5.04 7.10 2.27		
T	5	J. U. Schneider	*1859	Psa. 126	5.05 7.08 3.27		
W	6	Alfred Tennyson	*1809	Isa. 48: 1-11	5.06 7.07 4.30		
T	7	F. W. Farrar	*1831	Isa. 48: 12-22	5.07 7.06 rises		
F	8	August Hagenstein	*1858	Matt. 24: 29-36	5.08 7.05 7.55		
S	9	Robert Moffat	†1883	Rev. 7: 9-17	5.09 7.04 8.28		
32	2]	9th Sunday a. Trini	ty	Luke 16: 1-9 1 Cor. 10: 6-13	The Unjust Steward		
S	10	Smithsonian Inst. Fd.	1846	1 Sam. 16: 14-23	5.09 7.03 9.01		
M	11	Augustus Toplady	†1778	1 Sam. 17: 32-49	5.10 7.02 9.32		
T	12	Adoniram Judson	†1850	1 Sam. 18: 1-8	5.11 7.00 10.03		
W	13	Ludwig Zinzendorf	†1760	1 Sam. 20: 35-42	5.12 6.59 10.37		
T	14	Ira D. Sankey	†1908	1 Sam. 24: 1-22	5.13 6.58 11.12		
F	15	Panama Canal	1914	2 Sam. 12: 1-15	5.14 6.57 11.50		
S	16	Charles G. Finney	†1875	2 Sam. 16: 1-14	5.15 6.55 A. M.		
33	3]	10th Sunday a. Trin	ity	Luke 19: 41-48 1 Cor. 12: 1-11	The Destruction of Jerusalem		
S	17	Henry Drummond	*1851	1 Sam. 16: 1-13	5.16 6.54 12.33		
M	18	Erdmann Neumeister	†1756	1 Sam. 25: 2-8	5.17 6.52 1.20		
T	19	J. H. A. Bomberger	†1890	2 Sam. 2: 1-7	5.18 6.51 2.11		
w	20	Joh. Zimmermann	*1826	2 Sam. 5: 1-10	5.19 6.50 3.08		
T	21	Moravian Miss. Begun	1732	2 Sam. 7: 8-17	5.20 6.48 4.09		
F	22	Richard Bigelow	*1797	2 Sam. 8: 1-18	5.21 6.47 sets		
S	23	Increase Mather	†1723	Luke 1: 26-39; 68-70	5.22 6.45 7.19		
_	4]	11th Sunday a. Trir			he Pharisee and the Publican		
S	24	St. Barth. Massacre	1572	2 Sam. 6: 1-19	5.22 6.44 7.56		
M	25	J. H. Jowett	*1864	2 Sam. 7: 18-29	5.23 6.43 8.33		
T	26	Basel Miss. Inst.	1816	1 Chron. 16: 37-43	5.24 6.41 9.11		
W	27	Joh, G. Hamann	*1730	1 Chron. 22: 1-11	5.25 6.40 9.53		
T	28	Hugo Grotius	†1645	Psa. 23: 1-6	5.26 6.38 10.38		
F	29	John Locke	*1632	Psa. 24: 1-10	5.27 6.37 11.27		
S	30	Mel. Sem. taken over	1871	Psa. 51: 1-19	5.28 6.35 A. M.		
_	5]	12th Sunday a. Trir		Mark 7: 31-37 2 Cor. 3: 4-9	The Deafmute		
S	31	Jean Fred. Oberlin	*1740	1 Kings 1: 32-40	5.29 6.34 12.21		
2	101	The state of the s	2710	111180 1. 02 10	0.20 0.04 12.21		

Full Moon, 7th, 11.38 A. M. Last Quarter, 14th, 7.40 P. M.

Moon's Phases
M. New Moon, 22nd, 12.34 P. M.
New Moon, 22nd, 12.34 P. M.
M. First Quarter, 29th, 8.04 A. M.



	ays	1	941		Sun		Moon
Week	Month	Memorable Day	ys	Bible Readings	rises H M	sets H M	H M
MTWTFS 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 5 6 7 8	Fred Preller John Will Sadhu Sundar Singh Anton Bruckner Wayne B. Wheeler H. M. Muehlenberg 13th Sunday a. Tri Fr. Mayer Ansgar	*1838 †1898 *1889 *1824 †1927 *1711 nity *1863 †801	1 Kings 3: 4-15 1 Kings 4: 20-34 1 Kings 8: 22-53 1 Kings 9: 1-14 1 Kings 10: 1-10 1 Kings 11: 1-13 Luke 10: 23-37 Gal. 3: 15-23 1 Kings 12: 12-24 1 Kings 12: 25-53	5.31 5.32 5.33 5.34 5.35 5.36	Sam 6.23 6.21	8.03
T W T F S 3	9 10 11 12 13 7]	Leo Tolstoi Robt. E. Speer Joh. Brenz Francis E. Clark Catherine Winkworth 14th Sunday a. Tri	*1828 *1867 †1570 *1851 *1827 nity	1 Kings 14: 1-17 1 Kings 14: 21-31 1 Kings 15: 1-24 1 Kings 15: 25-33 1 Kings 16: 1-20 Luke 17: 11-19 Gal. 5: 16-24	5.38 5.39 5.40 5.41	6.13	10.27 11.11 aritan
SMTWTFS	14 15 16 17 18 19 20		*1735 *1857 *1855 1630 1850 †1905 *1826	1 Kings 16: 21-34 1 Kings 17: 1-24 1 Kings 18: 1-19 1 Kings 18: 20-46 1 Kings 19: 1-29 1 Kings 21: 1-29 1 Kings 22: 29-53	5.42 5.43 5.44 5.45 5.46	6.10 6.08 6.07 6.05 6.03 6.02	2.52 3.58
_	8] 121	15th Sunday a. Tri	nity †1913	Matth. 6: 24-34 Gal. 5: 25—6:10	[E 40		e Not exious
SMTWTFS	22 23 24 25	Emancipation Procl. Christopher Noss C. F. Kunzmann J. Rahauser Otto E. Faber Evangelical Union	*1862 *1869 †1897 †1817 †1899 1817	2 Kings 9: 1-26 2 Kings 10: 18-31 2 Chron. 17: 1-19 2 Kings 12: 1-36 2 Kings 18: 1-36 2 Kings 19: 1-37 2 Kings 22: 1-20	5.49 5.49 5.50 5.51 5.52	5.59 5.57 5.56 5.54 5.52	7.08 7.50 8.35 9.24 10.17 11.14
3	9]	16th Sunday a. Tri	nity	Luke 7: 11-17 Eph. 3: 13-21		e Wie Nain's	low of Son
S M T	$\begin{array}{c} 28 \\ 29 \\ 30 \end{array}$	Orphans' H., St. Louis Ev. Brotherhood George Whitefield	1858 1913 †1770	Amos 1 and 2 Amos 3 Amos 4	5.55		A. M. 12.13 1.14

Moon's Phases

Full Moon, 5th, 11.36 P. M. Last Quarter, 13th, 1.31 P. M. New Moon, 20th, 10.38 P. M. First Quarter, 27th, 3.09 P. M.



	Month	1941				sets	sets	
Week		Memorable Days Bible Readings						
WTFS	$\begin{vmatrix} 1\\2\\3\\4 \end{vmatrix}$	Wm. E. Channing St. Francis	1529 †1842 †1226 *1515	Amos 5 Amos 6 Amos 7 Amos 8 and 9	5.57 5 5.58 5 5.59 5 6.00 5	.43	2.14 3.15 4.15 rises	
401 17th Sunday a Trinity Luke 14				Luke 14: 1-11 Eph. 4: 1-6	Jesus Man w	Hea	ls the	
SMTWTFS	5 6 7 8 9 10 11		*1838 †1536 *1851 †1914 *1821 *1857 1925	Isa. 1: 1-9 Isa. 11: 1-10 Isa. 40: 1-11 Isa. 42: 1-9 Jer. 1: 11-19 Jer. 23: 1-8 Jer. 31: 31-34	6.01 5 6.02 5 6.03 5 6.04 5 6.06 5 6.07 5	.36 .35 .33 .32	6.03 6.35 7.09 7.45 8.23 9.05 9.52	
4	41] 18th Sunday a. Trinity			Matth. 23: 34-46 1 Cor. 1: 4-9	The Great Commandment			
SMTWTFS	12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Elizabeth Frey Wm. Mann Irvine Kaiserswerth Deac. H. Kirchenverein d. West. John Jac. Schwarz Henry Martyn Louis F. Haeberle	†1845 *1865 1836 1840 *1841 †1812 †1928	Hos. 2: 14-23 Hos. 6 Hos. 11: 1-4; 8-11 Hos. 14: 1-9 Micah 1: 1-16 Micah 5: 2-5 Micah 7: 7-17	6.08 5 6.09 5 6.10 5 6.11 5 6.12 5 6.13 5 6.14 5	.26 .24 .23 .21 .20	11.37 A. M.	
42] 19th Sunday a. Trinity Matth. 9: 1-8 Eph. 4: 22-28 A Paralytic Cured								
SMTWTFS	19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Leigh Hunt Henry Inman Otto Stockmayer E. W. Lentz, Jr. Joh. Strauss Elias Boudinot Fr. Godet	*1784 *1801 *1838 †1925 *1825 †1821 *1812	2 Kings 15: 17-31 2 Kings 16: 7-20 2 Kings 17: 1-18 2 Kings 25: 1-17 2 Kings 25: 18-30 Psa, 126 Psa, 137	$ \begin{vmatrix} 6.15 & 5. \\ 6.16 & 5. \\ 6.17 & 5. \\ 6.18 & 5. \\ 6.19 & 5. \\ 6.20 & 5. \\ 6.21 & 5. \end{vmatrix} $.16 .15 .13 .12 .11	4.59 sets 6.26 7.15 8.07 9.05 10.06	
43] 20th Sunday a. Trinity Matth. 22: 1-14 Eph. 5: 15-21					The Marriage Feast			
SMTWTF	26 27 28 29 30 31	Chr. F. Schwarz Theodore Roosevelt Henry Harbaugh Sir Walter Raleigh Albert E. Truxal Luther's 95 Theses	*1726 *1858 *1817 †1618 *1844 1517	2 Kings 24: 11-16 Jer. 25: 1-11 Ezek. 1: 1-28 Ezek. 17: 11-24 Hab. 1: 1-17 Zeph. 3: 14-20	6.22 5. 6.23 5. 6.24 5. 6.25 5. 6.27 5. 6.28 5.	$ \begin{array}{c c} 07 & A \\ 05 & 1 \\ 04 & 03 \\ 03 & 03 \\ \end{array} $	A. M.	

Moon's Phases

Full Moon, 5th, 2.32 A. M. Last Quarter, 13th, 6.52 A. M.

New Moon, 20th, 8.20 A. M. First Quarter, 27th, 11.04 A. M.



Days 1941 Sun Sun Moon									
34	타	1 6	741		Sun	Sun	Moon		
ee	Month	Memorable Day	0	Bible Readings	H M	H M	H M		
Week	Z	Memorable Day	5	Dible Readings					
S	1	Alexander Cruden	†1770	Psa. 149	6.29	5.01	3.31		
1	17	Defermention Consider		John 2: 13-21	The Cleansing				
4	4]	Reformation Sunday	y	Gal. 2: 16-21	of the Temple				
S 2 N. and S. Dakota Adm. 1889 2 Kings 23: 31—									
				24: 7	6.30	5.00	4.03		
M	3	Karl G. Pfander	*1803	Jonah 3: 1-10	6.31	4.58	4.59		
T	4	Henry Katterjohn	†1931	Jonah 4: 1-11	6.32	4.57	rises		
W	5	Reinhard Wobus	†1894	Nahum 2: 1-13	6.33	4.56	5.44		
T	6	Casper L. Gregory	*1846	Nahum 3: 1-10	6.34	4.55	6.22		
F	7	Gottlieb Steinert	*1813	Psa. 124	6.35	4.54	7.02		
S	8	Edmund Halley	*1656	Psa. 125	6.36	4.53	7.48		
_				Matth. 18: 21-35	1		erciful		
4	5]	22nd Sunday a. Tri	nity	Phil. 1: 3-11		Serva			
S	1 91	Emil Frommel	†1896	Zeph. 1: 1-18	16.37	4.51	8.36		
M	10	Martin Luther	*1483	Zeph. 2: 11-29		4.51	9.28		
T	11	Armistice Day	1918	Hab. 1	1		10.24		
w	12	Theo. Passavant	†1864	Hab. 2			11.22		
T	13	Ludwig Uhland	†1862	Hab. 3	1		A. M.		
F	14	Booker T. Washington	†1915	Psa. 95	-		12.24		
S	15	John Witherspoon	†1794	Psa. 98		4.47	1.28		
_	1 -1				0.10	1			
4	46] 23rd Sunday a. Trinity			Matth. 22: 15-22 Phil. 3: 17-21	Tribute to Caesar				
S	116	Wm. H. Riehl	†1897	Ezek, 2: 1-10	16 44	4.46			
M	17	David Zeisberger	†1808	Ezek. 3: 1-27		4.46	3.42		
T	18	Ludwig Hofacker	†1828	Ezek. 33: 1-33		4.45	4.54		
w	19	Bertel Thorwaldsen	*1770	Ezek. 37: 1-14		4.44	sets		
T	20	John Williams	†1839	Ezek. 39: 21-29		4.44	5.51		
F	21	Voltaire	*1694	Ezek. 43: 1-9		4.43	6.48		
S	22	Jeremiah H. Good	*1822	John 3: 1-15		4.43	7.50		
_	11	goroman 11, dood	1022	John 5: 19-25 He Th	1	1			
4'	7]	Memorial Sunday		1 Thess. 4: 13-18 Wo					
						Life			
S	23	Franklin Pierce	*1804	Dan. 1: 1-21	10.00	4.42	8.54		
M	24	John Knox	†1572	Dan. 2: 24-49	6.53	4.42	9.58		
T	25	John Philip Boehm	*1683	Dan. 4: 1-37	6.54	4.41	11.00		
W	26	John Ludwig Krapf	†1881	Dan. 5: 1-30	6.55	4.41	A. M.		
T	27	Chr. G. Haas	*1862	Dan. 6: 1-28	6.56	4.40	12.01		
F	28	Philip Vollmer	*1860	Dan. 7: 1-28	6.57	4.40	1.00		
S	29	Adm. Byrd at S. Pole	1929	Dan. 9: 1-27	6.58	4.40	1.57		
197 Let Sunday in Advent Matth. 21: 1-9 Brotherhood Corporate									
48] 1st Sunday in Advent Matth. 21: 1-9 Brotherhood Corporate Rom. 13: 11-14 Communion									
S	30	Oscar Wilde	†1900	Hag. 1: 1-15	6.59	4.39	2.54		

Full Moon, 3rd, 8.00 P. M. Last Quarter, 11th, 10.53 P. M.

Moon's Phases
M. New Moon, 18th, 6.04 P. M.
P. M. First Quarter, 25th, 11.52 P. M.



Days		1941			Sun		Moon	
M Week	Month	Memorable Days		Bible Readings	rises H M		sets H M	
	1	J. A. Urlsperger	†1806	Hag. 2: 1-23		4.39	4.45	
T	2	F. N. Peloubet	*1831	Zech. 1: 1-21		4.39	5.40	
W	3	Ernest A. Zeller	†1877	Zech. 2: 1-13	1	4.39	rises	
T	4	Westminster Conf.	1646	Zech. 3: 1-10	1	4.39	5.45	
F	5	Christina Rossetti	*1830	Zech. 4: 1-14		4.39	6.32	
S	6	F. Max Mueller	*1823	Zech. 5: 1—6: 15	7.06	4.39	7.24	
49	9]	2d Sunday in Advent		Luke 21: 25-36 The Judge Rom. 15: 4-13 Day				
S	7	C. Tischendorf	†1874	Neh. 1: 1-11	7.07	4.39	8.18	
M	8	Eli Whitney	*1765	Neh. 2: 1-20	7.08	4.39	9.15	
T	9	John Milton	*1608	Neh. 4: 1-23	7.09	4.39	10.14	
W	10	Simon Bolivar	†1830	Neh. 5: 1-19	7.10	4.39	11.15	
T	11	Indiana Admitted	1816	Neh. 6: 1-9	7.10	4.39	A.M.	
F	12	Karl Fr. Franz	†1885	Neh. 12: 31-47	7.11	4.39	12.18	
S	13	Heinr. Heine	*1794	Neh. 13: 1-30	7.12	4.39	1.23	
50] 3rd Sunday in Advent			Matth. 11: 2-10 1 Cor. 4: 1-5	John in Prison				
S	14	Frances Havergal	*1836	Ezra 7: 1-28	7.13	4.40	2.30	
M	15	Adolf Stoecker	*1835	Ezra 8: 21-36	7.13	4.40	3.40	
T	16	Carl L. Daubert	*1801	Ezra 9: 1-15	7.14	4.40	4.51	
W	17	Beata Sturm	*1682	Ezra 10: 1-17	7.15	4.41	6.01	
T	18	Edw. A. McDowell	*1861	Neh. 8: 1-18	7.15	4.41	sets	
F	19	Eleanor H. Porter	*1868	Neh. 9: 1-37	7.16	4.41	6.32	
S	20	C. T. Brady	*1861	Neh. 10: 28-39	7.17	4.42	7.38	
51] 4th Sunday in Advent			John 1: 19-28 Phil. 4: 4-7	The Baptist's Testimony				
S	21	Jean B. Racine	*1639	Isa. 9: 1-7		4.42		
M	22	Dwight L. Moody	†1899	Isa. 11: 1-4		4.43	9.48	
T	23	John Cotton	†1652	Jer. 33: 14-25	7.18	4.44	10.49	
W	24	Christmas Eve		Micah 5: 2-9	7.19	4.44	11.49	
Christmas Day			Luke 2: 1-14 Titus 2: 11-14	The Birth of Jesus				
T	25	Clara Barton	*1821	Zech. 6: 9-15	7.19	4.45	A.M.	
F	26	G. A. Warneck	†1910	Zech. 9: 9-17	7.19	4.45	12.46	
S	27	David Nitschmann	*1696	Psa. 22	7.20	4.46	1.43	
52] Sunday after Christmas			ristmas	Luke 2: 33-40 Gal. 4: 1-7	Simeon and Hannah			
S	28	J. Tobias Beck	†1878	Mal. 1: 1-5		4.47	2.38	
M	29	Wm. E. Gladstone	*1809	Mal. 1: 6-14	7.20	4.48	3.33	
T	30	Henry Wolf	*1855	Mal. 2: 1-9	7.20	4.48	4.27	
W	31	John Wyclif	†1384	Mal. 4: 1-6		4.48	5.20	
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Full Moon, 3rd, 2.51 P. M. Last Quarter, 11th, 12.48 P. M.

Moon's Phases

New Moon, 18th, 4.18 A. M.

P. M. First Quarter, 25th, 4.43 A. M.

The Christian Warfare

A Message from the President of the Church

In days of peace we have been accustomed to speak of the Christian way of life. Now the thinking of men is being influenced by wars and rumours of wars. Our environment is as martial as that in which Paul lived and in which he wrote the sixth chapter of his letter to the Ephesians. It is inevitable, therefore, that we contrast today the Christian's preparation for the spiritual conflict, in which he finds himself engaged, with the conflict which a pagan way of life has brought upon the nations of the world. In the midst of a world in strife Paul bids his readers to stand fast in the power of the might of our God and to put on the whole armor of God. Abandoning martial language, we too would admonish our readers in a day such as this to continue throughout 1941 in the way of life which Paul recommends to the Ephesians.

This way of life consists first of all in an abiding in the truth. Men have distorted this word, "truth." For some it had come to mean only demonstrable facts. Others claim the right to label their own theories as truth. Because the interpretation of factual evidence changed with the increase of knowledge, and because theories were discovered not always to be based on fact, men began to think of truth as variable. The sense of the absolute was lost. This was followed by an exaltation of the opposite of truth, the lie. With diabolical ingenuity the lie has been developed into a science. Cabinet positions have been created for propaganda through which admittedly false information is disseminated. Truth, however, which is found when man walks with God is not variable. It is based on the inner harmony of a man's life with the ultimate realities, with the one abiding reality in the universe, the holy, eternal, living God. It is this living in the truth; the reconciliation of our life with the God of truth and the resulting deliverance of a man's soul from his own self and from the falsehoods that surround him in the world, which makes him free in the midst of a world in bondage. In this truth we would walk in 1941.

The Christian way of life is the way of righteousness. It is a way of eternal righteous living. Our day stands in need of just that. Properly our day has been challenged to engage in a "moral rearmament." Personally, we will go farther and speak of the need of a complete spiritual rearmament. Certain it is that our day needs a return to a righteousness which is found only then when man in faith has surrendered his will unto the holy and righteous God. This too is the one and only sufficient basis of justice and righteousness in the relationship of man to man. It is the God in whom is found the strength, the power for righteous living, to whom we would dedicate our loyalties anew in 1941.

Again the way of life which is found as man walks with God is the only way which leads to peace. There is no other gospel of peace, no other good news of good will among men, than the message of the cross, which is the wisdom and power of God. The gospel of peace is more than a message concerning a God of grace who in His love and mercy longs to reconcile sinful man unto himself and thus restore unto his tortured soul the peace which he can find nowhere else. It is the gospel of peace among men of good will. In these days of conflict, and strife, and destruction of life and property, we nevertheless have cause to thank God that the gospel of reconciliation has laid hold on the hearts of His children. The bond of Christian love has not been severed which unites the Christians of many lands into one fellowship. A deep conviction of oneness in Christ still overrules the lives of Christians, even in belligerent countries, enabling them to pray for their fellow believers in enemy nations. May this not be an earnest of what we dare look forward to when men truly shall have been one, through the witness of the Church, unto that God who in Christ has given us the gospel of peace. The only hope for a warless world lies with the Christian message. To this message we would dedicate ourselves anew in 1941.

The Christian way of life is the way of faith. Faith is the ability to look with confidence to the future. Not merely to look with hope and assurance to eternity itself. It is the confidence which fills the hearts of men as they think of a better day which, by the grace of God, will dawn for this old world of ours. It was this faith which enabled the early Christians to look forward and to wait for the coming of the day of the Lord. It is this faith which caused their successors, and us, to dream, and not only

dream, but to pray and work for the coming of the Kingdom of God in which His will is done on earth as it is in Heaven. We pray for an increased measure of such faith for all of us in 1941.

Finally this way of life, which is found as man entrusts himself to God, is the way of salvation. It is the way which leads to true well-being, both in time and in eternity. "I am come that men may have life, and that they may have it more abundantly," says the Christ. We have discovered this to be true as we have accepted His invitation to come unto Him. We confidently believe that if men everywhere will accept the Christian message, then for all mankind will dawn the day of true well-being, of salvation.

Hopefully, joyously, in the midst of a world in which despair has laid hold on the hearts of millions, and sorrow and suffering is their daily portion, do we go into 1941, because we know that the Lord is with us. He is the source of our strength. We know that the power of His might will not fail us.

Louis W. Goebel.

The Emblem on Our Cover

On the front cover of the Year Book and Almanac appears an emblem which is of special significance at the present time. For by the time the book is in your hand our united Church will be in the midst of a celebration of three great anniversaries:—the 100th of the founding of the Evangelical Synod of North America, the 50th of the Hungarian Reformed Church in this country, and the 215th of the beginning of the Reformed Church in the United States.

The anniversary emblem was conceived in the fertile brain of the Rev. J. P. Meyer, D.D., now superintendent of the Evangelical Deaconess Hospital, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. The artist who executed the design was Mr. Fred

Toelle, son of the Rev. H. C. Toelle, pastor of Zion Church, St. Louis.

For an interpretation of the emblem we reprint here an article from *The Messenger* of June 20, 1940, written by Professor Carl E. Schneider, Ph.D., of Eden Theological Seminary. Dr. Schneider is Chairman of the Committee on Anniversary Celebrations. His interpretation follows:

"The central symbol of the emblem is the cross. Under it are gathered four other symbols, the hour-glass, the open church-doors, the Bible, and the uplifted hands.

"The cross emphasizes the centrality of the sacrifice Christ brought once for all mankind. 'For neither is there any other name under heaven, that is given among men, wherein we must be saved.'
Acts 4: 12.

"Witness to the cross was borne through the ages. Years came, and years went, customs changed, men grew proud and rich, they followed ways of their own choosing. They fell and were abased, they spoke proudly of progress and development, only to end on the note of despair.

"Silently the hour-glass bears witness that only time passes. Man really remains unimproved. He commits the sins of his fathers, but he does it more efficiently and devastatingly. He brings his days to an end with a sigh. All he has to show for his troubles are his mis-spent years. So speaks the hour-glass.

"And so men found that the years in themselves have no meaning. The years can have meaning only as man enters the open doors of the Church and comes under the proclamation of

a Gospel which alone can deal effectively with time and the ravages of time. In the midst of the stream of history the Church bore witness to the abiding presence of an eternal Lord, who is the same yesterday, today, and forever.

"In the Church men were reminded to have their steps guided by a book, The Bible, which has a message neither old nor new, but eternal. And as men hearkened to the voice of the Church they searched the Scriptures and found themselves in kinship with Moses and the prophets, with Jesus and the apostles.

"Then, as men came upon the recognition that Jesus Christ is Lord of all, they lifted up their hands in prayer, signifying their allegiance and loyalty to Him, imploring of Him the forgiveness of their sins, and expectantly waiting of Him the gift of life and salvation."



Ultima Veritas

In the bitter waves of woe,
Beaten and tossed about,
By the sullen winds that blow
From the desolate shores of doubt—
When the anchors that faith had cast
Are dragging in the gale,
I am quietly holding fast
To the things that cannot fail.

I know that right is right;
That it is not good to lie;
That love is better than spite
And a neighbor than a spy;
In the darkest night of the year,
When the stars have all gone out,
Courage is better than fear,
And faith is truer than doubt.



And fierce though the fiends may fight And long though the angels hide, I know that Truth and Right Have the universe on their side; And that somewhere, beyond the stars Is a Love that is better than fate; When the night unlocks her bars, "I shall see Him, and I will wait!"



Washington Gladden

His Home-Coming

FROM THE GERMAN OF FRIEDRICH JACOBSEN

He was a famous alienist, and those who considered themselves wellinformed counted him among the great lights of science.

Upon the pitiable creatures who were brought to him—not one of them came voluntarily, but there were very many of them—he laid his hands, not like the Great Physician of long go, but in order to learn the structure of the skull and discover therefrom the irregularities in the substance of the brain. Then he would gaze into their restless, glassy eyes, and people said that he could read the very depths of the soul.

But he only smiled at such nonsense, for he did not believe there was a soul.

In the very prime and midst of his busy and successful career he suddenly felt as though something laid a hand upon him, in the very same way as he was accustomed to lay his hands upon his patients, only it was invisible, mysterious, and therefore terribly depressing.

At first he took it for a mere mood that would pass away. It was not long, however, before he seemed to feel that his thoughts were less subject to his will, than formerly, that they seemed to stray away from the straight and well-ordered path of reason. Not, or not yet, into the night, but into a dim, uncanny twilight.

This observation—for the physician was still supreme—was all the more inexplicable as his family was untainted by anything of this kind, nor had there been any kind of dissipation in his past life. He could even pride himself on the manner in which he had succeeded in distributing toil and recreation during his active life, so that not a single scientific cause could be made to account for his case.

And yet he gradually felt himself as an inmate of his institution, rather than the head, which he still was in name. One of his colleagues to whom he unburdened himself advised him to drop his work for a while and go upon a prolonged journey.

"We must not play with the ghost of our age," he said. "We think we have mastered him, as the lion-tamer thinks he has mastered the beast in his cage, and yet, when we least expect it, it jumps upon us. You have gazed at the beast too long; go out of its way, for it is getting ready to jump."

"Is that your whole explanation?" the learned man had asked; and the other had replied: "The diseases of a certain period have their source not in the individual, but in the mass; they are in the air, as it were. I have given up seeking their final cause."

The professor felt that he would like to go home.

He could not account for the feeling, for there was hardly a memory that could have made him long for the lonely village on the moor.

True, his mother was buried there, but she had died so early in his youth that not even a shadow of her picture remained with him. The few playmates of his childhood had probably gone away, as he had done, for there was nothing to do but dig for peat and gaze upon the brackish waters of the moorland.

"That may be dangerous" the professor had once said jocularly, and now he himself was on his way to the deep, dark swamplands which he called his home.

After a long railway journey he left the last station and wandered off into the fields. What seemed to be storm clouds were rising from the mists of the evening, but the quiet of the autumn atmosphere was still upon the landscape, and the dead leaves were silently falling to the ground from the scattered and stunted trees which he passed. The flowers had all faded and the juniper bushes were bare. The stubby grass became scarcer as he walked on, and soon the sandy soil he trod began to yield softly beneath his feet.

He was walking the moorland now, and on both sides of the path were pools of water glimmering strangely in the twilight while stunted willows sent their long shoots upward like fierce Gorgon heads with serpents for hair. Now and then the professor stood still and pushed his cane into the soft black soil.

"There is no bottom," he said, "even as our life is without cause or reason," and his eyes wandered over the willow trees around him whose trunks exhaled a dim phosphorescent light.

"It is the decaying wood," he said to himself, "we know all about it. Only the ignorant talk of ghosts. But there is a ghostly atmosphere about the trees, like some of the thoughts that arise out of the bottomless depths of life and stare at us from the solitude. The trees should be cut down and destroyed."

With the night wind that now arose came also a weak and uncertain moonlight. It seemed to wander about through the gathering gloom as though it sought a place of rest, but could find none on the scattered water pools on which its rays fell. Its trembling rays seemed like a wandering, storm-driven soul that could find no haven of refuge, even though it might seek to hide itself in the very depths.

"I know what it is," said the doctor, but the sound of his own voice made him tremble. "Most of those who are brought to us have this longing for rest. And according to the law we must assume the role of the water, we must drive the dying light back into the darkness with padded cells and guards and straight-jackets. It is a cruel and a foolish task which I shall no longer take upon myself."

And then he had to remind himself of what had brought him to this place—yes, it was the yearning for home.

Like a vision of prehistoric pile-dwellings the village suddenly rose up before him in the gloom, almost as if invisible hands had unrolled the level surface of the moor and lifted a long forgotten world up into the night wind. In the midst of the straggling group of straw-thatched huts the spire of the village church arose, like a gaunt finger pointing heavenward, and the professor could hear the low creaking of the weathercock almost as soon as the spire came into view. He walked around the silent village and stopped before a low wall of sod and rocks.

At first he had planned to call on the pastor and ask for a night's lodging, but now it seemed impossible for him to disturb the peaceful slumber of people who were utter strangers to him, just because he had been born within these walls more than forty years ago. There was no tavern among the twenty odd huts that made up the village.

Perhaps, however, there was a cemetery, where the homeless ones slept?

A few steps brought him to the narrow gate, and in a moment he stood among the dark and silent crosses that marked the graves; as he walked slowly over past the side of the church his feet could hardly make their way through the long waving grass.

In the dim moonlight he could barely discover the remains of a crumbling headstone, it had sunk down so deep into the yielding soil that the exposed portion might easily have been covered by his foot.

And the lonely man sat down on a near-by grave, newly made, and gazed long and silently upon the sunken headstone.

"These are the remains of what once was home," he said at last in a low voice. "Within a year even they will have sunk out of sight, or they will have made a new grave and scattered the remains of the old. Mother, I wish you could speak to me."

A sudden gust of wind swept over the place and the passing cloud obscured the moon from view. It was fearfully lonesome and dark.

"You cannot speak to me," the learned man continued. "The face that once smiled at me so lovingly has become a grinning skull, and the thoughts that coursed through it have no place in the earth that covers it. Such will be the end of all of us, and I believe it is well that it is so. For if you could think now, and were able to turn your thoughts back to earth, you would have to weep over your son, and yet you would be unable to help him. I feel something drawing me the way that you have gone before me. mother, but if you could feel now, the same lot would be mine, for we are of one blood."

Meanwhile it had grown still darker and more stormy.

The professor arose and leaned upon his staff.

"I am beginning to understand the diseases of the mind," he said, "and I feel that sooner or later we shall all fall a prey to them. We have parents, and they leave us alone, a wife, a friend. None is so poor as to have no loving heart, and none is so rich as to be exempt from seeing it cease beating. It is like a light that ceases to burn because the wick is consumed: we cannot light it again in the empty air. And the more flames we see thus extinguished, the darker and more lonely it becomes. Grasp at the spark when it vanishes, try to hold the last breath when it escapes from the dying breast, close your hand upon that which you think you possess, and when you open it you have nothing. Life is a burden and the end is redemption."

Silently the professor sat there thinking, indifferent to his surroundings, not knowing what he did.

From the distant days of childhood there came to him the memory of a pond just beyond the cemetery, and a voice whose memory had slumbered long seemed to say to him, "Do not go near the water, child, for it is very deep. All the tears that men have wept because of death have come together there, and they are innumerable and unmeasurable."

The professor turned his head and listened; no one had spoken to him, he was alone. But he answered nevertheless:

"The tears that are wept because of life are enough to fill an ocean. What are the waters of death compared to it? I will fathom its depths."

And he had soon found the place where he had stood as a child and thrown pebbles into the water. Many bubbles had risen up from the depths and he had been afraid.

For a brief moment the moon came out from behind the clouds, and his pale light illumined the water, but it could not take away its uncanniness.

The rushing sound he heard down at the steep banks of the pond was not the splashing of waves but the thickly grown bulrushes swaying before the wind. Only far out in the middle was an open space, because the water there was too deep to allow the rushes to take root. A narrow wooden walk led out to this open space. At its farthest end a raven flew up with a loud "caw! caw" when it heard the sound of human steps.

"They say that animal creatures are frightened at the unnatural," the unhappy man mused. "But it is mere superstition. The poor beast fears for its life, that is the difference between reason and mere instinct."

Then his feet rested upon the old wooden walk and he felt that it would give way at his next step.

Then it might pass as an accident—Strangely enough, at the last moment this benighted soul clutched the foolish idea that it made some difference whether the last step into the unknown night was the result of his own act or of an accident caused by his own act, and with this thought came the questioning doubts as to the reason for the idea.

Human judgment and human gossip?

It was raining out of a new darkness, and the rain and the wind beat into the man's face. He felt himself an outcast from human society and was utterly disgusted with human institutions. On the other hand the idea was repulsive to him that he might, in a condition where time and space no longer existed, mayhap in an infinite twilight, perhaps in infinite light, and without physical feelings, be asked by an unknown voice, or, if there was no voice, be pitilessly pursued by the torturing thought:

"What wilt thou here, O man?"-

He called all the weapons of science, and all the force of reason he could still command, to his aid, but he could move neither hand nor foot.

The wind and the rain beat into his face and around him was the blackness of night.

Was there no light at all in the darkness?

O yes, above the clouds were the stars, and when we speak of a starless sky, there is only a veil between these eternal witnesses and our mortal eye, but man has forgotten to turn his eye upwards, and he has forgotten to wait until the veil is rent asunder. It is an earthly light we seek.

Suddenly it burst upon his sight, somewhere off the main street. It was only a small flame, so small that the hand could hide it, and that it might

have been extinguished between thumb and forefinger. And yet it seemed to possess that mysterious persistence that is able to overcome the deepest darkness.

The professor ascended the bank of the pond and the higher he came the brighter the light shone. He followed its beckoning and soon stood before a little house, a house so low and humble that he could have touched the moss-covered thatch with his hands.

The roof awoke memories that had slumbered long. He remembered how he had stood beneath it as a child and stretched his little hands toward it in the effort to reach it. And then he heard the same voice that had spoken to him before say, "Edwin, my child, that is too high for you. Wait until you have become a man, then you will have to bend down to come under my roof."

And the learned man humbly bowed his head as he approached the door.

The door was not locked, nor did he need to feel his way through the dark vestibule; his hand was guided by the same memory that had led him here across field and moor, and then, with a word of greeting on his lips, he stood in the door of a small but neatly kept room.

There were only two, an old woman and a child. The woman lay abed, the child sat beside the bed on a low stool, the little lamp between them. The child had been reading from the Bible, but as the stranger entered, the book had fallen from her hands. As Edwin bent down to pick it up his eye fell upon the first page where a name had been written.

"I see I have guessed aright, Tante Anna," he said, "it is really you. I should not have thought that we should ever see each other again. Do you remember little Edwin?"

The old woman had slowly raised her feeble figure and now sat up, the soft light of the lamp falling full upon her face. It had never been a beautiful face, but it was transfigured by an infinite kindliness and goodness.

"Little Edwin," she replied, "that was long, long ago. Your beard disfigures you, else I should probably recognize your face at once. But the voice seems familiar. Who told you that I was ill, Edwin, and that the end was near?"

"No one told me. I did not even know that you were still living. I only wanted to see my old home again."

"Yes," she answered slowly, "that wish always comes to every one of us, sometimes sooner, sometimes later. Are you alone?"

"As alone as you are."

She thought a moment and then beckoned to the child.

"I thank you very much, Lieschen," she said, "but you must go home now, it is late." When the girl had left, she added, "It is the daughter of one of the neighbors, and I should have sent her away even if you had not come. In my condition one can never tell what may happen, and children are easily scared. Perhaps you will stay with me, Edwin?"

The professor sat down on the little stool and leaned his head against the bedpost.

"I shall stay with you, Tante Anna," he said. "Are you always alone?"

"As befits an old spinster," she answered with a smile. "Turn the lamp a little higher, so that I may better see your face. There—so this is little Edwin."

She had been his nurse and first teacher, without being in any way related to him. At first he had called her mother, then Tante Anna. Thus it had remained, and now a generation had passed.

"How glad I am to see you once more, my child," said Tante Anna after a pause. "I do not read the papers much, only a little now and then, but that you have become a great man I have learned nevertheless. True, it is not the way in which I had pictured it in your childhood."

"And how did you imagine my future?" he asked, smiling absent-mindedly

"You always had many thoughts. Much that you said was childish, but much was very beautiful, just as in church. And you liked to get upon a chair, put on my large apron and preach a sermon."

The professor nodded.

"Now that you speak of it, I remember," he said. "If that was a way already, I have indeed departed from it, for can there be a greater difference than between a pastor and a physician?"

"The difference is not so great," said Tante Anna thoughtfully, "at least not in your case. You are an alienist, are you not, Edwin?"

"So people call me."

"Well, then you also seek to heal the diseases of the soul."

"The diseases of the mind, Tante Anna."

"Perhaps you call it by another name in science, but it is all the same."

"No," said the professor earnestly, "we seek the diseases in nervous disdisturbances and in the anomalies of brain structure. We find no soul there."

"What is the source of the disease, Edwin?"

"Sorrow, worry, sin, heredity."

"You have forgotten one," said the sick woman in a low voice, "it is despair. Do you not think, Edwin, that every one of us has his burden of grief and care? Do you think there is one among us that does not sin against his body? Why do hosts of them come to you?"

"It is the constant rush that is wearing them out."

"Why are they always rushing, child? Perhaps that they may the

more quickly reach the end of this life and gain the next? It would be sinful, Edwin, but of this sin our age is guiltless. They are not rushing on from wastefulness, but from avarice. Do you see what I mean?"

The clock on the wall slowly ticked and in the wooden bedstead the woodworm was at work—no other sound could be heard.

"I too am ill," said the professor, suddenly.

A sad smile came over the features of the sick woman.

"Even if I did not love you as my own child, Edwin, I should have read that news before you spoke it. That is something we learn with age, even though our sight grows dim. You are suffering from a disease against which your own skill and science is powerless. Yes, you may even have contracted it from the very books you have studied. Do you know what it is?"

"I am sick of life," he said sullenly.
"Oh, yes, you can call it that, but that is only a result. Is it not strange that you should, in the very prime of life, and at the height of your career, honored by all who know you, be sick of the life that has brought you such fruits? If I, a poor, useless creature in this forsaken corner of the world, and on my sickbed, were sick of life, it would at least be intelligible; and yet you are what I am not. Can you explain this, Edwin?"

The learned man took a flower from the vase beside the little lamp and slowly and mechanically began to pluck out leaf after leaf. Without raising his eyes he said:

"Look, Tante Anna, that is our work. Day by day we remove a tattered rag from the gay covering of life in order to get at its heart. With some the process is rapid, with others slower, accordingly as nature has given to one a centifolia, to another a pansy. With all of them we come to the calyx, and it is empty."

He threw the naked stem away and leaned back his tired head.

After a pause the old lady said:

"Edwin, is it long ago that you lost your faith?"

"I cannot say that I ever had any, Tante Anna, for what a child believes is but a repetition of what others have said. Since I began to think for myself I have become convinced that all is over when this life ends, and science has confirmed this for me."

Again the old lady raised herself up as she said, somewhat faint-heartedly:

"My dear boy, I suppose you have never"—but he interrupted her roughly.

"I know what you want to say, it is the same old story. You wanted to ask whether I have ever prayed, did you not? You say your prayers will be heard if it is God's will, and that is all you know. For I can never know what an influence a prayer has upon its fulfillment, or whether the fact that it is not fulfilled is not a sign that I am addressing empty space. But it offers one comfort, Tante Anna, else I should be deceived in you. True, there is comfort for him who already believes. Whether this comfort comes from above, or arises within me, I cannot know; I have never seen the heavens torn asunder; but I know what power there is in a delusion. Do I not struggle against it every day; though it is the greatest relief imaginable for the incurables. What can you say to that, Aunt Anna?"

"Nothing," was the quiet answer, "for I see that I can do nothing for you and those like you in this way. One cannot measure all with the same yardstick, and so I shall not ask whether you have already searched your Bible."

"Because you already know the answer, Tante Anna. Prove to me that there is not one error in this Book from the first word of Genesis to the last one in Revelation, then I will be-

lieve. If you begin to omit what is human I demand the same privilege for me. No, you dear old soul, there is no use trying to help me. I must face with an open eye the night which you are so fortunate not to see, even though it finally falls to the lot of all."

The clock struck midnight, and Tante Anna's strength was apparently exhausted, for she reclined her head on the pillow and closed her eyes.

"You must sleep too, now, my darling," she said. "In the chamber next to this is an old sofa, and you will also find a cover. Take the lamp with you, the darkness does not matter to me."

For the first time he thought of asking what ailed her; he had been too deeply absorbed in the subject before.

"A lack of vitality," she answered smiling. "No doctor can help me. But you will stay here for a few days, will you not?"

"If you would like to have me, certainly, Tante Anna."

"It is not for my sake, child, but a thought just occurred to me. Do not ask me about it, if it is to be thus it will happen. Go and rest now, I shall knock when I need you."

"Have you nothing to read?" he asked, as he took the lamp; "my nerves are on edge, perhaps some written thing will help."

Her eyes turned to the Bible on the table, but she said nothing.—Hesitatingly he took up the worn volume and went into the other room.—But he did not read as he lay there upon the sofa, his head resting upon his hand; it was only an aimless turning of the leaves. And he felt that it was not helping him.

"Those who wrote this were only seeking what they did not know, just as we are," he said to himself. "When it was dark, they complained, and when it was light they rejoiced; we know indeed that light alternates with shadow. And when no light came, they

were silent. On one page it says: 'I am become like a wine skin in the smoke.' On another: 'Even from everlasting to everlasting Thou art God.' Human uncertainty, human ideas! Sleep, what more do you want!"

He made the attempt, but was obliged to open his eyes again, to sleep was almost gruesome at this midnight hour.

He had turned the lamp very low and his eye gazed at an uncurtained window. Through it one could look out into the night upon the seemingly boundless plain, dimly lighted by the uncertain moonlight. A veil of mist passed by, and it made the pale moonlight appear still paler, and when the wind, which seemed to have gone to sleep, breathed deeply, it sighed through the Taxus hedge that bordered the little garden.

The professor thought of the mystic trees which the imagination of the ancients had planted around the river Styx, and in whose dark, mysterious branches there blew a ghostly wind, that could be heard but not seen.

"If the desire to live is so strong," he said, "then I can understand my fear of the last step. Life is sad, and death is mysterious—where is the way out in this confusion?"

And then it seemed as though a figure floated through the room. He saw no shadow and he heard no sound, but he felt the cool stir of a passing shape.

And then came a sound from the other room.

Edwin turned the lamp higher and went in. Placing the lamp at the head of the bed he bent low over the sick woman.

There was the hippocratic sign that he knew so well. Tante Anna lay with half open eyes, fingering the cover. It was the only sign of life, but almost immediately a few words passed her lips:

"You are there, Edwin?" she said.

"Raise my head a little, my breast feels so close, it has just come. Is there no more oil in the lamp? it burns so low."

"It is as usual, Tante Anna; do you not see the light?"

"It is very dim; you are a physician, is this death?"

"It may be death."

"Then God has fulfilled my wish. I wanted to die while you were here, Edwin."

"But I cannot help you, Tante Anna; you must go that way alone."

"Of course, dear, I do not mean that. But when you spoke those sad words a little while ago, they made me sad too. And then I thought—"

She had to pause for breath. The doctor held her head and begged her to say no more, but she waved her hand impatiently.

"The spell has passed, child, but the next one will overcome me. Yes, I thought, Edwin, that I could not help you with words, not with words. You can answer them with so many more, a thousand to one. But if a person should be very quiet, and if he—"

She made an effort and lifted her hand. Edwin bent his head forward to listen, she still breathed.

"Have you a last wish, Tante Anna?"

"No, now all is over. I see nothing, but I am fully conscious. Do you hear, Edwin, fully conscious—that is your hand, and these are the fingers of your hand. One—two—three—four—five—"

While she spoke she had very softly, as with a spirit's touch, laid her right hand upon his left, and he felt, with the sensitive touch of the physician that life was slowly ebbing away. And a question that he could not hold back, forced itself over his lips:

"Are you afraid now, Tante Anna?"
She had understood the question and she smiled as she slowly shook her head. "It is—very dark—and yet I—am not—afraid at all—no—not at all—

no—" The last "no" was merely a fleeting breath, and the doctor arose and closed the sightless eyes.

It was very strange.—The learned man had stood at many a death-bed, but only in his sanatorium, never outside. Most of them had gone over in agony, many others in delirium. Not one like this woman. Fully conscious to the very last breath.

Suddenly the scales fell from his eyes. That was what she had wished and prayed for in her infinite love and care for him; she wanted to be to him that voice from the beyond which searching unbelief longs for and which —we know not why—we cannot hear.

Was that possible?

It was *not* possible to utter a falsehood in that last moment, even if it had been the falsehood of love. The hand of earthly love does not clasp ours to give comfort, but grasps and holds it to steady and hold itself.

It was not possible that a delusion should maintain itself up to the very threshold of death, for that which is merely customary and acquired is shed like the leaves of autumn as soon as every earthly basis ceases to exist.

Then the learned man felt the truth he had not been able to understand.

Edwin sat by the bedside wrapped in thought until the dawn of a new day. It was no longer merely a brooding born of the night, but it was as though a voice had spoken to the doubting Thomas: "Reach hither thy finger, and see my hands."

Then the sun rose over the moor and out of the fog. She has a long course to run until she reaches the west, and the man, too, to whom she sent her first rays, knew it full well.

The light does not shine round about us suddenly, nor does the sun rise to the zenith in an hour. But if we have seen the home of light, we may seek it even behind the clouds.

And yet another had found the path that led toward home,

Magic Glass in an Indian Village

BY EMIL W. MENZEL

There probably isn't any material that lends itself better to creating magical effects than glass. The mere fact that in creating these magical effects with glass we go about it very scientifically doesn't alter the fact that the effects created are wonderful and surprising indeed. The writer took a few pieces of glass into an Indian village and set the town talking almost as much as the circus did when it came to town.

In India, microbes are even fiercer critters than in America. If people have the right to be scared of microbes and bugs in America, they have ten times as much reason for being scared of them in India. But the funny part of the story is, they are not even properly scared of them. When a man has smallpox, all his friends come to see him and sit on his bed to comfort him. (The Hindus actually congratulate him because he is favored by the very important matha devi or "mother goddess." In Hindi the word for smallpox means "mother.") Lepers roam at large; so do victims of trachoma, syphilis, contagious skin diseases, and "what have you." At the time of a cholera or plague epidemic those who have been exposed are not quarantined but flee from the "wrath to come." taking along with them, very likely, the cholera and plague bugs to start the epidemic in other villages. Attempt is being made to teach a different kind of respect for the everpresent microbe. Every hygiene reader in the school room contains pictures labelled "the plague carrier," "the malaria germ," "how T. B. is spread," or something similar. The public health department gets out posters with a rogue's gallery from the microbe underworld of public enemies No. 1, 2, 3, etc.

The thought came to me, "Why not

take my microscope into the village and let people see that the invisible gangsters are also visible?" So we took our microscope along.

When we got to the village, the first question we asked school children and others was, "Where do you get your drinking water?" The answer was, "The village tank." (A village tank is a small artificial pond. This has been made by damming off a little valley or depression into which drainage flows during the rainy season. In our part of India, this tank constitutes almost the entire water supply for seven months of the dry season in about 80 percent of the villages. In some villages there is one pond for the people to get their drinking water from, and another for the cattle and people to go swimming in, and for dirty work. In some villages there is only one tank and the center is occupied all day by a herd of water buffaloes.)

Then we go off, with a whole crowd following, to the tank, carrying a glass jar or two. At the tank we are careful to take our water from a place near growing water grass. Here there are apt to be more water fleas, beetle larvae, snails, flatworms, rotifera, etc. We take care to get some green scum in also as this is composed of minute green plants floating in the water. Getting the water out of the tank of the particular village is an essential part of the ceremony, as we do not want to demonstrate a theory in biology, but to show that the drinking water of the people of this village is quite "lively."

Then we put a drop of water under the microscope. Again we are careful to see that we get the proper drop. There are many small water fleas and other animals, just barely big enough that the person who is used to looking

for them can find them with the naked eye, but the uninitiated probably won't see them. Or we will take a little of the frowzy moss on the back of the snail. This is usually chuck full of minute little animalcules. The first person looks through the microscope suspiciously and doubtfully. We usually have to tell him to cover one eye with a hand and look with the other eye. Usually he hasn't any idea what he is looking at. But the little water flea or rotifer suddenly gives a kick and the looker catches on that it is alive and formidable looking. He lets out an exclamation that gets the rest of the crowd excited. We now have to line up the crowd to come one at a time. The report is around that there are strange creatures to be seen in that little drop of water from their pond.

The mosquito larva makes a good object to look at. We explain that this looks small with the naked eye but is a very large animal. The first one to look at it shouts, "It looks like a crocodile." Another opines that it's nothing less than a dragon.

Then we switch the objective of the microscope so that the larva becomes so big that only the head can be seen at one time. It is surprising to them that not only can we make a small animal look large but can choose just how large we want it to be. We have no trouble explaining now that although we are not showing them real microbes, with a more powerful glass such as cannot be used by people who have not had much practice in looking through the glass, we could show animals that are only a small fraction as large as those shown. They are willing to believe that there are elephants, camels, and buffaloes one millionth of an inch long in their water.

In the meantime, we let them pass a small hand magnifier around to look at their skin, finger nails, etc. This is another surprise, that one can magnify to such a small extent. We ask someone kindly to oblige us with the loan of a louse. There is a little searching and the louse is produced. It is then magnified to fierce proportions and finally offered to the original host for further bringing up if he cares to do so. This always produces a laugh.

Once the *sadhu*, or "holy man" came along right in the nick of time. This holy man had often assailed us because of our sinfulness, our sinfulness in eating the cow and our sinfulness in killing any animal at all for food purposes. This he had held up as the great sin, worse than adultery, robbery, manslaughter, or habitual lying and cheating. At this time we kindly invite him to take a look into the microscope. This he does warily, upon invitation No. 3. Then a young Hindu settles for us the old argument about never sating any meat.

The Hindu says, "Look! that's the water from our tank. Look at all we eat when we drink water."

I know that from now on the Sadhu can't argue that he doesn't eat meat. The only difference in his and my carnivorousness is the size of the animals we eat. But the sadhu is goodnatured. He merely smiles as if to say, "Well, that argument we might consent to drop. I'll admit you have the advantage of me on that argument but we still agree to disagree." The Sadhu and I are friends despite the fact that we can't agree on what is sin and salvation.

Another sadhu was more wary. He refused to look because there might be something to disturb his beliefs. He says, "As long as I haven't seen anything it makes no difference. So I won't look."

In closing, we take up the hand glass once more and hold it so that concentrated sun rays fall upon a piece of paper. The paper begins to smoke

and to burn. This is another surprise like unto magic. Many of them have heard that glass can produce fire, but seeing is more than hearing.

Sometimes I take along another piece of glass, of which I am more proud than of the microscope, namely the reflector from my reflector telescope. I am more proud of this piece of glass because it is partly a product of my own handiwork, made according to the directions given in *The Scientific American*. I don't often take this along because the telescope is big and clumsy and the things to be taught through it don't affect the people as much as the "bugs" that the microscope calls into being. But I do show it in schools sometimes.

We point at Venus shining so fair in the evening sky and ask, "What shape is that bright star?" They all agree "round." We point the telescope at it and reveal the lovely crescent shape of Venus when this planet is between us and the sun. They are surprised at the shape. They will not at first believe that it is Venus they are looking at, for, although the telescope poins at Venus, the eyepiece is in the side of the telescope at right angles to it. They don't see how looking towards the south can show them a heavenly object shining in the west. Then we show them the prism in our telescope and soon prove to them that with a piece of magic glass it is quite possible to see things at right angles to the direction in which one is looking.

Next we look at Jupiter. Its four moons are visible. I explain to them that Jupiter is another object like our earth with several moons revolving about it. I ask the first boy who looks into the telescope what he has just seen and he answers, "One moon and four stars." I explain all over again that this is not the case. What they see is one earth and four moons. But until at least a dozen boys look through

the telescope they insist that it is "one moon and four stars."

Next we look at Saturn with its rings. But why explain? The reader can never believe that so fair a piece of celestial poetry exists until he has himself looked at peacefully floating Saturn. Two of its moons are just barely visible. These are not mistaken for stars this time.

Two looks more for each of the swelling crowd. One look is at Antares, a beautiful double star, one of which is red and the other green. The other look is at the moon, just arising in the east. There is to be an eclipse of the moon at 2 a. m. and so the Hindu community is quite "moon-minded," for such an occasion calls for much ceremany, including a ceremonial bath at the time of the total eclipse. The telescope seems to have settled some argument between two of the lookers, for one exclaims to the other indignantly, "See, I told you there is no palm tree growing in the moon. You said there is." The palm tree in the moon enjoys the same standing in India as the man-in-the-moon in America in the days when the young weren't so sophisticated.

It is time to put up the telescope and go home. But just then several grownups arrive puffing from a good run, "Where is the show?" they ask.

« « 🔷 » »

Giving Thanks

BY LAURA EMILY MAU

Dear heavenly Father, I thank thee
For quietness and sleep at night,
And for the moon and stars
That make the night so bright;
I thank thee for the morning light,
And for each day made new at night;
I thank thee for thy loving care,
And for a lovely home and friends;
I thank thee for so many things,
And for thy love which never ends.

In the World's Most Ancient City

BY EUGENE W. NELSON

Every year trained scientists peel layer after layer of earth off of historic locations. They dig trenches and sink pits, all in the hope of finding ancient objects which will help them explain the world of today through the world of many yesterdays. For archaeologists, more than any other men, know the truth of the saying that "history repeats itself" and bend all their efforts to revealing the past in its true light so that eventually we may be able to steer a better course through our lives by profiting from the many mistakes made by the many nations that rose and fell in the long, long ago.

But an archaeologist's work is not as dull as it might sound from this statement. Many thrills are his, and not all of the thrills come from uncovering great treasures in gold and jewels, such as were found in the tomb of the Egyptian Pharaoh, Tut-ankhamen. Most of the thrills come from discovering a scrap of writing which will help fill in a blank space in history, or in starting a piece of excavating that does not look very promising and then having it turn out to be the prize of the year. The archaeologists from the University of Pennsylvania have been enjoying both of these thrills for a dozen years now, and expect to enjoy them for several more years to come.

It all started back in 1926 when Dr. E. A. Speiser, of Pennsylvania University, was given a roving commission to look over the country of Mesopotamia and locate the most promising archaeological site there. Now numerous archaeologists have been excavating for many years in Mesopotamia, for here is where Babylon, Ur of the Chaldees, Nineveh, and many other mighty cities of by-gone days were built and fell into ruins.

But Dr. Speiser did not bother to investigate any of the places where men had already dug; he was out to locate some entirely new place. The spot he finally chose was an enormous mound rising seventy feet above the flat, desert plains around it. So outstanding was this mound that for centuries the natives living in that section of Mesopotamia, which is just across the Tigris River from the ruins of Nineveh, called it Tepe Gawra, or "the great mound." Nobody knew any more about it. It was not until after Dr. Speiser had done a little preliminary digging that he became interested. A trial excavation in the very top of the mound revealed the ruins of a watchtower which had been garrisoned by Roman legions two thousand years ago when Rome's imperial eagle shadowed all the world.

To a person not wise in the lore of the ancient East, it might have been discouraging to find something a mere two thousand years old when searching for something twice that ancient. But to Dr. Speiser, a Roman tower on the top of a seventy foot mound was a promise of great things to come. He knew that in the very olden times the houses in Mesopotamia were built of mud bricks and did not last very long, that is, compared to the stone dwellings erected in other lands. When one of these mud-brick buildings went to pieces, the remains were leveled off and a new house was built on top of the old one. In time of war, entire cities would be destroyed only to have new cities built on them when peace came. So, as the centuries passed, a favorite town location would pile up and up until it had formed a mound of respectable size.

Such a mound Tepe Gawra proved to be, only more so! For the archae-

ologists working there it has been like slicing through a gigantic layer cake with each layer composed of a different civilization. So far, after more than a dozen years of work, the scientists have uncovered sixteen different cities, each one more ancient than the others on top of it. Each level, as the pick-wielders call a separate layer of civilization, had to be excavated individually. Then the layer had to be cleaned of all rubbish and studied in detail by the men who make this branch of archaeology their specialty. The architecture of the houses and temples was examined; jewels, ornaments, and tools were photographed; and a map of the town drawn. After all these jobs were completed, the village, which had been laid bare with so much labor, was utterly destroyed. Eventually the heavy rains would have washed away the mud-brick buildings and besides, the men had to make way for uncovering the next level.

In this manner the archaeologists have progressed through sixteen layers and they have been rewarded by some remarkable discoveries and surprises. The first few villages unearthed-although the most recently built-were made up of poorly-constructed and unattractive houses. The streets of these towns were narrow and crooked, too, although there were many tools and other objects of bronze and copper. But as the diggers went on down and down, the metal tools became more and more scarce. When the archaeologists reached the twelfth town, a thriving community of sixty centuries ago, they found themselves actually back in the Stone Age! There were a few ornaments of gold, but all tools and weapons were of stone since copper had not been discovered.

In this ancient Stone Age village, which was large enough for more than four hundred persons to live comfortably, evidence was discovered which proved that the people of this early date knew the art of weaving cloth for clothes. More, in a slender little stone vase was still a small amount of "kohl," a cosmetic which eastern women use to this day—a strangely modern touch to this town from another age.

Down, down down went the archaeologists until they reached the sixteenth city. This is the most ancient town ever unearthed. As closely as Dr. Speiser can judge, this city was built about 4500 B. C., sixty-five centuries ago! But even here there are undeniable traces which prove that its people were not nearly so crude and barbaric as historians once thought they were at that time. The town itself, like city number twelve, was well planned. The houses were all attractive and strongly built, as were the two temples. The people evidently knew and enjoyed music, for numerous flute-like pipes were found in various parts of the town. They were artists, too, for their clay bowls and vessels were beautifully made and were as fine as modern porcelain. On the sides of some of these vases were painted what are probably the first landscape scenes in the world, graceful pictures of hunters stalking wild game on the bank of the Tigris River.

There are still at least six more cities so far untouched, lying beneath number sixteen. Each of them, as uncovered, will be given the title of the world's most ancient city, only to lose it as the next town is brought to light.

It is Dr. Speiser's great hope now that here on this one location he will be able to trace accurately and for the first time the full story of how people gave up the barbaric life of hunters, settled in towns, and then rose to civilization. If he can do this, then Dr. Speiser will have filled in, not just one blank spot, but an entire chapter in the history of humanity. This will surely be a most enviable achievement and one of world-wide interest,

Woodcarving in Switzerland

BY MARIE WIDMER

A year of famine, back in 1816, is held responsible for the birth of woodcarving in the Bernese Oberland, Switzerland. At the time Christian Fischer, a clever turner in the little village of Brienz, finding himself no longer able to buy the boxwood and horn necessary for fashioning the pipes for which he had already acquired a certain amount of fame, began experimenting with maple and other species of native wood. He made egg cups, napkin rings, goblets, plates and bread baskets and decorated them with simple carvings, the result being so pleasing to the eye that foreign visitors were eager to buy these articles. This initial success inspired Christian Fischer to further and more complicated efforts and he also gave free instruction to the peasants of Brienz who were so much in need of a side income.

The enthusiasm of the pupils was as great as the master's and with simple sharp knives they managed to sculpture articles which were typical of their environment. Their reproductions of animals and flowers were based on their own careful studies of nature.

Other Bernese Oberland communities, such as Meiringen, Lauterbrunnen and Grindelwald, also began to give attention to woodcarving as a home industry. Through the income from his wood sculptures, many a poor mountain peasant was able to banish want.

Presently Christian Fischer's remarkable pioneer work in this field was brought to the attention of the authorities. Both the Federal and the cantonal governments, as well as the village of Brienz and some neighboring localities, voted yearly subventions for the maintenance of a woodcarving school. The purpose of this institu-

tion, which was founded in 1860 and which is flourishing today, is to enable students to acquire a thorough practical and scientific training in the wood sculpture profession.

One of the primary conditions for admission is good eyesight. Moreover, new pupils are on probation for eight weeks to test their aptitude for drawing, which is a decisive factor. The apprenticeship for home and ornamental carvers is respectively two and three years. For animal and figure sculptors it is four years. At the end of these terms the students have to pass a state examination.

Tuition is free for Swiss citizens, as are also all the tools and working materials. Sculptures produced in the school are the property of the institution, but any articles which are not kept for the school collection, or otherwise claimed by the school, may be bought by the pupils for a small refund for materials.

An interesting feature of the woodcarving school at Brienz, which since 1928 is a special department of the Cantonal Industrial Museum in the city of Berne, is the small zoological park belonging to it. There students are able to make practical animal studies.

The products of the more advanced pupils are on sale in a special show-room, and exhibitions are also arranged occasionally to acquaint the public with the general activity of the institution.

A visit at Brienz is an experience which is as charming as it is enlightening. For who would not love at first sight a village of cozy brown chalets, with flowers blooming on every windowsill and balcony; a village which is mirrored in the mountain-enclosed

Now page 49, please.

OUR CHURCH IN PICTURES

A graphic presentation of the many phases of work carried on in this country and throughout the world under the auspices of the Evangelical and Reformed Church

The Committee on Year Book and Almanac presents on the following pages a series of pictures of the work which you, as a member of the Evangelical and Reformed Church are doing throughout not only our country but the for correct of the court

Church, are doing throughout not only our country but the far corners of the earth.

You have often heard the word "Apportionment," and perhaps to you it meant only some amount of money you felt you had to give in that "For Others" or "Benevolence" side of your weekly offering-envelope. Well, in the following picture pages we give you the Apportionment in terms of living men and women and of work being done by them and for them by the Evangelical and Reformed Church. These pictures are a picture of you—you when you reach out through gifts to missions, to education, and to other benevolences, and help our Church to do many things in many places for Christ's sake.

The Committee on Year Book and Almanac James E. Wagner, Chairman A. R. Keppel J. P. Hennings

OUR CHURCH MAINTAINS THREE THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES

The Theological Seminary, Lancaster, Pa. Eden Theological Seminary, Webster Groves, Mo. Mission House Seminary, Plymouth, Wis.

(Two are here pictured)



THE THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, Lancaster, Pennsylvania Established 1825

EDEN THELOGICAL SEMINARY Webster Groves, Missouri

Established 1850





OUR CHURCH'S COLLEGES AND ACADEMIES

bear testimony of a long and rich educational heritage.

(Institutions are listed in order of founding)

FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COLLEGE Established 1787 Lancaster, Pennsylvania



FRANKLIN & MARSHALL ACADEMY
Established 1787
Lancaster, Pennsylvania

Commencement Exercises in Hensel Hall



"Pinafore,"
Given by
Academy Boys
and
Shippen School
Girls

HEIDELBERG COLLEGE Founded 1850 Tiffin, Ohio

> Heidelberg College Choir







THE MERCERSBURG ACADEMY Founded 1865 Mercersburg, Pennsylvania

The Boys' Garden

CEDAR CREST COLLEGE Founded 1868 Allentown, Pennsylvania



Kneeling before the Lord, Their Maker— Annual May Day Vesting

URSINUS COLLEGE Founded 1869 Collegeville, Pennsylvania

Ursinus College Choir



ELMHURST COLLEGE Founded 1871 Elmhurst, Illinois

Elmhurst's Active Co-eds



HOOD COLLEGE Founded 1893 Frederick, Maryland



An Experiment in Physiological Chemistry

MASSANUTTEN ACADEMY Established 1899

Woodstock, Virginia

OUR CHURCH'S MINISTRY OF HEALING

is evidenced in this country by her establishment and maintenance of hospitals.



Consecration Class of 1940

EVANGELICAL DEACONESS HOME AND HOSPITAL, St. Louis, Missouri



PROTESTANT DEACONESS HOSPITAL

Evansville, Indiana

The Daily Sunshine Hour Broadcast



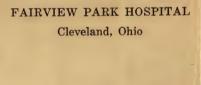
EVANGELICAL DEACONESS HOSPITAL

Cleveland, Ohio

Surgical Operation



Children's Ward



EVANGELICAL HOSPITAL OF CHICAGO Chicago, Illinois

A Corner of the Nursery



EVANGELICAL
EMMAUS
HOME
St. Charles,
Missouri

Dining Room

EVANGELICAL
DEACONESS
HOSPITAL
Detroit, Michigan

Demonstration Room



EVANGELICAL
DEACONESS HOSPITAL
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

The Department That Is
Always the Center of
Greatest Interest



OUR CHURCH'S ORPHANS' HOMES AND HOMES FOR THE AGED

GERMAN PROTESTANT ORPHANS' HOME St. Louis, Missouri bespeak her life-long acceptance of this Christian obligation.



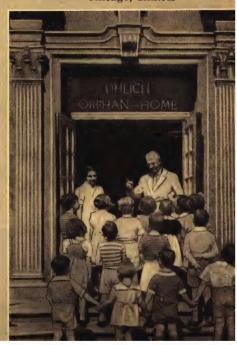
Our Children at Worship

UHLICH ORPHAN HOME Chicago, Illinois

EVANGELICAL ORPHANS' HOME Hoyleton, Illinois



Ten Good Reasons for the Home



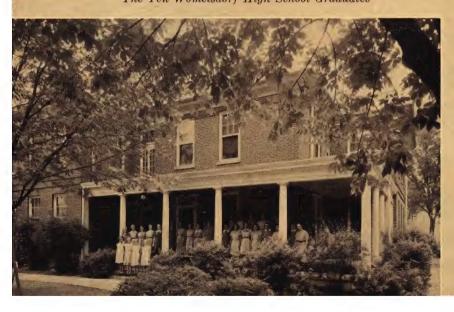
FORT WAYNE
ORPHAN
HOME
Fort Wayne,
Indiana

High School Group



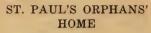


BETHANY ORPHANS' HOME Womelsdorf, Pennsylvania The Ten Womelsdorf High School Graduates



HOFFMAN ORPHANAGE Littlestown, Pennsylvania

Emmanuel Cottage



Greenville, Pennsylvania

When Former Children Come Back





HOMEWOOD
Hagerstown, Maryland

Two Sisters, Nearing 85, Enjoying Their Room





ST. PAUL'S HOME FOR THE AGED Greenville, Pennsylvania

EVANGELICAL ST. PAUL'S HOME SOCIETY
St. Paul, Minn.

Her 90th Birthday



REFORMED CHURCH HOME FOR THE AGED

Wyncote, Pennsylvania

PHOEBE HOME, Allentown, Pennsylvania



The Infirmary



GOOD
SAMARITAN
HOME
FOR THE
AGED
St. Louis, Mo.

 $Sun\\Parlor$



OUR CHURCH'S WORK OF INTERNATIONAL **MISSIONS**

carries the Gospel and the Christian ministry of healing to six foreign lands.

The Ministry of Healing in the HONDURAS Field

Refugee Camp at Soli, near Yuanling, CHINA



Bible Wagon Tour-IRAQ Desert



Kindergarten Room-Aomori, JAPAN



Mission Trade School at Bisrampur, INDIA



Alumni Gathering of Theological Students-WEST AFRICA





OUR CHURCH'S WORK OF NATIONAL MISSIONS

helps to extend and to expand the Christian Church and its ministry at home.



Sunday School among Sharecroppers, New Madrid County, Missouri



Teaching Japanese Girls in the San Francisco Mission



Building Being Used as Church, Bixby, Missouri, Ozarks



Pioneer Members, Salem Church, Wichita, Kansas.

Nursing Service at the Winnebago Indian School, Neillsville, Wisconsin



Modern Clinic, Biloxi, Mississippi



Caroline Mission, St. Louis, Missouri, ministers unto such as these



Christian education is the task of guiding and influencing the activities and experiences of growing persons in the development of a positive Christian faith and an abundary of the control of the contr dant Christian life.

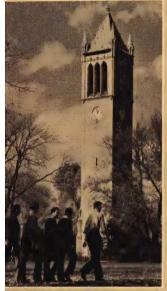
OUR CHURCH'S EDUCATIONAL MINDEDNESS

is reflected not only by her educational institutions but also by her comprehensive program of Christian education in the local church and community.

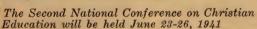




Camps and summer schools train for Christian service

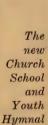


Students at colleges and universities are given religious guidance

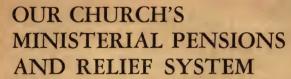












is the result of her determination to adequately care for her retired pastors and pastors' widows.



"Thank Thee,
Lord, for food
and shelter
For every kind
and helpful
friend;
May we love and
serve Thee
better,
As on Thy gifts
we now depend."



THROUGH THE WOMEN'S GUILD AND THE CHURCHMEN'S BROTHERHOOD

the challenge of the whole program of the whole Church is effectively presented to all adults Merger Convention, Women's Organizations Cleveland, Ohio, November, 1939





lake to which it has given its name, and whose background culminates in the Brienz Rothorn, one of the finest points of view in all Switzerland, accessible, of course, by a mountain railway!

Things assume an exciting aspect as soon as one arrives at Brienz, for Switzerland's woodcarving capital flaunts the most attractive road signs to be found anywhere. Most appropriately they are carved in wood, and their designs vary cleverly according to their location. Thus the road sign pointing the way to the Chamois Park is surmounted by replicas of two of these nimble animals; the road sign to the landing place for steamers bears a quaintly garbed traveler, receiving road directions from a little boy; a portly tourist, preceded by an equally corpulent little dog, surmounts the sign directing to the Rothorn; and a sprightlier little man, equipped with all the hiker's paraphernalia, is headed for Axalp. Ultra smart is a feminine figure with a beautiful hound, looking in the direction of Fluhberg Pavilion. Woodcarving at Brienz has experienced a glorious evolution. More and more the artisan is vanishing, and the artist comes to the fore. One of the foremost masters in wood-sculpture nowadays is Hans Huggler, who recognized long ago that it was more important to catch the spirit and expression of a model than to reproduce it. In a series of bold strokes and slashes, a simple arrangement of planes and angles, he brought a block of wood to instant and vigorous life that it could never acquire through the careful modelling of the old school. Then he began his character sketches that are now familiar to every tourist who visits Switzerland. With the keenest understanding and affection he carved these little men and women, and painted them roughly in the dull, beautiful colors of the home-dyed stuffs the peasants wear. In these Lilliputian

woodcarved figures many people of Brienz and environs recognized themselves and their neighbors with conscious pride, for while their fellow townsman recreated them, he did it with a touch so whimsical and so kindly that he never gave offense.

But the "little people" are only a part of Hans Huggler's artistic creations. He, too, has caught and preserved with his magic chisel the animal and wild life of his world, but in a striking way all his own.

Then there is Karl Binder, also a native of Brienz, who in 1908, at the age of twenty-three, was urged by Rodin, Bartholomé and Desbois to exhibit in the Salon National des Beaux Arts in Paris. A sculpture "Ivresses" earned him the title of associé, and only one year later another creation "The Bagpiper" elevated him to the rank of Sociétaire in the Beaux Arts Society, a distinction equalling a gold medal. Several of Karl Binder's wood sculptures have been acquired by the city of Paris, and in other lands his works are equally admired.

Another gifted Brienz artist is Emil Thomann, whose noble sculptures of ecclesiastical subjects have received most favorable comment.

In addition to the displays of the before-mentioned works of art in wood, the little village is literally alive with wooden bears in every size and every conceivable attitude - bears inviting you to entrust your hat or umbrella to them, or both: bears eager to do duty as a seat; bears holding smokers' accessories, etc. Chamois, deer, eagles, cows and goats are introduced in ever so many clever combinations, while chalets of different sizes are ready to serve in numerous ways. Bread-baskets, book racks, paper knives, ink wells, salad sets, bowls, clocks and pictures lend further variety to the displays, so that a visit in Switzerland's woodcarving capital is not only instructive, but a rare visual delight.

Salt of the Earth

BY ELIZABETH STEWART

The salt we so carelessly sprinkle on our food has one of the most interesting and romantic backgrounds of any product we use.

Its part in the lives, the loves and the hates of man runs back to the very dawn of history. It has caused wars and rebellions. It has led men into adventures and discoveries that have altered history and aided the advance of civilization; for salt is one of life's necessities.

In the early Stone Age when men first banded together in tribes, his needs were simple. All he required was food and shelter, but he also had to have salt.

Because of this vital necessity, the location of natural salt deposits had a great deal to do with the migrations of those savage tribes. Natural salt mines or springs were found in widely separated localities and man was forced to live close to them. Once located near a salt lick, his food supply came to him; for animals, too, were drawn there and bitterly contested man's possession.

Early man first found his precious supply along the shores of inland salt seas. There he learned that accumulated pools of salt water were evaporated by the sun's rays until crude crystals were formed. It is recorded that many thousands of years ago, along the edge of the Dead Sea in Palestine, shallow salt basins or evaporating flats were the natural factories that produced most of the salt used in biblical times.

During the glory of the Roman Empire one of the greatest military roads in history, the *Via Salaria*, or Salt Road, was constructed. This famous highway, which is still in existence, was built by the Roman soldiers so salt could be more easily moved from

Ostia near the Mediterranean to Rome. The product was considered so valuable that the Roman government maintained at all times an extra heavy military guard over this highway.

Salt was used as a medium of exchange just as gold and silver are today. Caesar's soldiers received part of their pay in common salt. This was known as their *salarium*, and from that ancient Latin word came our own word "salary."

Haven't you heard the expression "The man isn't worth his salt"? That comes from that time too, when men received compensation in salt and means, of course, that he isn't worth his pay. On the other hand when we hear someone spoken of as the "salt of the earth," it means he is of a fine, reliable character. But when we accept something with a "grain of salt," we express doubt. Curious, isn't it, how salt affects even our language?

In Abyssinia, until fairly recently, salt was the coin of the realm. Small tablets of it were called *amoulies* and were worth about a cent of our money. Even now, some of the South Sea Islanders use "salt money." In the interior, the people rarely get to the coast and are eager to barter for salt.

The people of India, in recent years, have complained bitterly against the salt tax levied by the British government, and led by Mahatma Gandhi produced their own from the sea water of the Indian Ocean. This uprising nearly resulted in a war.

In our own country, during the Civil War, one of the purposes of General Burbridge's expedition into southwestern Virginia was to capture Saltville, one of the South's chief sources of salt

The most famous salt mine in the world is located at Wieliczka, Poland.

Its history is closely linked with that of the country, for it has been the scene of many battles. The mine is noted because it is the first rock-salt mine on record and is the largest one in the world. Tourists flock there, for hewn out of the solid salt deep in the earth is a complete chapel. Once its walls were dazzling white, but now smoke from countless candles has darkened them.

In 1772, after a fierce battle, the mine came into possession of the Austrian government, but during the Great War, Poland regained it and it has belonged to her ever since.

From every corner of the globe come myths and superstitious beliefs about salt. In Finnish mythology we read that Ukko, mighty god of the sky, struck fire in the heavens. A spark from this blaze fell into the ocean and turned to salt.

In parts of the Far East the natives give their children little bags of salt to hang around their necks to protect them from the "Evil Eye."

In Russia no bride or groom will enter their new home without first throwing salt in all corners. This, they believe, will insure them health and happiness.

Hungarian peasants sprinkle salt on the doorsteps of a new house to keep out evil spirits. In Japan, it is used in a sacrificial rite, and in China in a New Year's festival.

The Greeks and Romans used it in their sacrifices and considered the spilling of salt an evil omen. Even Leonardo da Vinci's immortal painting, "The Last Supper," shows this superstition. For in front of the traitor Judas is an overturned salt-cellar, sign of impending evil. This belief has continued to the present day and it is not unusual to see someone, who has spilled salt at the table, pick it up and carefully toss it over his left shoulder! And what small child hasn't tried to sprinkle salt on a bird's tail?

Strange as it seems, London owes its birth to the salt traffic that was carried on with the Continent in the earliest days of history. In those days Worcestershire furnished the salt and the salt route traversed England and crossed the Thames at a ford where now stands Westminister.

Then the Thames was often too swollen for the pack-trains to cross, so they camped and waited. As a result a fortified village sprang up, and that village has grown into the world's greatest metropolis—London.

It was in early England that salt was considered of such importance that it was used to determine the order of seating people at the table. A large vessel filled with salt was placed in the center of the table and all those of noble birth were seated above it. So one could easily tell a man's station in life by noting whether he sat above or below the salt.

In London to this day, at periodical dinners of the Guild of Innholders, a large salt-cellar on the table divides the Court from the Livery.

At the present time salt is obtained in two ways, by evaporation of brine, and by mining rock salt. Brine is of two kinds: brine from wells, and surface brine. The surface brine comes from sea water or salt lakes. Brine from wells is natural, or artifically made by pumping water into wells that have been drilled into rock-salt deposits. The salt from surface brine is usually obtained by the natural evaporation, while salt from brine wells is obtained by artificial evaporation.

The oldest salt mine in the Western World, is at Avery Island, La. It has the thickest vein of salt yet discovered. Drills have been sunk 2,200 feet without going through the solid salt.

Few realize the tremendously important part salt plays in our lives. It is essential in industry, agriculture and medicine and has been for thousands of years.

The Wandering Potato

BY MABEL ANSLEY MURPHY

In an English garden on Broadway, New York, one morning early in June, 1720, a new flower blossomed. Every passerby stopped to look at the clusters of yellow stamens, peering out from deep green foliage. "Pretty," commented a sturdy Dutch wife on her way to market. "Where did you get it, Neighbor Lane?"

"My sister-in-law in New Hampshire sent me two tubers. She brought some over with her from Londonderry, Ireland. She says that shortly after the flower dies, we will find that the two tubers have become many and that we may use them for food."

Vrow Stuyvert shook her head. "Be careful, Neighbor Lane," she admonished. "'Tis said that the poor starving bodies in Ireland are so desperate that they eat most any kind of roots. But what do you call this plant?"

"The potato. And dear Vrow Stuyvert, my sister writes that it has long been in use in Ireland. She says that over one hundred years ago Sir Walter Raleigh found the Indians of Virginia using them. They said that the tubers had come to them in the days of their fathers from very, very far south. He brought the tubers over to England. But it was left to the Irish to find how delicious they are when baked or boiled."

As a matter of fact, Raleigh did not introduce to Europe the tuber we know as the Irish potato. Nor did Sir Francis Drake—even though in Offenberg, Germany, the inscription below his statue reads:

SIR FRANCIS DRAKE

Introducer of the Potato into Europe In the Year of our Lord 1580

Botanists know better. They tell us that no one knows exactly who did bring the potato from Peru to Europe, for its native home was Peru, not Virginia. Dried, it was the food of all Indians living in regions too high to grow corn. It still is their food. In Peru many varieties of potatoes are fertilized and irrigated.

Whoever brought it across the Atlantic left it in Spain. But not until it finally reached the botanical gardens of Vienna did its culture spread. It was long cultivated for its flowers—Marie Antoinette wore them in her hair

It was Ireland who discovered the food value of the potato. Norman Taylor, the botanical editor of Webster's New International Dictionary, tells us that "priests and altar boys marched up and down their fields drenching the crop with holy water."

In the United States, it was the Scotch-Irish Presbyterians from Londonberry who really started the culture of the potato. Ireland's history, however, has been more closely connected with the potato than has that of any other country. It was the failure of the potato crop in Ireland in 1846 which started the great wave of Irish emigration to the United States. In a few years nearly two millions had found homes here. Later, the potato blight spread to Germany and Poland, and the youth in those countries also turned to the United States as a haven of refuge.

« « 🍲 » :

A Table Blessing

BY ALFRED I. TOOKE

Dear Lord, for blessings thou hast sent,

For happy hours in safety spent, For life and love, for health and food, We now express our gratitude. Amen.

How We Got Our Bibles

BY KEN F. HUGHES

Once it took a lifetime to turn out a sopy of the Bible! Today with the modern printing press, it could be done in less than one day.

That is because of the great progress of writing and making books. The ancient people of Asia had only the clay tablets for their books! Upon these tablets they drew pictures to tell the stories found in the Old Testament of our Bible. The clay was soft. It was easy to write in it with blunt instruments. But when the clay dried, it became brittle and easily broken.

No one tried to find something better to write upon until the Egyptians began to want better material for writing. The Egyptians were educated better than most people of old times. They wrote more. They needed much better writing material.

Along the Nile River in Egypt was a reed-like plant called *papyrus*. It was thick along the banks of this long river. Egyptians learned to use the inner bark of this plant which was called *bylos*. It was from this word, *bylos*, that we took the word for Bible!

After the inner bark was pressed out and cut into thin strips, it was heated. This made the strips stick together in a narrow page.

But only two columns could be written upon this narrow page. Drawing pictures to tell a story took up much space. Something had to be done about the narrow pages. Thus the Egyptians began to use small symbols in writing. Probably you did not know that these symbols were called alphabet by the Greeks. This was the first alphabet! Just as the A, B, C's are our alphabet today.

Besides using these symbols to write smaller, the Egyptians began to search for something to replace papyrus paper. They discovered how to tan and prepare the skins of animals. This material is called leather, today. But then it was parchment if made from sheepskin, and vellum if made from calfskin. But parchment was the most popular of the two. It was a little tougher than vellum. These tanned skins were scraped so they could be used over and over again.

Papyrus paper was fixed in rolls. It took many rolls to write all the Old Testament upon. These rolls were hard to carry around too. But it did not take the Egyptians long to make pages for a book. These tanned hides would make large pages. They could be folded twice and cut again for smaller pages. Lines could be ruled upon the parchment of vellum with a blunt instrument. Two to four columns could be put on each page now!

Because parchment could stand rough treatment and use, it was used for Bibles. Egyptians were followed by the Hebrews who learned to use another kind of symbols which they called Hebrew. But Hebrews wrote more for the Bible than did the Egyptians. They put about everything that happened in their Bibles.

But few peoples could read or speak Hebrew. Latin was the language of the educated scholars, monks and rich men. Jerome, a monk, who could read Hebrew and Latin both, translated the Bible into his language, Latin. Monks knew Latin in this fourth century better than anyone else. It was spoken in the churches. At this time, the churches were always crowded. Jerome's Bible was accepted by the churches.

Jerome made it possible for all the monks to read the Bible! They did not have to know Hebrew as he did. They could read and understand a Latin Bible. Then the monasteries began to take new interest in the Bible. Beautiful copies were made in gold, silver and rich purple colors upon the ivory parchment. Bibles were so carefully made that one man spent his entire lifetime making a complete copy.

Irish monks made fancy cases for their Bibles. Books became more like the books we know now, with bound and decorated covers. Italy and France took such interest in making the most beautiful books; each tried to do better than the other. Thousands of expert workmen worked, doing nothing but making the Bibles.

But few persons could buy these jeweled Bibles. It was John Gutenberg, from Mainz, Germany, who learned to use the wooden blocks for printing cheaper Bibles. One letter made one block. Gutenberg printed his first book, a Bible, in 1456. It had 641 leaves, with two columns to one page. Then he learned to use metal for printing blocks. Gutenberg grew excited! He printed 100 copies of the Bible with metal type. Fifty copies were printed on vellum. The other fifty copies were printed upon a new material called "paper." It had been discovered and used in Germany for the first time for printing books! Paper was liked best. But it was not good paper until it was developed by scientists. In the fifteenth century eighteen countries were printing Bibles!

These Bibles were sold at high prices. Not more than 200 copies were printed at one time. Churches, royalty and rich persons bought them. A poor man could not buy a Bible yet!

Martin Luther thought there should be a Bible for the rich and poor alike. He wrote a Bible in the German language from the Latin Bible. Then a group called Waldensians put the Latin into French and made a Bible for France. John Huss copied a Bible into Czech for his country of Bohemia. Wycliff, who was an English scholar, made an English copy of the Latin Bible. Thus almost everybody could own and read a Bible.

England became excited about books and Bibles. Books were printed by hand. Caxton brought the first printing press to England in 1470.

King James took up the fight! It was 1604. Fifty-four scholars were ordered to make a Bible for the English people in one complete book. These scholars divided into three groups at Oxford, Cambridge and Westminster. Six years were required to complete this version of the Bible. A man named Barker is supposed to have printed this "King James" Bible. It was issued in 1611 and named after the English king of that time. People liked the short simple words. They could read this Bible without trouble. They knew what the words meant.

After America was settled it used the "King James" Bible. But gradually our language changed and Americans wanted a Bible written for Americans. Two groups of scholars revised the King James version. In 1885 the American Standard version was finished. But the language in this version is no longer as clear to us as it was to past generations, so scholars such as Weymouth, Goodspeed and Moffatt, have prepared modern language versions.

« « ◈ » » Thank You, Father

BY ESTHER FREIVOGEL

For flowers growing in the grass, That nod to people when they pass, Thank you, Father, thank you.

For birds that sing their songs so gay, And help us have a happy day, Thank you, Father, thank you.

For sunset with its colors bright, For stars that twinkle in the night, Thank you, Father, thank you.

What the World Needs from the Church

BY PAUL S. LEINBACH

In the book, Science and Life, written by that eminent Christian scientist, Dr. Robert A. Millikan, appears this pregnant passage: "The purpose of science is to develop without prejudice or preconception of any kind a knowledge of the facts, the laws and the processes of nature. The even more important task of religion, on the other hand, is to develop the consciences, the ideals and the aspirations of mankind. But science and religion alike are misinterpreted by men who lose sight of all spiritual values and therefore exert an influence upon youth which is unsettling, irreligious and sometimes immoral."

Fundamentally, this seems to answer the question proposed. The trouble with the world is that it has a false philosophy of life. It is groping blindly in the dark. It is without compass or guide. It has lost the way. Especially, it has lost God.

When Jesus saw the multitude, he had compassion on it. Crowds of men moved Him deeply because they were as sheep not having a shepherd. They were like children crying in the night, like infants crying for the light, and with no language but a cry. How could these poor, wandering souls have a true sense of life's deepest values? They needed to know the truth which alone could make them free, free from error, superstition, false propaganda and whatever deceives the mind and deludes the heart of man.

What the world needs from the Church, therefore, is a conscience. This is the greatest task in which men can be engaged—to develop the consciences, the ideals and the aspirations of their fellow men, to light the fires of the human spirit, to set men's hearts upon God. If that is the task of religion, it is the main business of the

Church. If the world gets that leadership, that inspiration, that enthusiasm from the Church, it will get what it most needs.

Home

Keep the home near heaven. Let it face toward the Father's house. Not only let the day begin and end with God, with mercies acknowledged and forgiveness sought, but let it be seen and felt that God is your chiefest joy, His will in all you do the absolute and sufficient reason. —James Hamilton

In the homes of America are born the children of America; and from them go out into American life, American men and women. And only as these homes are what they should be, will they be what they should be.

The sweetest type of heaven is home—nay, heaven is the home for whose acquisition we are to strive the most strongly. Home, in one form and another, is the great object of life. It stands at the end of every day's labor, and beckons us to its bosom; and life would be cheerless and meaningless, did we not discern across the river that divides us from the life beyond, glimpses of the pleasant mansions prepared for us.

The pleasant converse of the fire-side, the simple songs of home, the words of encouragement as I bend over my school-tasks, the kiss as I lie down to rest, the patient bearing with the freaks of my restless nature, the gentle counsels mingled with reproofs and approvals, the sympathy that meets and assuages every sorrow, and sweetens every little success—all these make me feel as if I had once lived in heaven, and, straying, had lost my way.—J. G. Holland.

Birds — the World's Greatest Travelers

BY MARY L. CAIRNS

Birds in flight, during the seasons of migration, travel hundreds and sometimes thousands of miles to their destinations, and their routes are marvelously accurate. It has been noted by careful observers that they arrive and depart from a place on almost exactly the same date year after year. Often they can be counted upon to arrive at very near a certain hour. A route of migration, once having been established, is seldom changed.

Even the smallest of birds—the redthroated hummingbird—flies from its summer home in North America to its winter home in Central America as fearlessly and dauntlessly as many of the larger birds. These little birds, a mere three inches in length, take off from Florida and traverse the Gulf of Mexico to Central America. Sometimes they face great odds. Often large numbors of them are blown against lighthouses or jagged rocks, where they are dashed to death. But in spite of all danger they bravely go forth year after year.

It is known that birds which summer in the Rocky Mountains and in the regions to the west of them are not such great travelers as those of the eastern part of the United States. Many birds that nest in the higher parts of the Rockies merely change altitude for the winter months, and winter in the warm valleys. Sometimes a ranger in the Rocky Mountain National Park, in Colorado, while patrolling parts of the park, comes across hundreds of robins wintering in protected valleys. In Denver, robins have been seen as early as February 11. It is more than possible that each year a few of these birds fail to join their companions in a southern flight.

Some birds, such as the ptarmigan of the high Rockies and the arctic region, adapt themselves to their locality by changing color from one season to another. Thus, in summer, we find them a mottled gray-brown and white, blending in with the rocks and scattered snow banks of summertime in high altitudes. But in winter, when snow has covered the entire landscape, each feather of these lovely birds has become pure white.

Travelers making winter ski trips over the high mountains often wonder where the ptarmigan procures its food when snows have piled to a depth of many feet. But in these regions as well as in the Far North, blizzards have proven a blessing to these birds, for the high winds keep the feeding grounds swept free of snow.

White robins and white bluejays—sometimes referred to as albinos—are spoken of as freaks of nature, and it is not thought that their plumage is colorless as a protection, as in the case of the ptarmigan. One such bluejay was seen recently, accompanied by a normally colored mate, in an apple orchard near Pittsfield, Massachusetts. It was described as being dusty white with a dark streak running back from the eye to the darker tail feathers.

In June, 1933, a white robin visited Denver, Colorado. She was a mother-bird, and was of normal size. Except for a few grayish-brown feathers, her entire plumage was white. The Mission Indians have a superstition that the appearance of a white robin near one's home is a good omen and brings luck to whoever is fortunate enough to see it.

- Why birds feel the urge to brave all dangers to travel great distances over land and sea is a mystery that has never been solved. How they have learned that they must not remain through changing seasons in the place where they were born, where, of necessity, most of them would perish, is

something that we do not understand. But it is interesting to note, each year, the preparations that the birds make for journeying.

Each summer, soon after the nesting season is over, the birds begin to shed their feathers, by molting, and then to acquire a new traveling outfit. In many species of birds, such as the blue bunting and the scarlet tanager, the bright colored plumage is changed to a sober brownish hue for the migration. This is a protection against malicious enemies, and doubtless saves many lives.

Some birds travel by night, others by day. Often birds of various species travel together, as if they feel that there is safety in numbers, and that a large flock would be better able to protect themselves against enemies and storms than a small one. Among birds that travel in such flocks are warblers, wrens, and kinglets. During migration many of these small land birds encounter terrific windstorms in which they are blown far out to sea, where they become exhausted and lose their lives by falling into the merciless waters.

The paths of bird migration have been observed for many years; and bird banding, the process of fastening an identification band upon a bird's leg, has led to the accumulation of a vast amount of data regarding their travels.

In 1932 a warbler, caught in a harmless trap in a tree by a man in Kingman, Kansas, was banded with a U. S. biological survey band on its leg, and then released. Early in 1933 word was received from Washington that this little warbler, his band intact, had been found in South Africa, 10,000 miles from the point of his release.

Carrier pigeons have long been noted for their accurate flights, and have been relied upon as messengers for hundreds of years. They, too, fly great distances. In 1933 a carrier pigeon attempted to fly through the window of a home in Bellingham, Washington. Finding this impossible, it entered through an open door. On one leg was a band inscribed "CEZ, Porterdale, Georgia." It had traveled all those miles over mountains, plains, and lakes, without mishap.

Perhaps the most traveled of all birds is the arctic tern. All through the northern summer the tern lives in the Arctic region; and when this season begins to draw to a close the tern begins its long flights southward. He flies as far south as the Antarctic region, where he again enjoys continuous summer and daylight.

Weather Wisdom

BY CHARLES CLAY

When an Austrian peasant wants to know if he can successfully undertake some agricultural work, he goes down into the cellar and puts his ear to his vinegar barrel. If he hears a faint bubbling noise, he can be sure that there is going to be a change in the weather, and he can plan accordingly.

Man everywhere is, of course, persistently curious about the weather of tomorrow, and he attempts to forecast it in many strange ways. He watches the sunset, and is pleased if it is a bright red, for he recalls the old saying, "Red sun at night is shepherd's delight"; he watches the stars, and if they twinkle rapidly, he knows he can expect wind.

These and other aspects of weather lore are, however, not absolutely scientific. Man has always looked for something more reliable. And the best thing he has made to date is the harometer.

This instrument was first made in 1643 with a glass tube of mercury,

graduated so as to show how the mercury "rose" and "fell." But of recent years, a tight elastic metal box, so made that it expands and contracts under air pressure, thus indicating "rising" and "falling," is taking the place of mercury barometers. It is called an aneroid ("not wet") barometer. Both it and the mercurial barometer work on the same principle, however,—a principle that is really very simple when once understood.

We commonly use the expression "light as air" as though air were practically weightless, but on examination we find that a cubic foot of air weighs about .08 pounds. Thus, the air in a room 60 feet by 30 feet by 15 feet would weigh more than a ton. Because it has weight, the air naturally will exert a pressure upon any object with which it is in contact, and we find that the average pressure of the atmosphere at sea level is about 15 pounds per square inch. Of course, we do not feel this on our bodies, because it presses equally on all sides of us.

It is this "pressure of the atmosphere" that the barometer measures, but instead of measuring in pounds per square inch, it measures the atmosphere pressure in terms of inches of mercury. Thus, if the barometer reading is 30 inches, it means that the pressure of the atmosphere is the same as the pressure of a column of mercury 30 inches in height. And this traditional barometrical reading is preserved in the aneroid barometers.

But to continue our explanation of how a barometer works. Barometer readings are continually changing, due to changes in the pressure of the atmosphere. For instance, warm air rises thus lessening the pressure on the barometer, and causing it to "fall." But we know that this lower warm air contains moisture, and when it strikes the upper cooler air it condenses, and falls as precipitation. Therefore we associate a "falling" barometer, one

that drops below 29.5 inches, with rain or snow and storms.

And, conversely, when the upper cool air falls and increases the pressure on the barometer, it causes the mercury to "rise." And since we know that the cool dry air, descending to lower levels becomes warm and balmy, we associate a "rising" barometer with clear skies and fair weather.

One says "forecasts" because there is a lag between actual pressure readings and weather changes. From the time a barometer "falls" to the coming of rain, some 8 to 15 hours may elapse, depending upon the geographical location and upon the direction of the winds. In like manner, from the time a barometer "rises" to the coming of good weather, a similar 8-15 hour lapse is to be expected. Fast barometer movements usually indicate quick changes, slow movements retarded changes.

In Europe the barometer has a place in the home equal in importance to that of the clock. And this continent is gradually learning to value it as much. Its importance as a probable indicator of the weather conditions in the immediate future makes it a good forecaster about whether the potatoes can be dug up tomorrow, or whether to cut that grain, or what will be needed for school wear!



Thank You, Dear God

By Laura Emily Mau
Thank you, dear God,
For everything:
For flowers that bloom,
And birds that sing,
For winds that blow,
And sunshine bright,
For moon and stars
To shine at night,
For work to do,
And time to play,
And for your love,
All night and day.

Mountains of Palestine

BY EVALINE JORDAN

Mountains, the emblem of strength, have always played an important part in the life of mankind. Men have lost their lives attempting to scale their heights. Astronomers search out those with clearest air about their summits upon which to place their telescopes for studying the heavens.

John Ruskin, the English writer, tells us of the three great offices which mountain ranges are appointed to fulfill in order to preserve the health and increase the happiness of the peoples of the earth. Their first office, is to give motion to water; their second, to maintain constant change in the currents and nature of the air, and their third, to cause perpetual change in the soils of the earth.

Mountains, with their vast immensity and great rugged heights reaching above the clouds, are awe-inspiring and awaken within us a keener realization of God's great power.

Many of the mountains of Palestine were looked upon as sacred by the people of early Bible times, and on down through Christ's time. They were compared in might and power to God's love for mankind.

Sinai, the mountain upon which the law was given to Moses is an enormous block of granite. It is said that the first impression one has of this mountain is sublime. And that the solemnity and grandeur of this towering rock would be impressive under any circumstances, but as a perfect setting for the story of Moses and the law it gives an awe-inspiring and fascinating sight.

One of the lower peaks of Sinai is named Mount of the Willows, and is claimed by some Bible students to be the mountain where Moses cut his rod. Dr. Fosdick says of this mountain that it is the most sightly one he has ever seen. And that the surrounding heights,

like Sinai itself are granite massifs and barren multi-colors with dark purples, reds, browns, scarlets and greens, as the sunlight changes on the various blends of rock.

We pass from the beauties of Sinai and turn to the Mount of Olives which is interesting because it touches the lives of so many well-known Bible characters. One of its peaks, the Mount of Offence, is named from a late tradition, identifying it with a scene of Solomon's idolatry (1 Kings, 11: 7). Another peak, Veri Galilaei, received its name from an old belief that the men of Galilee stood here when addressed by the two men in white apparel (Acts 1: 10).

On the slopes of the other peak may be seen the village of Siloam, and ancient, rock-cut sepulchers which are known as the Tombs of the Prophets.

The Mount of Olives is mentioned much in the New Testament in connection with Christ's life, especially in the last days of His life. He crossed it on His entry into Jerusalem, and upon it, He delivered his eschatological address (Mark 13: 3). It was here, near the bottom of the Kidron Valley, that the Garden of Gethsemane is supposed to have been.

With a feeling of reverence in our hearts we turn from this scene to the Lebanon range. Lebanon, meaning "to be white," is so called because of the snow that covers its summit the greater part of the year; some claim that it is named Lebanon because of the whiteness of its cliffs. The scenery of Lebanon is very beautiful. We know that many of the Old Testament writers mention it with poetical reference: "The flowers of Lebanon"; "The glory of Lebanon." Much is made of the "cedars of Lebanon"; also the "Tower of Lebanon," and Solomon's royal "House of the Forests of Lebanon" (1

Kings 7: 2). The Lebanon range furnished the cedars for Solomon's Temple, that wonderful building so minutely described in the Book of Kings. No mention is made of Lebanon in the New Testament.

Lebanon has three rocky knolls rising from its summit. The highest of these is Mount Hermon (9,166 feet,) from which the view is said to be very extensive, overlooking all the Lebanon range from the plains east of Damascus. "On its south slopes," Dr. Fosdick tells us, "are the remains of a small temple and a trench in the rock that is thought to mark the site of an ancient altar." And among many other interesting ruins to be found on Lebanon is an old wall of good masonary built around one of the peaks. The Lebanon range might well be called the Twin Range, for in reality it is two ranges separated by the vallev of Lebanon.

We now come to Mount Tabor, which, as one traveler describes it; "Rises up to heaven like an altar that the Creator built to himself." And as another says: "The view from this mountain looking southwest toward Mount Carmel, across the plains of Esdraelon, the great battlefield of history, is one long to be remembered."

There is another view from this mountain that is not without interest, that of the Arab village of Endor, where long ago lived the famous witch of Bible times to whom Saul went to have his fortune told (1 Sam. 28: 7). This little village was situated about four miles south of Mount Tabor, and Saul passed here on his way home after Samuel had anointed him.

It was upon Mount Tabor that the fearless Deborah, with the aid of Barak, gathered her army and led it down into the plains against the offending Canaanites and won the battle so vividly described in chapter four of the Book of Judges.

Across the plains from Mount Tabor

is Gilboa, where Gideon defeated the Midianites, and where Saul and Jonathan died together. To the west is Kishon, the brook where Elijah slew the priests of Baal. It was at this same place, after many centuries, that the Crusaders fought.

As we leave Palestine we must not forget Mount Nebo. Nebo is the best known peak in the Abarim range in the northwest part of Moab, and towers four thousand feet above the Dead Sea. From this altitude one can view the whole length of Palestine. It was from this mountain Moses viewed the promised land just before his death.

There is pathos in the closing chapter of Moses' life on Mount Nebo, and Mrs. C. F. Alexander must have felt something of this when she wrote that beautiful poem, "The Burial of Moses."

By Nebo's lonely mountain,
On this side Jordan's wave,
In a vale in the land of Moab,
There lies a lonely grave.



Thanksgiving

God of the rain, God of the sun, God of the fertile fields and leas, God of world problems, God of the homes.

God of the towering hills, the seas, We come to thee, hearts full to brim, Offering love and thanks and praise For all the blessings the year has brought

Throughout its months, its weeks, its days—

Fruit of the root, fruit of the tree, Lushness of harvest gathered in, Beauty of scenes, beauty of sounds Hidden in each day's cycle spin, Freedom of speech, freedom of thought,

Patience and kindness, loyalty, Love in our homes, hope in our hearts—

All that we have we owe to thee!

—Carmen Malone.

The Curse of Marihuana

BY HAROLD GIBB

Outside an imposing school building in a far western city a stranger accosted two boys returning to the classroom after lunch.

"I'm selling a special brand of cigarettes, fellows," the man told them. "How'd you like to try some? They cost only a little more than well-known brands, and I'm sure you'll find them very good."

The boys did find them good—too good, in fact, for their health. For those cigarettes, put up in neat packages without the regulation government stamp required by law, were made from marihuana, a form of dope that is spreading its tentacles throughout the country more rapidly than most people have any idea. Educators, churches and welfare organizations are battling this menace which has cast its sinister shadow over the realm of boyhood. But more recruits are needed in this crusade against narcotics if such traffic is to be stamped out.

Marihuana, called "Mary Warner" in the waterfront of America's great seaports, is a plant native to Mexico which was introduced into the United States some years ago. It grows readily with scant water or cultivation and thrives in the shade of larger forms of vegetable life. Growers of the weed use harmless bushes as a screen to keep marihuana from the prying eyes of the public; thus discovery by authorities is virtually impossible.

From time to time state and municipal authorities do confiscate quantities of marihuana, but the traffic thrives beyond all belief, growing larger every year. Today, hundreds of men and women make an illegal livelihood from cultivation and sale of the product which law enforcement officers have sworn to eradicate and to which they have given their best efforts.

Perhaps the most dangerous feature

of marihuana, in contrast to betterknown forms of dope such as, opium, morphine and heroin, is the ease with which it may be obtained. Cigarettes made from the crushed leaves of the plant sell so cheaply that children can buy them for little more than they would pay for a bag of candy. Peddlers of this form of dope frequent school districts and places where students "hang out" after hours. In such areas they do quite a thriving business.

There are several reasons why such inhuman beasts emphasize their product to youth. First, youngsters are more gullible and reckless. They lack worldly wisdom and are usually willing to try anything once. In the case of marihuana that "once" is often enough to start them in the vicious habit. Second, boys and girls are less likely to tip off authorities regarding sales. Third, by getting young "customers" marihuana salesmen assure themselves a profitable business for many years. Breaking the habit is difficult, if not impossible. Marihuana smokers become steady patrons of the peddlers after one or two indulgences.

Effects of marihuana smoking are quite similar to those produced by better known kinds of dope. The indulger finds himself in a world of dreamy unreality—a world in which his cares seem to vanish like a puff of smoke in the wind. Everything appears beautiful and serene.

A few marihuana cigarettes produce effects that last for a couple of days. During this time the addict is not himself at all. He feels strange overpowering urges and desires which, in his present condition, he hasn't the courage or strength to resist as would be the case if he had not indulged. He feels a strong urge to commit murder. In fact, this is one of the worst features of marihuana. It imbues the

user with an insatiable desire to kill someone.

Many of the fiendish crimes of the night are committed by marihuana users, who are normally law-abiding citizens. But when on a marihuana jag they are not responsible for their actions. They can no more help yielding to their fiendish whims than the normal hungry person can help eating when food is set before him at mealtime or than he can help drinking when he is thirsty. In fact, he is utterly helpless when in the power of marihuana. The latter robs him of conscience. He no longer knows the difference between right and wrong or cares what he does, just as long as it satisfies his wild, unreasonable yearnings. No one is safe in the presence of a marihuana addict; he may go on a rampage at any time and wipe out a whole family.

Some of marihuana's other effects are most peculiar. Sounds are amplified out of all proportion to their real volume. A marihuana addict once told me that the noise made by a woodpecker jabbing away at a tree in the forest seemed like blasting to him. All noises are greatly magnified. Sensations, both pleasurable and otherwise, last for lengthy periods, in some cases threatening never to end.

Like other forms of dope, the more marihuana cigarettes one smokes the more he must smoke in order to keep comfortable. When the habit becomes firmly entrenched he can hardly get enough of the narcotic to satisfy him. If denied such cigarettes or unable to obtain them, his life is a living hell. Misery, the like of which is unknown to anyone but a "hophead" is his fate. This explains why he will go to any length to obtain the cigarettes, which are known to buyers and sellers as "reefers." He will even murder and rob. He will spend his last cent for them, even going about in rags if necessary. To the confirmed marihuana addict nothing matters except the cigarettes.

The number of lives ruined by narcotics in one form or another is bevond comprehension. Suffice it to say that it runs into millions. Every nation of the globe is fighting this curse with all the strength at its command. State and local authorities are taking part in the effort looking toward wholesale cleanup. But the general public should play a part in this crusade, too, warning their children not to accept any cigarettes from strangers. Smoking any kind of cigarettes is bad enough, but those made from marihuana are a thousand times more injurious than ones containing only tobacco. Marihuana leads to quick ruin; tobacco's ruin is accomplished more slowly even though just as surely.

The general public should not hesitate to disclose the whereabouts of cultivated marihuana plants to the authorities, who will take immediate steps toward confiscation and arrest. Adults and children should tip off officers when anyone tries to sell them cigarettes on the streets or anywhere outside of a store. Schools should sound a warning in the form of antinarcotic programs planned to include the newest dope, which is marihuana. Churches, granges, clubs, lodges radio stations, magazines, newspapers and schools can perform a valued public service in battling this grave curse that has been foisted on an unsuspecting youth by men so low that they care not how many lives they ruin just so gold pours into the treasury. That is all they think of-all that matters-gold!

Not only human beings but horses fall victim to marihuana because the plant grows wild in isolated sections. It is known to cattlemen as "loco weed," which explains the expression "going loco," meaning crazy. Horses and other kinds of livestock devour

marihuana unwittingly while grazing on the mesas of the west. Thus the habit is formed. One indulgence leads to another and still another. So pleasurable are the emotions that some animals refuse to leave regions where the plant may be obtained. Upon eating it they suffer pain, but the pleasant

sensations far outweigh the distress and they keep indulging. They also become very thirsty, but, strangely enough, refuse to drink.

A strange plant, marihuana, and one that is rapidly undermining the lives of thousands of persons in this and other countries.

A Wonderland of the West

BY HARRY K. HOBART

Coming from the interior of Arizona and going toward the northern boundary of the state, one passes through the Canyon del muerto, Canyon of the dead, so named because of the massacre there of many of the Indians by their savage enemies. Visitors to this canyon find themselves in the neighborhood of a record carved on the side of a cliff which has caused wonder to Indians who reverenced the rude prehistoric rock pictures carved by a people of the past.

These Indians have thought that this particular inscription was one of the ancient series, but it is the record that tells of the passage in 1863, through these grim mountain recesses, of Colonel Christopher Carson, better known as Kit Carson, on his way to punish the Navaho Indians for their repeated raids upon the pioneers who settled there.

"Kit Carson's Calling Card," the inscription was called by those who first read its message chiseled deep into the sandstone.

The journey to the northern boundary of Arizona is rugged. But what a series of desert marvels it discloses, all the way from Navaho Mountain, which covers the boundary with its forbidding blue-black mass and makes difficult the journey of a few miles to one of our newer national monuments. This monument, Nonnezoche, the Rainbow Bridge, some have called the supreme wonder of the Southwest. From the walls of a side canyon near the

junction of the Colorado and the San Juan rivers leaps the massive arch. It is so high the dome of the Capitol at Washington would be lost under it, and so perfect in its proportions that a mere human architect must stand dumb before it. When Zane Grey saw it, he said it was "the one great natural phenomenon, the one great spectacle that did not at first give vague disappointment." Then he went on to say:

"But this thing was glorious. It absolutely silenced me. Here was a rainbow, magnified even beyond dreams, a thing not transparent and ethereal, but solidified, a work of ages, sweeping up majestically from the red walls, its iris-hued arch against the blue sky."

After spending a night under the spell of its overshadowing vastness, he wrote:

"I realized that long before life had begun upon the earth this bridge had spread its grand arch from wall to wall, black and mystic at night, transparent and rosy in the sunrise, at sunset a flaming curve limned against the heavens. When the race of men had passed it would, perhaps, stand there still. It was not for many eyes to see. The tourist, the leisurely traveler, the comfort-loving motorist would never behold it. Only by toil, sweat, endurance and pain could any man ever look at Nonnezoche. It seemed well to realize this, that the most magnificent and uplifting spectacles have to be earned.

Nonnezache would always be alone, grand, silent, beautiful, unintelligible, and as such I bade it a mute reverent farewell."

West of the Rainbow Bridge, the Colorado crosses the border over the beginning of one of the canyons that is a prophecy of the breath-taking glory of the Grand Canyon. Beyond, the Kaibab National Forest with its towering pines shows the way to the Zion National Monument close to the border, but in Utah, where visitors have the privilege of making intimate acquaintance with a miniature Grand Canyon, not from the rim, but from the green banks of the Virgin River as it meanders far down below rock walls of varied colors which rise to an interminable height. Not far away is Bryce Canyon, whose spectacular formations are like gigantic spectral figures.

At the entrance to Zion Canyon is one of the Mormon villages, relic of the days of uncertainty when Brigham Young's saints were hiding from the government. A grim reminder of those days, still farther west is Pipe Spring National Monument, on the old Mormon Trail between Harrison, Utah, and Fredonia, Arizona. The features of the forty-acre tract set apart for the people by the government are the precious spring which supplied water to the travellers of those troublesome days, and Windsor Castle, a stronghold built by Mormon settlers under the direction of Brigham Young. This house is not so different from other sturdy frontier buildings, except for the loopholes from which for a time guns covered the approach of suspicious travellers.

The story of the marvels of the borders of Arizona and New Mexico might be continued southward to the Mexican line, thence eastward to the last wonder of all, the latest to be made known, which appeals to those who have visited it as in some respects the greatest of them all.

This wonder is the Carlsbad Cavern in the Guadalupe Mountains, not many miles from where the Pecos River crosses the line into Mexico. This cave was made the Carlsbad National Cavern on October 23, 1923.

The cavern is still difficult of access, but those who have visited it declare that in many respects it is unique among similar phenomena.

"Tunnels so long that no one has yet searched out their ends; ceiling so high that torchlights fail to illumine them; weird beauty in a thousand shapes," is the language of one enthusiast who has told of the cavern. Even a calculating scientist was carried away by his emotions when he first trod the halls of Carlsbad:

"It is a cavern of phenomenal size formed by a solution in a stratum of limestone about one thousand three hundred feet thick. Its known depth is about one thousand feet, and some of its chambers are on a similarly huge scale. The interior decorations, consisting chiefly of white onyx, are of titanic proportions. They range in size from the most delicate fret-work to columns hundreds of feet in circumference, reaching from the floor to heights beyond the illumination of the explorer's torch. Those who claim familiarity with other caverns assert that some of the chambers in Carlsbad Cavern are not equaled, either in size or in glory and the profusion of decorations, in any case yet discovered." This from the pen of an engineer of the United States Geological Survey.

From this we may see that there are still wonderful things which nature holds forth for us to see in our Western Wonderland.

There is no need of visiting Europe, or other remote parts of the earth, to find sights that are unique and sublime in grandeur and beauty. Right here at home there are many wonders that equal and even surpass those to be seen elsewhere.

The Day That Seemed to Go Wrong

BY CORA S. DAY

Little Mrs. Bronson smiled across the breakfast table at her husband Robert.

"I'm so glad it is bright and sunshiny," she said. "I will get off by ten o'clock, I think. That will give me lots of time for the bit of shopping I must do, and I will have all the rest of the day to spend with Ellen."

"Yes, I think you will have a nice day. I hope you have a pleasant visit, too," said Mr. Bronson, as he rose from the table.

Mrs. Bronson saw him off to the train and then went about her morning's work briskly. It was not an every-week occurrence with her, as it was with some of her friends and acquaintances in the little suburban town, to go to the city on a shopping and visiting trip. Her sister Ellen complained that she did not come half often enough. But Alice would laugh at her and reply: "The less I go shopping the less I spend. I have all the pretty things I really need, and those I don't buy help toward paying for the home."

But this time she truly did need some things for herself and a few for the house, and the visit to Ellen was indeed overdue. "I'll leave everything in order, and things all ready to get dinner quickly when I come home on the four o'clock train," she planned, and fairly flew about the pretty rooms, setting things to rights.

It was just a few minutes past nine when she gave a final satisfied glance about and started upstairs, when the doorbell rang.

"Oh!" she gasped in dismay as she turned to the door and saw through the lace-covered glass a familiar, old-fashioned bonnet and a rosy, wrinkled face. "Aunt Hetty—come in from the farm to spend the day—I know it as

well as if she'd already told me." For a moment the pretty girlish face was clouded with a near-scowl.

Then repentance came swiftly as she thought to herself: "Shame on you, Alice Bronson, you can go see Ellen another day. Now that Aunt Hetty has taken the time and trouble to come, don't you dare let her see or know that it isn't just exactly the time you would have set for her visit. She's a dear, if she does happen to upset your plans this once. Probably she has been planning and working for a week to get this day off, instead of a few hours, as you have. Here's for giving her a good time." And she opened the door with a smile and a merry greeting for the beaming old lady who was just about to ring again.

"I've been planning to come and see you for a month," Aunt Hetty told Alice, when her things had been taken off and put away and she and her niece were comfortably settled for a chat. "I had it all settled to come yesterday," said Aunt Hetty; "but John was a little out of sorts and I wouldn't come off and leave him not feeling right spry. O yes, he's alright today—so I just dropped everything and came."

"That was quite right, Aunt Hetty," Alice said cordially and sincerely enough now. "We'll have a nice day together. I've gotten my work all done early this morning, so I can sit down with you with a clear conscience and work on my embroidery while we talk."

"And I've brought my knitting," chirped Aunt Hetty happily, glancing about at the neat rooms with satisfaction. Busy old soul, it was a real luxury to her to sit still and see all in order about her, with no need for herself or any one else to be bustling

about. She did not dream why Alice's work was so soon done, but said innocently:

"You have it easy and pleasant here, child. If you had married a farmer, as I did, you wouldn't be all done with your day's work at nine in the morning," and she gave a little sigh at the thought of the busy days she had spent—and a little smile as she remembered how, after all, it had been a blessed, happy service for her farmer-lover husband, John.

"Oh, this is not always the rule of the day. It is something of an exception," laughed Alice, without attempting to explain. "Sometimes I'm busy as a bee all day long, too. But," she continued, with the same tender loyalty as that which had stirred Aunt Hetty's heart and brought the smile to her lips, "it is a pleasure, even the hardest work and day—when it is for the home and Robert," and she blushed and laughed at the little confession.

Presently it was lunch time, and they lingered over the dainty repast—some of which Alice had prepared for the evening dinner. It was almost two o'clock when they had put away the last pretty bit of china, which Aunt Hetty had insisted on drying for Alice.

"It is fun to wipe such nice dishes," she declared childishly, and Alice let her help until they were all done and ready to go back to their easy chairs and their fancy work. As they were leaving the kitchen, however, Alice turned back.

"Just a moment," she said, "I must see if my oil stove flame is turned entirely out." A glance showed her that it was, and she commented as she joined Aunt Hetty: "I find my new oil stove a great convenience for light cooking, like our lunch. But I had a hot wood fire in the range this morning, to bake some muffins for breakfast. Robert is so fond of them—and I haven't an oven on my oil stove yet."

After they had been chatting over

their work for some time Alice suddenly thought of something that she was sure would please her visitor. She laid down her embroidery.

"We got ourselves a new radio since you were here last," she said, "would you like to hear some music?"

"Indeed, I'd love to," was the reply. Then she leaned forward with a little laugh. "Do you know, child, you're giving me such a good time that you've changed my plans for the afternoon. I thought when I started out: 'Now, maybe I ought to have sent Alice word I was coming. But it's too late now. I'll go, and if she's away, or home and busy, I'll just stay a while and then slip 'round to Mary Carter's, my old friend's, and spend the rest of the day.' But," she beamed at her young hostess, "You've been so free to visit with me, and I'm having such a good time, and good rest-and Mary is always fussy when I go there, she never takes time to sit down and visit like you-I'm just going to stay right here and enjoy myself until the half-past four suburban trolley."

For a moment Alice bent unsmiling over her sewing cabinet, her face hidden from Aunt Hetty, her morning's disappointment sweeping over her again in full force. "If I hadn't been so cordial and entertaining she wouldn't have stopped here long. I might have caught the next train and carried out my plans almost as fully as if she hadn't come at all."

Then came still swifter a vision of the happy old face, the note of satisfaction in the cheery old voice, and she was glad she had done all exactly as she did.

"Must you go before we have dinner?" she said, turning toward her with a smile. "It would be nice if you could spend the evening and see Robert. But if you can't—we'll just have to see how much good music programs we can get in the next hour." And she laughed as she turned the dial.

Aunt Hetty showed plainly her enjoyment of the treat—for the first few minutes. But before the selection was played all the way through, to Alice's surprise and chagrin Aunt Hetty became manifestly uneasy. Alice was puzzled to see her glance stray again and again toward the kitchen they had left shortly before. The moment the music stopped the mystery was solved.

"Did you say you had a wood fire this morning?" she demanded abruptly.

"Yes," said Alice, wondering.

"And you're sure it's all out before this?" came sharply now.

"Why of course, Aunt Hetty. We breakfast early, you know, and you saw me using the oil stove for getting luncheon ready," she replied.

Aunt Hetty was sniffing the air suspicuously. "I smell wood smoke anyway," she asserted. It's getting stronger every minute."

She was on her feet now, and even as she spoke Alice too, caught the pungent burning odor. With paling cheeks she rushed to the kitchen, to find all safe and no smoke at all. Back to the living room she went reassured—only to find Aunt Hetty half-way up the open stairs.

"It's stronger up here," the older woman cried, over her shoulder. Alice ran up and past her with the light swiftness of new fear. It was not hard to follow the trail now—and as she opened the attic she was met by a puff of smoke and an ominous crackling sound that told the tale.

The next few minutes passed in a swift maze of action. A glance from a window—a frenzied call for help to the two men opportunely passing—their quick response and prompt and intelligent use of the fire extinguishers Robert wisely kept at hand—and the pretty little home was saved with comparatively small damage.

"You were lucky not to be burned out, ma'am," one of the helpers said

when it was all over. "That fire started from the chimney, and it would a' et out half the upper story before it showed outside, if you hadn't been in the house and smelled the smoke just about when you did."

Then he and his companion went off with Alice's fervent thanks warming their hearts; and Aunt Hetty came in for her share.

"I certainly have a sharp nose for smells," she said, with justifiable pride. "I'm glad I didn't go to Mary's this afternoon, but stayed right by you, dearie. Who knows, maybe you'd have gone out to make a little call or something if I hadn't been here to keep you home—and then you'd have come back to a heap of ashes, like as not."

"Who knows, maybe I would," half laughed, half sobbed Alice. She would not spoil the old lady's joy by confession. Aunt Hetty took the hugs and kisses bestowed upon her as partly gratitude, partly excitement, and went home at last well pleased with her day, even though she had changed her plan for spending it.

Not more pleased than Alice, though. That was impossible. But mingled with joy was an awe that she put into words when Robert came home and heard the whole story.

"I'm so thankful that my plans were upset and I was kept home by her coming. I feel as if I were more blessed than I deserve—for I felt real ugly about it at first," she confessed.

Robert smiled. "You got bravely over that, it seems to me," he said. "Aunt Hetty proved that by staying. And it seems to me; too, that we can let it help us remember that the days that seem to go wrong are often those that go right. Our plans are bound to be more shortsighted than God's. I often need to remember that in business. Perhaps we'll both remember it now in all things."

To which Alice gave soft assent.

Something to Do of an Evening

BY O. P. SCHROERLUKE

For a small fellowship group a pleasant hour or two can be spent with simple puzzles and tricks, without previous preparation.

The button hole puzzle. This is made from a piece of wood, 4 or 5 inches in length, tapering a bit to resemble a needle, with a hole at the large end. Thread a piece of string through the eye and make a loop just a trifle shorter than the length of the needle. The trick of getting the needle looped in the button hole of a coat lapel, is to first pass the string loop past the hole and then punching the material in such a way that enough length is provided to get the needle through the button hole. That must be done quickly so that the victim is left to puzzle out the routine by which he can get rid of the thing again. If a number of such needles are available at the same time it will add greatly to the interest.

The snapping cork. A piece of wood about three inches long and three quarters of an inch square forms the bottle. A bluntly tapered piece forms the cork. A hole a little less than the size of a pencil is bored through the bottle. At the bottom a small piece of rubber band is inserted, permitting an end to stick out, and fastened by plugging the hole. A stick is fitted into the cork and the end shaped like a crochet hook. The demonstrator gives the appearance of hooking the rubber in the bottle which causes the cork to snap out of his fingers. Actually the rubber is never engaged, the snap resulting from the pressing motion of the fingers on the tapered cork.

In the novelty stores one can find many forms of interlocking block animals and other designs. Hooked links, keys, and trick opening boxes can also be secured at very small expense. With several items available it will be easy to keep a group occupied for some time.

A "Goat" game or two would prove a diversion. How about the one-eyed tailor. Send several boys to a darkened room to wait their turns. The first one is called in and given a needle to thread. He must, however, use only one eye and to be sure that he does not peep with the other, the leader holds the eye shut with the fingers. When the threading is completed the tailor is sent back to the darkened room with appropriate praise and the next one is given his turn. The leader covers the eye with fingers covered with lamp black or burnt cork and thus leaves every tailor with a "shiner." When all have completed their turns they are brought into the group again to make their respective discoveries.

Also arrange for a period of riddles. Various books will give an ample supply. With a little ingenuity many suitable questions can be made up. Observation of several radio programs will give a leader a lot of ideas. Professor Quiz, for example.

Here are a few brain teasers.

A. A Father was questioned about the size of his family. He said, "I have three and a half dozen." How many were there?

B. Which is the most, six dozen or a half a dozen dozen?

C. A storekeeper asked a lady how many eggs were in her basket. She replied, "I do not remember, but when I counted them 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6 at a time always one remained. But when I counted 7 at a time they came out even? How many eggs were in the basket?

Solutions: A. 9; B. Six dozen dozen, or 864, the other is only 72; C. 301 would be the least number of eggs possible.

MINISTERS OF THE EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH WHO HAVE BEEN CALLED TO THEIR REWARD





REV. ALBIN BEER, born October 7, 1873, in Ragersville, O. Died November 28, 1939, in Ragersville, O., in retirement. Messenger 12-28-39.

REV. JAMES R. BERGEY, born November 26, 1867, at Skippack, Pa., died January 24, 1940, at Baltimore, Md., as pastor of Third Church of that city. Messenger 2-29-40.



REV. HENRY BODE, D.D., born June 7, 1862, at Femme Osage, Mo. Died April 27, 1940, at the Deaconess Hospital, St. Louis, Mo., in retirement. Messenger 5-30-40.

REV. WM. A. BOMHARD, born June 23, 1867, in Hamilton, Ohio. Died December 10, 1939, in Glenshaw, Pa., as pastor of St. John's Church, Sharpsburgh. Messenger 1-11-40.





REV. WM. E. BOURQUIN, born September 6, 1877, at Bourbon, Ill. Died April 15, 1940, at Brooklyn, N. Y., as pastor of Bethlehem Church. Messenger 6-20-40.

REV. THEODORE BRAUN, born September 12, 1871, in Louisville, Ky. Died April 18, 1940, in the Deaconess Hospital, St. Louis, as assistant pastor of Zion Church, Indianapolis, Ind. Messenger 5-9-40.

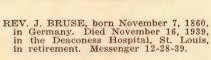


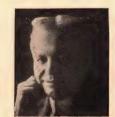


REV. E. C. BRINK, born March 15, 1877, near Hoyleton, Ill. Died November 13, 1939, in the St. Joseph Hospital, St. Charles, Mo., as pastor of the Evangelical Church at Femme Osage, Mo. Messenger 1-11-40.

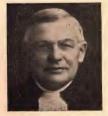


REV. DANIEL A. BROWN, born October 7, 1874, near Cressona, Pa. Died September 9, 1940, at Carlisle, Pa., in retirement. Messenger 10-3-40.



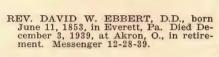


REV. JAMES D. BUHRER, Ph. D., born May 4, 1868, in Switzerland. Died December 6, 1939, in Washington, D.C., as pastor of First Church in that city. Messenger 1-4-40.





REV. CHARLES E. CREITZ, D.D., born October 24, 1865, in Lynnport, Pa. Died September 20, 1940, at Easton, Pa., in retirement. Messenger 10-17-40.





REV. FREDERICK EGGEN, born May 22, 1852, in Switzerland. Died Janu-ary 14, 1940, at Alhambra, Ill., in re-tirement. Messenger 2-15-40.

REV. WM. H. ERB, D.D., born April 30, 1870, near Perkiomenville, Pa. Died January 31, 1940, at Riverview Hospital, Norristown, Pa., as supply pastor of Mainland and Skippack Charge. Messenger 3-14-40.





REV. E. FRANKLIN FAUST, born October 6, 1870, near Milton, Pa. Died December 25, 1939, at West Hazleton, Pa., as pastor of Christ Memorial Church. Messenger 1-25-40.

REV. GIDEON P. FISHER, born March 31, 1861, in Berks County, Pa. Died April 5, 1940, at Warren, O., in retire-ment. Messenger 5-2-40.





REV. FRANK GADOW, born October 15, 1862, in Germany. Died January 18, 1940, in California, Mo., in retirement. Messenger 2-8-40.



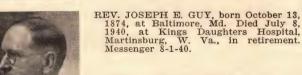
REV. WALTER E. GARRETT, born July 29, 1873, in Lebanon, Pa. Died November 13, 1939, at Hellam, Pa., as pastor of Kreutz Creek Church. Messenger 1-25-40.



REV. JACOB GASS, D.D., born February 6, 1866, in Switzerland. Died June 25, 1940, in Raipur, India, as missionary. Messenger 8-15-40.



REV. GEORGE G. GREENAWALD, born December 11, 1870, at Jacksonville, Pa. Died June 18, 1940, at Boyertown, Pa., in retirement. Messenger 8-22-40.

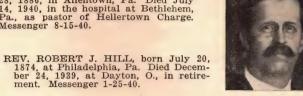








REV. GEORGE B. HAMM, born October 28, 1886, in Allentown, Pa. Died July 14, 1940, in the hospital at Bethlehem, Pa., as pastor of Hellertown Charge. Messenger 8-15-40.





REV. WM. E. HUBER, born Aug. 29, 1882, at Buffalo, N. Y. Died June 5, 1940, at West Bend, Wis., as pastor of Immanuel Church of that city. Messenger 7-4-40.

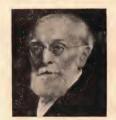
REV. FREDERICK P. JENS, D.D., born January 14, 1866, in Jefferson City, Mo. Died July 7, 1940, as superin-tendent emeritus of the Deaconess Hos-pital, St. Louis, Mo. Messenger 8-1-40.





REV. JULIUS KIRCHER, D.D., born November 15, 1859, at Vincennes, Ind. Died May 26, 1940, in the Evangelical Hospital, as pastor emeritus of Trinity Church, Chicago, Ill. Messenger 6-20-40

REV. WM. KOCH, born August 17, 1854, in Germany. Died July 24, 1940, in Chelsea, Mich., in retirement. Messenger 11-7-40.



REV. HARRY W. KOCHENDERFER, born in Ickesburg, Pa. Died August 13, 1940, in Lionsville, Pa., as pastor of St. Paul's Church. Messenger 10-10-40.



REV. EDWIN W. LENTZ, D.D., born August 15, 1863, in Lebanon County, Pa. Died June 25, 1940, at Philadelphia Pa., in retirement. Messenger 8-22-40.



REV. WM. J. LOWE, born June 4, 1881, in Philadelphia, Pa. Died November 29, 1939, at McConnellsburg, Pa., as pastor of St. Paul's Federated Church. Messenger 1-11-40.



REV. JOHN LUEDER, D.D., born May 23, 1847 in Germany. Died September 17, 1940, in the Evangelical Hospital, Chicago, Ill., in retirement. Friedens-bote 10-27-40.



REV. SILAS P. MAUGER, born July 4, 1847, near Basil, O. Died March 7, 1939, in Greenville, O. The photograph was not located in time for publication in the 1940 Year Book and Almanac. Messenger 3-30-39.

REV. JOHN MEILLER, born January 31, 1878, in Germany. Died February 18, 1940, at Kurten, Texas, as pastor of Zion Church. Messenger 5-16-40.



REV. G. C. MEISCHNER, born February 24, 1879, in Germany. Died March 27, 1940, in Ridgway, Pa., as pastor of the Ridgway Church. Messenger 5-2-40.

REV. J. W. MEMINGER, D.D., born November 9, 1859, at Ickesburg, Pa. Died November 9, 1939, at Lancaster, Pa., in retirement. Messenger 11-30-39.



REV. ENEAS B. MESSNER, born July 17, 1873, in Bowmansville, Pa. Died April 19, 1940, at University Graduate Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., in retirement. Messenger 5-30-40.

REV. THEODORE MUELLER, born September 26, 1861, in Switzerland. Died March 30, 1940, in the hospital at Lena, Ill., in retirement. Messenger 4-25-40.



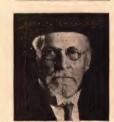
REV. J. NALY, born April 4, 1863, in Greensburg, Pa. Died November 4, 1939, in Maywood, Ill., in retirement. Messenger 11-30-39.



REV. C. NAUERTH, born July 14, 1864, in Germany. Died March 9, 1940, at Eden Pastors' Home, San Antonio, Texas. Messenger 4-11-40.



REV. ROBERT F. REED, born October 29, 1872, in Northampton, Pa. Died December 13, 1939, at Bethlehem, Pa., as pastor of Trinity Church, Freemansburg, Pa. Messenger 2-1-40.



REV. JOHANNES SCHAEFER, born February 21, 1851, in Germany. Died December 27, 1939, near Cortland, N. Y., in retirement. Messenger 1-25-40.



REV. EDWARD J. SCHEIDT, born May 3, 1858, in Germany. Died December 22, 1939, at Hillsboro, Ore., in retirement. Messenger 1-18-40.



REV. DAVID SCHEIRER, born September 12, 1861, in Lehigh County, Pa. Died July 10, 1940, in Northampton, Pa., in retirement. Messenger 8-22-40.



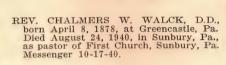
REV. WM. H. SCHILD, D.D., born May 20, 1863, in Germany. Died January 8, 1940, in Buffalo, N. Y., as pastor of St. Stephen's Church. Messenger 2-29-40.

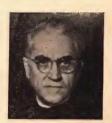


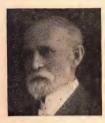
REV. GEORGE H. SOUDER, D.D., born April 2, 1857, near Shelby, O. Died May 23, 1940, at Bloomville, O., in retirement. Messenger 6-20-40.



REV. EMIL VOGT, born July 10, 1863, in Switzerland. Died March 19, 1940, at Plymouth, Neb., in retirement. Messenger 4-18-40.







REV. ZWINGLI A. YEARICK, D.D., born Aug. 12, 1845, at Madisonburg, Pa. Died September 17, 1940, at Bethlehem, Pa., in retirement. Messenger 11-7-40.

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MINISTERS' WIVES AND WIDOWS WHO HAVE BEEN CALLED TO THE HIGHER LIFE

- MRS. MARIE (PFITZNER) BECKER, widow of Rev. A. H. Becker, D.D., born February 3, 1863 in Tell City, Ind. Died October 3, 1940 at Belen, N. M.
- MRS. AUGUSTA (LINDEN) BERGER, widow of Rev. E. Berger, born May 7, 1857, in Germany. Died February 8, 1940, in East St. Louis, Ill.
- MRS. WILHELMINA (GUTH) BERGES, widow of Rev. J. D. Berges, born July 25, 1853, in Ackerville, Wis. Died April 10, 1940, at Burlington, Iowa.
- MRS. RENEE (NICOLLET) BRAUN, widow of Rev. John B. Braun, born March 1, 1850, in Switzerland. Died January 24, 1940, at Columbus, Neb.
- MRS. EMMA BROWN. Died August 2,
- MRS. ELIZABETH (KIRSCHMANN) DALHOFF, widow of Rev. H. Dalhoff, born in Baltimore, Md. Died March 2, 1940, at Newark, N. J.
- MRS. JOHANNA (OBERHELLMANN) DOERNENBURG, wife of Rev. Karl Doernenburg, born Dec. 26, 1861, at Femme Osage, Mo. Died November 4, 1939, at Belleville, Ill.
- MRS. MARIE (ROESSNER) ELLER, wife of Rev. C. Eller, born September 26, 1874, at Grand Rapids, Mich. Died November 19, 1939, at Blue Springs, Mo.
- MRS. CAROLINE (SCHNEIDER) EMIGHOLZ, wife of Rev. C. Emigholz, born April 17, 1870, in Germany. Died February 17, 1940, in Memorial Hospital, Marietta, Ohio.
- MRS. ALMA (SCHAER) GEHM, wife of Rev. Paul J. Gehm, born August 14, 1884, at Holstein, Mo. Died April 24, 1940, at Piqua, O.

- MRS. AURELIA (KLEINSCHMIDT)
 GEHRKE, widow of Rev. August L.
 Gehrke, born October 22, 1861, in New
 Orleans, La. Died June 2, 1940, at Detroit, Mich.
- MRS. SARAH L. GEORGE, widow of Rev. Jonathan V. George, D.D., born 1857, died July 28, 1940, in Reading, Pa.
- MRS. ELLEN (BINKLEY) GUY, wife of Rev. Joseph E. Guy, born in Mountville, Pa. Died September 19, 1939, in the hospital at Waynesboro, Pa.
- MRS. CLARA (HOCH), JACOBY, wife of Rev. Hans Jacoby, born March 22, 1872, in British Gold Coast Colony, Africa. Died June 1, 1940, in Chicago,
- MRS. HANNAH (HEUSSER) KIELS-MEIER, wife of Rev. Edward A. Kielsmeier, born Dec. 21, 1883, at Clay City, Ind. Died April 3, 1940, at Cleveland, Ohio.
- MRS. PAULINE (FOTSCH) KIENLE, widow of Rev. G. A. Kienle, D.D., born January 6, 1865, in Des Peres, Mo. Died June 23, 1940, in Chicago, Ill.
- MRS. EMILIE (ROSENTHAL) LEH-MANN, widow of Rev. Karl Lehmann, born September 20, 1851, in Latvia. Died February 7, 1940, in Elmhurst, Ill.
- MRS. MARY (NESSLEY) LEINBACH, wife of Rev. Roy E. Leinbach, born August 29, 1880, in Wellsville, O. Died May 4, 1940, in Carlisle, Pa.
- MRS. LYDIA (WALTER) LOCHER, widow of Rev. C. W. Locher, D.D., born Dec. 2, 1871, at Switzer, O. Died January 20, 1940, in Chicago, Ill.

- MRS. KATHERINE (KINSLEY) MAR-TENSEN, wife of Rev. G. O. Martensen, born April 29, 1908, in Rock Island, Ill. Died February 23, 1940, near Burlington, Iowa.
- MRS. KATHERINE (MAYER) MEHL, widow of Rev. M. Mehl, born June 4, 1860, in Germany. Died April 7, 1940, at Cullman, Ala.
- MRS. FLORENCE (HOLLINGER) MEM-INGER, widow of Rev. James W. Meminger, D.D., born July 4, 1865, at Willow Street, Lancaster County, Pa. Died March 30, 1940, at Lancaster, Pa.
- MRS. MATILDA (STOCKMANN) MEN-NENOEH, widow of Rev. C. A. Mennenoeh, born November 19, 1851, in Germany. Died January 24, 1940, at Paola, Kansas.
- MRS. CAROLINE (ANDERFUHREN) MUEHE, widow of Rev. F. J. Emil Muehe, born December 27, 1868, at Baltimore, Md. Died April 29, 1940, at Lancaster, Pa.
- MRS. ETTA (DORSETT) PEELER, wife of Rev. Shuford Peeler, born April 23, 1879, near Thomasville, N. C. Died June 3, 1940, at Charlotte, N. C.
- MRS. MARY (HARNISH) PETERS, widow of Rev. John A. Peters, D.D., born November 18, 1848, in Huntington County, Pa. Died April 12, 1940, in Tiffin, O.
- MRS. BERTHA (LEISY) REST, widow of Rev. Karl Rest, born November 4, 1876, at Donnellson, Iowa. Died November 7, 1939, in the Deaconess Hospital, at Marshalltown, Iowa.
- MRS. JULIA (GOEBEL) SAEGER, widow of Teacher Louis C. Saeger, born October 5, 1860, near St. Charles, Mo. Died January 25, 1940, at Tulsa, Okla.
- MRS. LILLIE (KENECKE) SCHLAMP, wife of Rev. John Schlamp, born February 1, 1901, at Menomonie, Wis. Died July 5, 1940, at Marengo, Iowa.

- MRS. KATHERINE (STRUCKMEYER) SCHNAKE, widow of Rev. Karl Schnake, born February 21, 1869, in Germany. Died July 13, 1940, in Levasy. Mo.
- MRS. FRIEDA (SONDEREGGER) SIL-BERMANN, widow of Rev. J. J. Silbermann, born March 1, 1862, in Switzerland. Died October 21, 1939, at Homewood, Ill.
- MRS. LOUISE (SHALTER) SNYDER, widow of Rev. Elam J. Snyder, born February 22, 1882, in Alsace Tp., Berks County, Pa. Died January 3, 1940, in Addington Hospital, Reading, Pa.
- MRS. MARY (BAUMER) STEPHAN, wife of Rev. D. S. Stephan, D.D., born June 18, 1871, at Johnstown, Pa. Died June 8, 1940, at Berlin, Pa.
- MRS. JOHANNA (HERZBERGER) STERNBERG, wife of Rev. Leopold J. Sternberg, born November 13, 1864, in Germany. Died August 6, 1940, in Princeton, Ind.
- MRS. WILHELMINA (CUNO) STOER-KER, widow of Rev. C. F. Stoerker, born Aug. 10, 1857, in Germany. Died March 20, 1940, at Clayton, Mo.
- MRS. JULIA (HOLKE) WEBER, widow of Rev. F. Weber, born August 25, 1870, near Oshkosh, Wis. Died June 7, 1940, in St. Louis, Mo.
- MRS. MARY (TROTH) WELKER, widow of Rev. Henry J. Welker, born July 20, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. Died January 16, 1940, at the hospital in Allentown, Pa.
- MRS. ADELE (BRICAR) WOBUS, widow of Rev. Reinhard Wobus, born November 4, 1857, in Switzerland. Died January 5, 1940, in the Deaconess Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.
- MRS. LYDIA (PREISS) ZWILLING, widow of Teacher Philip J. Zwilling, born November 22, 1860, in Des Peres, St. Louis County, Mo. Died August 25, 1940, in Clayton, Mo.

A HERO'S GREAT WORD

Raymond Lull was a brilliant student at the University of Montpelier and later became a professor there. Then he turned his back on the splendid prospects and undertook to preach Christ to the Mohammedans, although this meant to court death.

A year and a half he was imprisoned in a dungeon. Twice he was banished from the shores of North Africa. At last, taken beyond the walls, he was stoned to death. As the stones were falling upon him, before he became unconscious, he said: "He that loves not lives not, and he that lives by the Life never dies."

Here is the secret of heroic living. He had learned to love Christ devotedly, and learning to love Him, he learned to love his fellow-man and to seek his salvation with a passion like Christ had to save us. How does this agree with our own way of living?

THE EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH

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Chairman, Rev. L. W. Goebel; Secretary, Rev. William E. Lampe; Revs. Gerhard W. Grauer, George W. Richards; Messrs. F. A. Keck, John W. Mueller, Howard R. Omwake.

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Chairman, Judge D. J. Snyder; Revs. Edwin F. Mayer, Scott R. Wagner; Messrs. John H. Eisenhauer, F. A. Keck, Henry J. Schlundt.

Correlation and Promotion Committee

Chairman, Rev. John Lentz; Secretary, Rev. William E. Lampe; Revs. Paul M. Schroeder, F. C. Klick; Messrs. Marshall R. Anspach, Ralph Jordan. Executive Secretaries of certain Boards and Agencies to be added.

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Chairman, Rev. Calvin H. Wingert; Revs. Chas. Enders, William E. Lampe.

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Committee on New Hymnal

Chairman, Rev. J. P. Meyer; Secretary, Rev. W. Sherman Kerschner; Revs. Ed-ward O. Butkofsky, Armin Haeussler, Erwin R. Koch, Henry L. Stahr, Mr. Richard G. Appel, Mrs. T. Mayer.

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Stoudnour.

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STATISTICS OF THE EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH

Year Ending December 31, 1939

(The General Synod, in June, 1940, transferred congregations of 14 different Synods. The transfers have been made in these summaries.)

SYNODS	Pastors	Ministers without Charge	Charges	Congregations	Communicant Members	Baptized but Unconfirmed Members	Total of Communi- cant and Uncon- firmed Members	Sunday Church School Enrollment, including Officers and Teachers
California Central Pennsylvania Dakota East Ohio East Pennsylvania Iowa Kansas City Lancaster Lehigh Magyar Mercersburg Michigan-Indiana Missouri Valley Nebraska New York Northeast Ohio Northern North Illinois Northwest Ohio North Wisconsin Pacific Northwest Philadelphia Pittsburgh Potomac Reading Rocky Mountain South Indiana Southwest Ohio South Illinois South Indiana Southwest Ohio South Wisconsin Susquehanna Texas West New York	21 39 16 55 40 66 64 48 40 37 50 85 56 56 56 56 56 57 67 67 68 88 66 66 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	17 10 6 14 8 12 19 42 21 22 33 43 5 5 23 25 9 50 21 17 9 26 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	21 42 32 64 43 75 79 54 47 56 90 100 60 32 58 127 77 66 19 68 99 70 62 23 35 81 92 89 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	22 104 73 103 75 85 90 90 83 50 106 107 124 67 38 63 89 135 97 86 22 81 154 105 114 85 84 68 74	2,513 14,218 4,963 23,318 18,572 15,768 12,866 22,825 27,650 6,163 22,624 28,974 29,534 21,398 12,333 46,073 24,080 19,814 1,991 23,656 30,177 24,330 33,878 4,123 11,156 22,536 31,436 28,059 18,653 11,156 22,536 31,436 28,059 18,653 18,119 13,829 25,816	562 4,438 1,842 5,072 7,666 4,055 3,209 7,200 10,302 4,321 8,967 6,818 6,353 2,683 1,758 4,945 3,412 12,468 5,505 6,516 635 6,363 6,310 10,964 1,265 2,110 4,961 6,635 6,344 3,487 6,782 3,435 5,251	3,075 18,656 6,805 28,550 26,238 19,823 16,099 30,035 37,752 10,484 31,589 35,442 35,525 12,175 9,392 26,343 16,718 29,580 26,339 2,626 30,139 39,576 30,555 44,838 5,388 5,388 5,388 13,266 27,482 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 34,055 36	1,838 16,141 2,793 22,464 19,965 11,820 11,137 22,333 24,959 3,067 28,535 18,267 21,981 5,872 4,933 17,105 6,112 28,267 19,584 8,730 1,575 20,859 25,996 20,469 31,115 1,677 13,233 13,944 26,681 24,659 10,081 15,312 9,065 11,584
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STATISTICS OF THE EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH

Year Ending December 31, 1939

(The General Synod, in June, 1940, transferred congregations of 14 different Synods. The transfers have been made in these summaries.)

				Men	's Work	Wom	en's Work
SYNODS	Congregational Expenses	Benevolences	Value of Property	Number of Organizations	Enrollment, All Organizations	Number of Organizations	Enrollment All Organizations
California Central Pennsylvania Dakota East Ohio East Pennsylvania Iowa Kansas City Lancaster Lehigh Magyar Mercersburg Michigan-Indiana Missouri Valley Nebraska New York Northeast Ohio Northern North Illinois North Wisconsin Pacific Northwest Philadelphia Pittsburgh Potomac Reading Rocky Mountain Southern South Illinois South Indiana Southwest Ohio South Wisconsin South Illinois South Wisconsin South Wisconsin South Wisconsin South Wisconsin South Wisconsin South Wisconsin Susquehanna Texas West New York	144,046 27,205 247,861 221,226 178,382 161,604 313,528 259,020 162,844 269,579 436,164 276,060 92,206 146,407 332,782 187,256 608,110 284,520 176,506 28,326 365,650 355,323 336,855 391,391 25,823 114,355 220,148 440,618 425,585 224,970 179,987 1326,019	\$ 6,570 26,231 3,853 65,587 32,421 31,859 28,025 58,417 40,163 6,984 58,681 62,237 76,306 11,452 14,647 48,497 17,057 104,005 57,341 32,730 4,935 71,380 61,941 61,229 50,513 4,034 23,478 30,656 88,479 64,855 33,700 36,772 16,080 46,934	\$ 483,200 1,850,166 204,200 2,363,870 2,773,400 1,563,620 1,657,925 3,194,390 4,056,880 1,241,083 3,136,800 3,921,495 3,774,165 672,475 1,358,715 3,187,104 1,278,829 6,008,889 3,189,500 1,589,600 262,100 4,489,200 3,733,225 4,174,795 5,134,100 169,250 1,310,400 2,187,000 4,589,322 4,298,294 1,800,215 2,318,400 1,369,275 3,460,830	6 20 - 26 38 20 211 411 322 64 40 259 10 255 444 19 52 642 444 2 14 33 349 52 65 66 56 56 56	91 695 - 1,439 2,177 682 533 1,518 1,213 677 1,333 1,527 2,985 912 1,910 584 2,887 1,710 1,434 118 3,018 1,874 2,219 2,173 853 1,623 2,291 2,126 1,010 654 3,035	31 124 7 147 105 101 104 148 94 61 145 170 133 90 218 162 241 151 133 21 151 133 21 151 168 179 183 111 105 105 	780 2,821 171 5,220 3,448 3,961 3,664 4,439 4,271 8,306 7,828 7,013 2,245 5,550 2,746 61,111 4,077 672 5,677 5,598 6,111 4,077 672 5,674 2,048 7,592 8,677 4,548 2,2830 6,296
	\$8,146,129	\$1,378,019	\$86,792,712	1,111	45,797	3,934	147,728

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF THE E VANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH

Colored Colo	89	No. of Acr		25 12 20 20 888 77	300 70 132 125 125		- : : : :	11/4	09		
Part Pounded — Name — Location — President or Principal Page 19 Page 1	garibl	No. of Bui	- 21		12 15 12 12 12	100000				-	
Part Pounded — Name — Location — President or Principal Page 19 Page 1	u		90	1,400 29,000 30,600 32,312 24,000 12,350	5,344 22,000 30,000 35,000	3,000	T, 60	4,560			
Instructure Cores	pu	Grounds a	\$1,851,258.00	400,000.00 350,000.00 1,055,229.00 681,276.45 584,082.00 228,358.00	1,000,000.00 944,764.63 1,760,000.00 1,155,568.00	350,000.00 785,500.00 315,500.00 1,500.00	20,000.00 12,000.00 6,000.00	75,000.00	30,000.00 150,000.00	15,000.00	3,000.00
Tustruc			31,263,706					150,000.00			
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Prepared President or Principal President or Principal Pranklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. John A. Schaeffer, Ph.D., Sc.D., Ll.D. Sc.D., Sc.D., Sc.D., Sc.D. Sc.D., Sc.D., Sc.D., Sc.D. Sc.D., Sc.D., Sc.D., Sc		Male			233	1119	40			7.7	
When founded — Name — Location — President or Principal 1787 Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. John A. Schaeffer, Ph.D., 18c. D., LL.D. 1806 Heden Theological Seminary, Welster Groves, Mo. Rev. S. D. Press, D. 1806 Heden Theological Seminary, Welster Groves, Mo. Rev. S. D. Press, D. 1806 Heden Theological Seminary, Welster Groves, Mo. Rev. S. D. Press, D. 1806 Heden Preclogical Seminary, Welster Groves, Mo. Rev. S. D. Press, D. 1806 Heden Theological Seminary, Welster Groves, Mo. Rev. S. D. Press, D. 1806 Heden Theological Seminary, Welster Groves, Mo. Rev. S. D. Press, D. 1806 Heden Theological Seminary, Mercersburg, Pa. Rev. Tandske, Pd.D., Litt.D. 1866 Mercersburg, Academy, Mercersburg, Pa. Rev. Wm. F. Curtis, Litt.D., LLD. 1886 Cedar Crest College, Allentown, Pa. Rev. Wm. F. Curtis, Litt.D., LLD. 1886 Miyagi College, Frederick, Md. Rev. Henry, I. Stahr, D.D., LLD. 1899 Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Va. Howard J. Benchoff, P.D. 1899 Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Va. Howard J. Benchoff, P.D. 1899 Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Va. Howard J. Benchoff, P.D. 1899 Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Va. Howard J. Stahr, D. L.L.D. 1899 Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Vanidia, Rev. Theo, C. Seybold. 1998 Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Vanidia, Rev. Theo, C. Seybold. 1999 Eastview Boys' School, Yuanling, China. Mr. Samuel Y. Giang, Bastview Boys' School, Yuanling, China. Mr. G. T. Yang Managel Midels School, Yuanling, China. Mr. G. T. Yang Managel Indin School, Yuanling, China. Mr. G. T. Wang Menzel 1997 Whencel Endy Menzel Moods Midels School, Mahasamund, C. P., India, Rev. Theo. Davis, D. Davis, D. D. C. H. Gillingham 1921 Winnebago Indian School, Rain, Honduras, C. A. Miss Anna Bechtold 1922 Wangel Managel Midels School, Battapara, C. P., India, Rev. M. H. A. Fleicabend 1934 Theological Seminary, Phalelo, Handuras, C. A. Miss Anna Bechtold 1934 Rev. H. A. Fleicabend 1934 Rev. H. A. Fleicabend 1934 Phelogical Seminary, Phalelo, Handuras, C. A. Miss Anna Bechtold 1934 Phelogical Seminary, Pha	uc-	Total	48	H H0000					ന —		
When founded — Name — Location — President or Principal 1787 Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. John A. Schaeffer, Ph.D., Sc.D. LL.D. 1807 Franklin and Marshall Academy, Lancaster, Pa. Edwin M. Hartman, Pheological Seminary, Wester Franklin and Marshall Academy, Lancaster, Pa. Edwin M. Hartman, Pheological Seminary, Wester Gross, Mo. Rev. S. D. Press, D. B. Hason House, Plymouth, Wis. Rev. Paul Grosshusch, D.D. 1807 Mercersburg, Academy, Mercersburg, Pa. Rev. Boyd Edwards, D.D. 1808 Mission House, Plymouth, Wis. Rev. Paul Grosshusch, D.D. 1809 Massanuted Academy, Wercersburg, Pa. Rev. Boyd Edwards, D.D. 1809 Massanuten Academy, Woodstock, Va. Howard J. Benchoff, P.D. 1809 Massanuten Academy, Woodstock, Va. Howard J. Benchoff, P.D. 1800 Morth Japan College, Frederick, Md. Rev. Henry, I. Stah, D., LLD. 1801 Morth Japan College, Shadaj Japan, Rev. Teizaburo Demura, Ph.D. 1802 Mission Midle School, Yuanling, China. Miss Hrances Chiang, Morth Japan College, School, Yuanling, China. Miss Rances Chiang, Malongial Grifs School, Yuanling, China. Mr. Samuel Y. Giang, Marshamman Boys' School, Yuanling, China. Mr. Samuel Y. Giang, Mahasamund Boys' Midel School, Wanning, China. Mr. G. T. Yang, Marshamman Chilege, School, Yuanling, China. Mr. G. T. Yang, Marshamman Boys' Midel School, Mahasamund, C. P., India. Rev. M. P. 1901 Mahasamund Boys' Midel School, Mahasamund, C. P., India. Rev. M. P. 1902 Mahasamund Boys' Midel School, Mahasamund, C. P., India. Rev. M. P. 1903 Marsham Boys' Middle School, Mahasamund, C. P., India. Rev. Menzel 1904 Mahasamund Boys' Midel School, Mahasamund, C. P., India. Rev. M. P. 1905 Mahasamund Boys' Midel School, Mahasamund, C. P., India. Rev. M. P. 1907 Wenners Bolby Midel School, Rain, Honduras, C. A. Miss Anna Bechtold 1904 Mahasamund School, Rain, Honduras, C. A. Miss Anna Bechtold 1905 Menzel Bolby Midel School, Mahasamund, C. P., India. Rev. M. H. A. Fleicarbend 1904 Menzel 1905 Mahasamund Boys' Midel School, Mahasamund, C. P., India. Rev. M. H. A. Fleicarbend	str		- 1		:01 -14	<u> </u>			: =	1	
When 1787 1787 1787 1787 1787 1825 18850 18869 18869 18869 18869 18869 18869 18869 18869 18869 18869 18869 18907 19907 19907 19907 1991 1991 1991 199	In	Male	-	16 11 24 25 20	10 10 33 12 11 11				0000	9 11	i
), a section occupant to the section		. — Location	Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. John A. Schaeff Sc.D., LL.D. Franklin and Marshall Academy, Lancaster, Pa. Edwin M.	A.M., Pd.D. Theological Seminary, Lancaster, Pa. Rev. Theo. F. Herman, Eden Theological Seminary, Webster Groves, Mo. Rev. S. D. P. Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio. Rev. Clarence E. Josephson, S. Catawba College, Salisbury, N. C. Howard R. Omwake, Pd.D., Mission House, Plymouth, Wis. Rev. Paul Grosshusech, D.D., Morrorshure, Pa. Rev. Bard, Rdwan, Mercershure, Pa. Rev. Radv. Rdwan	S.T.D. LiL.D. Cedar Crest College, Allentown, Pa. Rev. Wm. F. Curtis, Litt.D., Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa. N. E. McClure, Ph.D., Litt.D., Elmhurst College, Elmhurst, III. Rev. Timothy Lehmann, D.D., II. Hood College Firederick, Md. Rev. Timothy Lehmann, D.D., I.I. D.			Tennent College of Christian Education Dr. C. H. Gillingham Mahasamund Boys' Middle School, Mahas	Davis, D.D. St. Paul's High School, Raipur, C. P., India. Rev. Theo. C. Seybold. Winnebago Indian School, Neillsville, Wis. Rev. Benj. Stucki. Bhatapara. Boys' Middle School, Bhatapara, C. P., India. Rev.	Mission Middle School, San Pedro Sula, Honduras, C. A. Miss Bechtold Women's Bible Training School, Parsabhader, Baloda Bazar, C. P.	Rev. H. A. Feierabend Theological Seminary, Pinalelo, Honduras, C. A. Rev. W. H. Normal Training School, San Pedro Sula, Honduras, C. A. Beetrold
81		Wh	1787	1850		88888	19001	1900	1911 1915 1920	1921	1934 1939

HOSPITALS — ORPHANS' HOM ES — HOMES FOR THE AGED

When Founded — Name — Location — Superintendent	No. of Patients (Children or Aged)	Value of Property	Indebtedness	Annusl Expenses	Cash Denations	Av. Cost per Day	No. of Sisters, Nurses or Att.
HOSPITALS				-			
1889 Evangelical Deaconess Hospital, 6150 Oakland Ave., St. Louis, Mr. Bay, Paul B. Zwilling.	5.272	\$ 990,786.00 \$204,550.00 \$342,800.00 \$ 10,421.00 \$5.44 150	04,550.00	342,800.00	10,421.00	\$5.44	150
1892 Protestant Deaconess Hospital, Evansville, Ind. Sr. Lena		347,058.10		329,664.61	2,820.17	6.03 127	127
1892 Fairview, Park Hospital, 3305 Franklin Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio. Rev. Philin Vollmer, Ir.		373,798.26	50,000.00	174,957.57	13,434.64	5.08 120	120
1908 St. Lucas Evang. Deaconess Hospital, Faribault, Minn. Rev. Walter Merzdorf		250,000.00	28,258.00	69,568.69	863.08	4.19	40
1910 Evangelical Hospital of Chicago, 5421 S. Morgan St., Chicago, III Rev. Joseph A George		750,000.00		280,206.23		4.19 105	105
1910	ve., 4,169	477,054.00	00.000,09	240,130.48	3,167.22	4.91	
5 1913 Evangelical Deaconess Home and Hospital, Marshalltown, Lowa. Rev. A. Matzner.	wn, 3,454	550,000.00 13	135,000.00	150,247.83	200.00	3.58 130	130
1914 Evangelical Deaconess Hospital, 4229 Pearl Rd Cleveland. O. Rev. A. A. Kliterer.	.0.	500,000.00	217,200.00	206,752.00	1,768.00	4.13	
1917 Evangelical Deaconess Hospital, 3245 E. Jefferson Ave., Detroitt, Mich. Rev. John L. Ernst, Ph.D.		1,250,000.00 32	321,800.00	313,181.00	664.70	5.00 209	209
	Children						
1858 German Protestant Orphans' Home, 8240 St. Charles Rock Rd., St. Louis, Mo. Rev. Herman H. Helmich	ock 139	250.000.00		44,752.27	32,288.54	0.88	
Orphans' I	E. 250	482.971.00	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	75.796.12	31,616.18	0.83	60 70
St.	L. 122	260,000.00		35,076.00	9,761.00	1.00	21
		771,000.00	19,000.00	40,312.96	4,508.11	1.26	15
German Prot. Home for Orphans and Old People, Grand Blvd., Detroit, Mich. Rev. F. Lueckhoff	W. Children Aged	300,000.00		45,000.00	124,000.00		12
Fort Wayne Orphans' Home, Fort Wayne, Ind. Stienecker, P. O. Box 516.	A. 85	260,000.00	5,600.00	28,237.00	20,159.00	06.0	14
Evangelical Orphans' Home, Hoyle Struckmeyer		110,000.00		15,000.00	16,000.00	0.65	23
Evangelical Home Rev. A. J. Munst	III. Children Aged	375,000.000	115,300.00	51,608.25	47,469.00	0.92	20
Nazareth Orphans Home, K. F. D. Z, Kock	50 50	100,000.001	1,500.00	12,000.00	9,355.47	0.70	4
1910 Geo. W. and Agnes Hollman Orphanage, Littlestown, Rev. A. P. Frantz	Fa. 60	237,884.00	644.99	21,811.22	15,988.00	3.72	20

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No. of Sisters, Nurses or Att.		10	70	10	18		9	2	•		4	-	9		14	25	-
Av. Cost per Day		0.70	1.00		0.64	0.81	0.76	1.00			1.30	1.64	1.50		0.65	0.72	
Cash Donations		1,326.00	800.00	24,744.00	16,987.00	1,068.90	16,946.95	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,828.00	3,000.00	80.51		5,400.00	10,377.00	14,000.00
Annual Expenses		20,000.00	10,000.00	19,373.00	32,656.00	5,330.00	10,000.00			9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	8,000.00	9,000.00	12,000.00		24,000.00	35,940.78	14,000.00
Indebtedness			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	12,000.00							0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,950.00			45,000.00	
Value of Property		265,000.00	65,000.00	226,000.00	400,000.00	40,500.00	120,458.89	47,000.00	25,000.00	47,000.00	14,000.00	15,000.00	25,000.00		175,000.00	350,000.00	25,000.00
No. of Patients (Children or Aged)	Residents	87	32	73	85	81	36	44	* 101	*40	17	*25	20	Persons served	66	163	2,000
When Founded — Name — Location — Superintendent	HOMES FOR THE AGED	Good Samaritan Ho St. Louis, Mo. V	1877 Evangelical Church Home, Forks, N. Y. Rev. Max R. Sennewald		1903 Phoebe Home for the Aged, 1901-49 Turner St., Allentown, Pa. Rev. F. H. Moyer, D.D.		1918 Home for the Aged, Upper Sandusky, Ohio. Mrs. Katherine E. Grether	1924 Evang. St. Paul's Home Society, Inc., St. Paul, Minn. Rev. W. J. Riemann. 2307 24th Ave. N. Minneanolis, Minn. Pres.	old Folks' Home, Belleville, Ill.	1927 Evangelical Home for the Aged, Dorseyville, Pa. Mrs. Mil-	1927 St. Paul's Old Folks' Home, Greenville, Pa. Rev. Charles L.	1928 Reformed Church Home for the Aged, Wyncote, Pa. 1930 Homewood, 1807 Virginia Ave., Hagerstown, Md. Rev. W. R.	1933 Evantaell Home (Sloss Memorial), San Rafael, Calif. Mr. Arnold Leonhard	ELLANEOUS	Emmaus Home for Mo. Rev. John G	Emmaus Home for Epileptics and Feebleminded, St. Ch. Mo. Rev. Theo. Stoerker	1913 Caroline Mission, 1823 Hickory St., St. Louis, Mo. Kev. Henry J. Damm

REGISTER OF MINISTERS as of October 15, 1940

The following is a list of names, post-office addresses, the place of theological preparation and the year of ordination (or licensure) of the ministers of the Evangelical and Reformed Church. It contains, as nearly as possible, all changes of addresses to date of publication. That this register may be correct, each minister changing his address shall notify Dr. William E. Lampe, Secretary, 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ABBREVIATIONS

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES

AS—Auburn Seminary
BL—Bloomfield Seminary
C—Central Seminary (union of Heidelberg and Ursinus)
CRS—Colgate-Rochester Seminary
CTS—Chicago Theological Seminary
CU—Chicago University
E—Eden Seminary (formerly Marthasville Seminary)
ES—Evangelical Seminary, Naperville
FC—Evangelical Academy, Ft. Collins
GBI—Garrett Biblical Institute
H—Former Heidelberg Seminary

HS—Hartford Seminary
HU—Harvard University
L—Lutheran Institutions
McC—McCormick Seminary
MER—Former Mercersburg
MH—Mission House Seminary
P—Princeton Theological Seminary
TS—Theological Seminary, formerly Mercersburg, now Lancaster
U—Former Ursinus School of Theology
US—Union Theological Seminary
Y—Yale
X—Seminaries other than aforementioned

DESIGNATIONS OF MINISTERS WITHOUT CHARGE

D—Those in denominational work—officers, secretaries, editors, presidents and professors of educational institutions, superintendents of benevolent institutions, of the Evangelical and Reformed Church E—Emeriti, retired and disabled G—In service, but outside the Evangelical and Reformed Church
 I—Inactive, in secular work
 L—Licentiates
 M—Foreign Missionaries
 S—Supply pastors

SYNODICAL MEMBERSHIP

C—California Synod
CP—Central Pennsylvania Synod
Dak—Dakota Synod
EO—East Ohio Synod
EP—East Pennsylvania Synod
Ia—Iowa Synod
KC—Kansas City Synod
Lan—Lancaster Synod
Lan—Lehigh Synod
Mag—Magyar Synod
Mer—Mercersburg Synod
MI—Michigan-Indiana Synod
MV—Missouri Valley Synod
NED—Northeast Ohio Synod
N—Northern Synod
N—Northern Synod

IEMBERSHIP

NI—North Illinois Synod

NWO—Northwest Ohio Synod

NWO—North Wisconsin Synod

PNW—Pacific Northwest Synod

Phi—Philadelphia Synod

Pbg—Pittsburgh Synod

P—Potomac Synod

R—Reading Synod

R—Reading Synod

SU—Southern Synod

SI—South Illinois Synod

SIMO—Southern Synod

SWO—Southwest Ohio Synod

SWO—Southwest Ohio Synod

SW—S. Wisconsin Synod

Sus—Susquehanna Synod

T—Texas Synod

WNY—West New York Synod

Serman or English

O—Can officiate in German or English *—Not yet received into membership

Albright, Cecil A. (MI), 2357 E.	Bachman, Calvin Geo. (Lan), New
Grand Blvd., Detroit, Mich	Holland Pa
son, Ind. H85 Alden, Joseph Pierce (SWO), 2401 Ulrich Ave., Dayton, Ohio U02 Aldinger, E. G., (E) (SInd), R. 1,	Bachman, Joseph P. (I) (Leh), 35 N. 13th St., Allentown, PaOTS97 Bachman, Thos. H. (Leh), 347 St., Slatington, PaOTS09 Bachmann, Conrad (WNY), 30 Ellicott St., Cattaraugus, N. YOX88 Backmann, Conrad (University of the Control
Ulrich Ave., Dayton, Ohio	St., Slatington, Pa. OTS09
Aldinger, E. G., (E) (SInd), R. 1, Lynnville, Ind. OE83	Bachmann, Conrad (WNY), 30 Elli- cott St., Cattaraugus, N. Y
Lynnville, Ind. OE83 Allrich, F. C. (MV), Marthasville, Mo. OE36	Backenstose, J. Donald (Lan), R. 1,
Allrich, Rudolph S. (SWO), Stouts-	Bacso, Bela P. (Mag), 1306 Jackson
Allrich, Rudolph S. (SWO), Stoutsville, O. OE39 Alspach, Chester B. (I) (SWO), Conel Winehester Objective OF36	Backenstose, J. Donald (Lan), R. 1, Richland, Pa. TS31 Bacso, Bela P. (Mag), 1306 Jackson St., Gary, Ind. TS35 Baer, Harold C., (Pbg), Mt. Pleas-
Alspach, Chester B. (I) (SWO), Canal Winchester, Ohio ——OE36 Alspach, T. A., D.D. (Lan), 441 N. Duke St., Lancaster, Pa. ——OCUC10	20110, 1 20
Duke St., Lancaster, PaOCUC10	Bahnsen, Armin F. (NEO), 2616 E. 127th St., Cleveland, OhioOE28
Alspach, Wm. A. (SWO), 220 Foun-	Bair, John F. (S) (Pbg), 111 Liberty
tain Ave., Dayton, Ohio	St., Greensburg, PaTS97 Bair, Lawrence E., D.D., Ph.D. (D)
nersville, PaTS94 Althouse, Harry D. (So), 1218 Elev-	(Lan), 519 W. James St., Lancaster, Pa. TS10 Bakay, Arpad (NEO), 860 Coburn St., Akron, Ohio TS16 Baker, David D., D.D. (D) (MV),
Althouse, Harry D. (So), 1218 Eleventh Ave., Hickory, N. C	Bakay, Arpad (NEO), 860 Coburn
St., Boyertown, Pa. OU05	Baker, David D., D.D. (D) (MV),
St., Boyertown, Pa	1720 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis. Res., 515 Lake Ave., Webster Groves,
Althouse Rainh D (MI) 7X Church	
St., Macungie, Pa	15, Millersburg, Pa. TS20
ATTA,	Baker, Stanley C. (Lan), R. 1, Box 15, Millersburg, Pa. TS20 Bald, Frederick W. (E) (P), 3604 Gwynn Oak Ave., Baltimore, Md., TS96
Anderson Wm C (MI) Bremen	Baldauf, Robert J. (EO), Navarre, OhioE35
Ind. OEP27	Palint Louis (SW) 219 E Puscell
St., N. Tonawanda, N. YOX11	Balogh, Stephen E. (Mag), 652 E.
Andrew, Jas. D., D.D. (E) (So), "Restview" Levington N C	92nd St., Chicago, Ill. X28 Baltzer A. C. G. (E) (WNY) 371
Andrew, Jos. D., 904 N. Main St.,	St., Milwaukee, Wis
Angstadt, Edwin K. (Leh), Kutz-	Houston, TexasOE13
Anderson, Roy A. (T), Karnes City, Texas Anderson, Wm. C. (MI),, Bremen, Ind. OEP27 Andres, F. (M) (WNY), 130 Jackson St., N. Tonawanda, N. Y. OX11 Andrew, Jas. D., D.D. (E) (So), "Restview," Lexington, N. C. 93 Andrew, Jos. D., 904 N. Main St., Kannapolis, N. C. E39 Angstadt, Edwin K. (Leh), Kutztown, Pa. TS31 Ankeney, Alfred (M) (SWO), 60 Kozenjidori, Sendai, Japan C12 Ansley, Elmer F. (MV), R. 2, Kimmswick, Mo.	Barley Alton W (Lan) Hummels-
Kozenjidori, Sendai, Japan	town, Pa. TS30
Ansley, Elmer F. (MV), R. 2, Kimms- wick, Mo	Woodstock, VaTS10
Anthony, A. P. (L) (NI), 109 N.	town, Pa. TS30 Barley, Arthur W. (E) (P), R. F. D., Woodstock, Va. TS10 Barnhart, John L., D.D., (P), 3408 Edgewood Rd., Baltimore, MdTS97
Apple, Henry H., D.D., LL.D. (E)	Demiliant IV D DD (D) (D)
Ansley, Elmer F. (MV), R. 2, Kimms- wick, Mo. Anthony, A. P. (L) (NI), 109 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill. Apple, Henry H., D.D., LL.D. (E) (Lan), 60 N. West End Ave., Lan- caster, Pa. Apple, Jos. H., LL.D. (E) (P), 323 North College Parkway, Frederick, Md. 33	Barnnart, wm. K., D.D. (D) (P), 300 Upper College Terrace, Frederick, Md. US30 Barr, Malcolm E. (R), 5 Springgarden St., Lansford, Pa. TS33 Barr, Reginald L. (NWO), Waldo, Ohio C28 Bartell, Geo. A. (N), R. 2, Ellsworth, Wis. OMH38 Bartell, Henry A. (L) (N), Herman, Minn. MH40 Bartels, Waldo J. (EO), 405 Wooster
Apple, Jos. H., LL.D. (E) (P), 323	Barr, Malcolm E. (R), 5 Spring-
Md. 33	Barr, Reginald L. (NWO), Waldo,
Arends, Edwin A., D.D. (NI), 1409 S. Chicago Ave, Freeport, IIIOE10 Arndt, Elmer J. F. (D) (MV), 475 E. Lockwood Ave., Webster Groves, Mo	Bartell, Geo. A. (N), R. 2. Ellsworth.
Arndt, Elmer J. F. (D) (MV), 475	Wis, OMH38
Mo. E29	Minn. MH40
rowes St., State College, PaTS28 Ash, Harold R. (I) (Pbg), 110 S. 7th St., Lehighton, Pa. Aufderhaar, W. H. (T), 550 Canton St., San Antonio, Texas	Ave., Dover, OhioOE17 Barth, C. J. (Ia), R. 2, Hampton, IowaOE98
Aufderhaar, W. H. (T), 550 Canton	Barth, H. J. (NI), Gilman, IllE37
	Barth, H. L. (SW), Woodman, WisOE01 Bartholomew, Gilbert J. (Phi), 1046
Turner St., Allentown, PaTS24	High St Pottstown Pa TS38
Auler, H. N. (M) (MV), Apartado 17, San Pedro Sula, Honduras,	Bash, C. L. (1) (Pbg), 208 W. Main St., Evans City, Pa. X19 Bassler, Emil H. (Pbg), 6212 Station St., E. E., Pittsburgh, Pa. E34
C. AE18 Awiszus, H. M. (N), R. 2, Arlington,	Bassler, Emil H. (Pbg), 6212 Station
Minn. OL09 Azary, John (SWO), 626 Blaine St.,	Bassler, Harry N., D.D. (E) (Lan).
Dayton, Ohio Blane St.,	Bassler, Harry N., D.D. (E) (Lan), 6 N. 13th St., Harrisburg, PaTS94
В	Bassler, Otto C. (SI), 1009 9th St., Highland, IllOE26
Baas, Michael (SInd), Res., 525	Bassler, Ph. H. (NI), 650 Sheridan
Dover Road; Office, 219 E. Broadway, Louisville, KyOE23	Ave., Dolton, IIIOE08 Bauer, John M. (E) (NW), R. 3, Manitowoc, WisOMH03
Bach, Marcus L. (G)	Manitowoc, WisOMH03 Bauer, Joseph Ph D (D) (NW)
Bachman, Adam R. (Lan), Schael-	Bauer, Joseph, Ph.D. (D) (NW), R. 3, Plymouth, WisOMH23
ferstown, PaTS16	Bauer, Peter (E) (Dak), Leola, S. D094

Baur, Wm. L., D.D. (E) (MY), TO E. Lockwood Ave., Webster Groves, Mo. OE90
Baur, Wm., Jr. (M) (MV), Mandleshwar, C. P., India E25
Bausch, Robt. A. (R), 5 N. 6th St., Pottsville, Pa. TS13
Bausman, Benj. F. (E) (Lan), 319
N. Duke St., Lancaster, Pa. TS83
Baver, Clinton M. (R), 505 E. Mahanoy Ave., Mahanoy City, Pa. TS27
Beam, Geo. T. N., D.D. (NWO), R. 3, Bucyrus, Ohio
Beam, Henry L., D.D. (E) (NWO), 231 E. Market St., Tiffin, Ohio H89
Beam, James E. (Sus), Leck Kill, Pa. OX00
Beattie, Walter K. (Phi), Eureka, Pa. C27
Beaver, Chalmers G. (SWO), 150
King Ave., Lancaster, Ohio C08
Beaver, Irvin M. (D) (R), 222 N. 6th St., Reading, Pa. H91
Beaver, Reuben S. (NEO), R. I, Barberton, Ohio C13
Beaver, R. Pierce, Ph.D. (M) (P), 6th St., Reading, Pa. H91
Beaver, Reuben S. (NEO), R. 1, Barberton, Ohio
Beaver, R. Pierce, Ph.D. (M) (P),
Central China. Union Theo. Seminary, Lingling, Hunan, China. X32
Bechtold, Walter (Neb), Syracuse,
Neb. OE01
Beck, Edwin A. (M) (Pbg), Lutheran Missions Home, Hankow, China. McC
Beck, Herman (I) (NEO), 7314 Carnegie Ave., Cleveland, Ohio. OBL11
Beck, Karl H. (M) (Pbg), Lutheran Missions Home, Hankow, China. 27
Beck, Melvin E., D.D. (EO), 713 S.
Main St., North Canton, Ohio. C12
Beck, R. G. (N), 359 King St., St.
Paul, Minn. E37
Beck, Sam'l W. (E) (Mer), 327 E.
King St., Littlestown, Pa. U03
Beck, Walter C., (So), Lincolnton,
N. C. X12
Becker, Edwin (NW), 929 Elizabeth
Ave., Marinette, Wis. OE34
Becker, E. J. (N), Minnesota Lake,
Minn. OE08
Becker, H. (KC), 720 Nebraska Ave.,
Kansas City, Kan. E06
Becker, Harold H. (KC), Napoleon,
Mo. E40
Becker, L. M. (Lan), R. D. 3, Lancaster, Pa. T540 Becker, Harold H. (Ke), Happen E40

Becker, L. M. (Lan), R. D. 3, Lancaster, Pa. TS40

Becker, W. J. (KC), Elmo, Kan...OMHP20

Benkendoerfer, Karl (E) (SI), Dubois, Ill. OE04
Benner, Henry A. I. (E) (Phi),
Quakertown, Pa. U91
Benner, L. D. (Phi), 1315 S. Cleveland Ave., Philadelphia, Pa. ... OMH94
Benthin, P. (Pbg) 16 Shubert St.,
N. S. Sta., Pittsburgh, Pa. ... OE08
Berger, C. (SI), R. 1, Venedy, Ill... OX03
Berger, Carl W. (SI), R. R. 3, Metropolis, Ill.
Berger, Edwin (T), Box 693, New
Braunfels, Texas E30
Berges, Carl E. (WNY), 108 Hewitt
Ave., Buffalo, N. Y. ... EY35
Bergey, August E. (Ia), Primrose,
Iowa E36
Bergstraesser, E. (SW), Jackson, Berlekamp, Waldo (EU), Strasburs, Ohio Ohio (EU), Strasburs, Ohio Ohio (EV), Stanford, Ky. OX06 Bernath, Arpad L. (Mag), 849 Harbor St., Conneaut, Ohio OX20 Bertok, Bela (Mag), Box 425, Pocahontas, Va. C09 Bessmer, Wm. C. Jr. (MV), 1331 Fairfax St. Carlyle, Ill. E37 Bethune, J. N. (Pbg), St. Petersburg, Pa. TS38 Bethune, J. N. (Pbg), Sc. Teta.

Pa. TS38

Betz, G. M. (E) (KC), Blue Springs,
Mo. X01

Beutenmueller, Albert (PNW), 346

N. 4th St., Payette, Idaho OE03

Biasch, Wilbert L. (SI), R. 2, Columbia, Ill. E37

Bicksler, D. W. (E) (Lan), 121 E.

Frederick St., Lancaster, Pa. OX81

Biegeleisen, John A. (D) (MV), 119

Bompart Ave., Webster Groves,
Mo. OE15 Bompart Ave., Webster Mo. OE15
Bierbaum, Daniel (Ia), West Burlington, Iowa OE02
Bierbaum, H. H. (SWO), Alexandria,
Ky. OMH07
Bierbaum, J. C. (KC), California,
OE13 Mo. OE13
Bierbaum, Ruben J. (SInd), New
Palestine, Ind. E33

Bierbaum, Theo. F. (NI), 134 Washington St., Carpentersville, Ill. — OE05 Billman, A. M., D.D. (Lan), 1843 Market St., Harrisburg, Pa. — US18 Billmyer, R. Cameron (Pbg), 2708 Versailles Ave., McKeesport, Pa. — TS39 Binder, August E. (PNW), 6514 12th Ave., N. W., Seattle, Wash. — E20 Birk, R. (C), 232 S. Pleasant Ave., Lodi, Cal. — O03 Birkner, S. E. (Ia), Geneva, Iowa — E29 Birnstengel, Louis (SInd), R. 2, Wadesville, Ind. — OE95 Bisping, Adolph H. (Ia), 1020 Exchange St., Keokuk, Iowa — OE08 Bittner, Silas P., Th.D., D.D. (KC), 3111 Linwood Blvd., Kansas City, Mo. — OE15 Bixler, Wilson M. (NW), 183 S. Clay St., Neillsville, Wis. — MH36 Bizer, Armin H. (NI), Northbrook, Ill. — E22 Bizer, Carl C. (NI), 1527 Edgewater Ave., Chicago, Ill. — OE12 Bizer, Erich G. (Ia), Hubbard, Ia. — OE17 Black, Blanchard A., D.D. (Pbg), Meyersdale, Pa. — TS03 Black, Harvey W. (Pbg), 1412 Ligonier St., Latrobe, Pa. — C28 Blatt, Frank H. (EP), 18 N. 8th St., Stroudsburg, Pa. — TS16 Blatt, James N. (Leh), Old Zionsville, Pa. — OT504 Blatuss, Paul H. (NW), 1509 Mar-
Billman, A. M., D.D. (Lan), 1843
Billmyer, R. Cameron (Pbg), 2708
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Ave., N. W., Seattle, Wash
Lodi, Cal
Birnstengel, Louis (SInd), R. 2,
Bisping, Adolph H. (Ia), 1020 Ex-
Bittner, Silas P., Th.D., D.D. (KC),
MoOE15
St., Neillsville, WisMH36
Bizer, Armin H. (NI), Northbrook, Ill. E22
Bizer, Carl C. (NI), 1527 Edgewater Ave., Chicago, IllOE12
Bizer, Erich G. (Ia), Hubbard, IaOE17
Meyersdale, Pa. TS03
ier St., Latrobe, Pa
Stroudsburg, PaTS16
Blatt, James N. (Leh), Old Zionsville, PaOTS04
Blaufuss, Paul H. (NW), 1509 Marshall St., Manitowoc, Wis,OE24
Blatt, James N. (Leh), Old Zionsville, Pa
Blaufuss, Theophil (NW), R. 2,
Blemker, Rudolph W., D.D. (EO),
OhioOC14
Ohio
Bloesch, Herbert P. (N1), Monee, Ill. OE21 Bloesch, Paul C. (N), 411 Third St., N. E., Little Falls, Minn. E38 Blome, Alvin A. (MV), 102 E. 5th St., Washington, Mo. OE28 Bloom, John B. (KC), 1003 Lincoln St., St. Joseph, Mo. TS04 Blum, Clair E. (Mer), Shippensburg, Pa. Pa. TS30 Blum, Henry A. (NWO), 116 S. Lane
Blome, Alvin A. (MV), 102 E. 5th
St., Washington, MoOE28 Bloom, John B. (KC), 1003 Lincoln
St., St. Joseph, MoTS04 Blum, Clair E. (Mer), Shippensburg,
Pa
Ct Discress Ohio C91
St., August (Neb), Steinauer, Neb. OE15 Bockstruck, Robert W. (SInd), 435 1st St., Henderson, Ky. Bode, D. A., D.D. (Phi), 5337 Rising Sun Ave., Philadelphia, Pa OMH12 Bode, Erwin H. (N), 4040 Portland Ave., Minneapolis, Minn OE29 Bode, Paul J. (Neb), Box 183, Plymouth, Neb E36 Bodenman, John (Dak), Wishek.
1st St., Henderson, Ky. E25
Sun Ave., Philadelphia, PaOMH12
Ave., Minneapolis, MinnOE29
outh, NebE36
N. D. OX13 Bodor, Daniel G. (NEO), 3036 Globe Ave., Lorain, Ohio
Boehm, James A. (E) (So), Dania, FlaTS07
Booker I. C (SW) B 1 Slinger
Boesch, Hawthorne (MV), 2421 Lu-
Wis, — C. (Sw), R. 1, Shilger, OE04 Boesch, Hawthorne (MV), 2421 Lu- cas and Hunt Rd., St. Louis, Mo. — E28 Boesch, T. L. (MV), 2811 Juniata St., St. Louis, Mo.
Boether A (E) (C) 207 S Rose St
Lodi, Calif. OE88 Boettcher, Geo. J. (NI), 618 E. Main St., Danville, Ill. E31 Bogar, Chas. (Pbg), 134 8th Ave., McKeesport, Pa. P29
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Pa.

TS26
Boland, Christopher H. (NI), 111 N.

8th St., Petersburg, Ill.

DE34
Bollens, John H. (MI), 12885 August
Ave., Detroit, Mich.

E24
Bolliger, Theo. P., D. (D) (SW),
1918 W. Lawn Ave., Madison, Wis.

OTS97
Bollman, Wm. (NW), R. 1, Elkhart
Bostian, Frank K. (Mer), 341 Lincoln Way East, Chambersburg, Pa.
TS34
 Bredehoeft, H. J. (SI), 907 N. 2nd
St., Edwardsville, Ill. .....OE11
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Breisch, Warren A. (Phi), Broad St., Hatfield, PaTS37
Hatfield, Pa. TS37
Kenilworth Ave., Elmhurst, IllOE99
Breitenbach, W. (E) (MI), 2702
Brendle, D. D. (E) (Lan), R. 2, Leb-
anon, Pa. TS07
PaTS11
Brendle, W. Scott (Lan), Denver, PaC11
chester, MichOE95
Brennecke, Frederick (E) (Phi),
Breisch, Warren A. (Phi), Broad St., Hatfield, Pa. Breitenbach, H. L. (D) (NI), 179 S. Kenilworth Ave., Elmhurst, Ill0E99 Breitenbach, W. (E) (MI), 2702 Marquette St., Detroit, Mich0E94 Brendle, D. D. (E) (Lan), R. 2, Lebanon, Pa
Walnut St., Reading, Pa. TS30
Eaton St., Buffalo, N. YOE18
Bretz, J. D. (E) (SInd), 1518 How-
Bretz, W. L. (E) (SWO), 112 Chat-
ham Rd., Columbus, OhioOE87
Ohio OE91
Bricker, Geo. H. (Pbg), 531 Somerset
St., Johnstown, PaTS36 Briesemeister Paul (NV) 1575
Bradley St., Schenectady, N. YOE12
Bright, Edwin D. (P), Thurmont,
Bright, James W. (Phi), 118 W. For-
nance St., Norristown, Pa
Phoenixville, Pa. TS35
Brindle, Ernst W. (Mer), Arendts-
Brink, G. F. (SI), Freeburg, IllOE15
Brink, Paul W. (SI), Red Bud, IllOE13
St. Chicago III E07
Broek, Albertus T., D.D. (R), 818 N.
Broetzmann, Elmer J. E. (N), Glen-
ham Rd., Columbus, Ohio
Hess Ave., R. D. 3, Lancaster, Pa., Y94
Bromer, Frank S. (E) (Lan), R. D.
Brong, Wm. H. (EP), 302 George St.,
Pen Argyl, Pa. OTS97
Ohio
Ohio ————————————————————————————————————
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PaTS90
Pa. TS90 Brown, Nelson C. (Pbg), Meyersdale, Pa. C33 Brown, Theo. C. (EP), 930 Itasca St., Bethlehem, Pa. OTS08 Brown, William S. (Phi), R. D. 1, Spring City, Pa. X39 Brueckner, E. W. C. (E) (SWO), 3100 Markbreit Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio OMH00 Brueckner, Harry, W. (NI), 2008, W.
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3100 Markbreit Ave. Cincinnati.
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3100 Markbreit Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio OMH00 Brueckner, Harry W. (NI), 2008 W. Bradley Pl., Chicago, Ill. OE23 Brueggemann, Albert L. (Ia), R. 1, Newton, Iowa E27
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Brueseke, Edward W. (NWO), 623
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S. Washington St., Tiffin, OhioTS94
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town, Pa. C08 Brumbach, John C. (Mer), 323 E. King St., Littlestown, Pa. TS26 Brumbaugh, LeRoy C. (Sus), 136 E. 3rd St., Mt. Carmel, Pa. TS36
King St., Littlestown, PaTS26
3rd St., Mt. Carmel, Pa.

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Brundick, Wm. T. (P), 551 S. Main
St., Woodstock, Va. _____ TS21
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Ave, Reading, Ohio OE12
Brunn, K. (E) (KC), Blue Springs, Mo. OX91
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5th St., Aurora, Ill. _____ OMH83
Bucher, J. Frank (M) (Sus), 1120
W. New St., Lancaster, Pa. _____ TS06
Bucher, J. Theo. (NWO), R. 2,
Huron, O. _____ H01
Bucher, Vincent W. (MV), Shannondale Community House, Gladden, Mo. _____ X32
Buchmueller, D. (KC), 716 Plum St., Mo. X32

Buchmueller, D. (KC), 716 Plum St.,
Newton, Kan. OE90

Buchmueller, Helmuth C. (NI), 1433

Crain St., Evansville, Ill. E32

Buchmueller, Oscar H. (N), Barnesville, Minn. E38

Buchmueller, Paul (NI), Minonk, Ill.

Carpenter, F. C. (EO), R. F. D. 1,
Carpenter, Huitt R. (So), China
Carpenter, F. C. (EO), R. F. D. 1, Hartville, Ohio Carpenter, Huitt R. (So), China Grove, N. C
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Cheek, Arthur W. (So), Conover,
N. C. TS39 Chidester, C. Kent (NWO), 367
Plymouth St., Toledo, OhioE36 Christman, H. J., D.D., LL.D. (E)
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Pitcairn, Pa. TS33
S. Parnell Ave., Chicago, Ill. E25
Pa. TS14
Philadelphia, OhioOMH22
Clausing, Walter G. (NI), 1421 S. 18th Ave., Maywood, IllOMH38
Clauss, Howard D. (EP), Daniels- ville, Pa. OX21
Carvell, W. Wilson (Lan), Campbelltown, Pa. Casselman, Arthur V., D.D. (D) (Phi), 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. Lasselman, Francis R., D.D. (CP), 1507 12th Ave., Altoona, Pa. Casselman, Francis R., D.D. (CP), 1507 12th Ave., Altoona, Pa. Casselman, Herbert H. (D) (NWO), R. 3, Tiffin, Ohio Causey, Wm. H., D.D. (E) (So), 203 Gloria Ave., Winston-Salem, N. C. Chartron, F. (NI), Church Rd., Bensenville, Ill. Chatlos, Rudolph O. (Sus), 134 E. Broad St., West Hazleton, Pa OMH13 Cheek, Arthur W. (So), Conover, N. C. N. C. C. Kent (NWO), 367 Plymouth St., Toledo, Ohio E36 Christman, H. J., D.D., LL.D. (E) (NWO), 210 Hedges St., Tiffin, OH96 Clapp, Carl H. (Pbg), 614 6th St., Pitcairn, Pa. Clare, T. H., Ph.D. (G) (NI), 6646 S. Parnell Ave., Chicago, Ill. E25 Clark, Walter R. (Sus), Turbotville, Pa. TS14 Clausing, Moritz G. (EO), R. 2, New Philadelphia, Ohio OMH22 Clausing, Walter G. (NI), 1421 S. 18th Ave., Maywood, Ill. OMH38 Claussen, F. O. (I) (NI), 710 S. Maple St., Urbana, Ill. Coblentz, Elmer L., D.D. (R.) 453 Douglass St., Reading, Pa. TS37 Coner, Harry J. (Leh), 1827 E. Greenleaf St., Allentown, Pa. TS37 Conner, Atvill, D.D. (E) (P), Walkersville, Md. TS92 Cook, Edw. R., S.T.D., (Phi), Blue Bell, Pa. Cook, Edw. R., S.T.D., (Phi), Blue Bell, Pa. TS18 Corman, E. Roy (Pbg), 211 Spruce Ave., Sharon, Pa. TS24 Correll, Chas, E., Ph.D. (E) (Sus), 100 E. Broad St., West Hazleton, Pa. OTS99 Correll, Chas, E., Ph.D. (E) (Sus), 100 E. Broad St., West Hazleton, Pa. OTS99 Correll, Herbert C. (R), 275 S. Tulpehokoken St., Pine Grove, Pa. TS24 Cramer, W. J. (NI), 800 N. 18th
Coblentz, Elmer L., D.D. (R), 453
Cogles St., Reading, 1a. Cogles W. H. (EP), Lock Box 307,
Colver, Harry J. (Leh), 1827 E.
Conner, Atvill, D.D. (E) (P),
Walkersville, MdTS92 Cook, Edw. R., S.T.D., (Phi), Blue
Bell, Pa. X25 Cooper, Morris H. (Pbg), 211 Spruce
Ave., Sharon, Pa. TS32 Corl, Claude H. (P) Jefferson, Md, TS30
Corman, E. Roy (Pbg), 909 Rebecca
Correll, Chas. E., Ph.D. (E) (Sus),
Pa. OTS99
100 E. Broad St., West Hazleton, Pa. OTS99 Correll, Herbert C. (R), 275 S. Tulpe- hocken St., Pine Grove, Pa. TS24 Cramer, W. J. (NI), 800 N. 18th Ave., Melrose Park, Ill. OE17 Cramm, Wm. J. (RM), 2239 W. 26th Ave., Denver, Colo. OE01 Creager, Alfred L. (Pbg), 221 Har- rison St., Cumberland, Md. TS37 Creitz, Geo. A. (EP), 29 N. 3rd St., Easton, Pa. TS29 Crisp. Arthur G. (Neb), 1924 W.
Cramer, W. J. (NI), 800 N. 18th Ave., Melrose Park, IllOE17
Cramm, Wm. J. (RM), 2239 W. 26th Ave., Denver, ColoOE01
Creager, Alfred L. (Pbg), 221 Har- rison St. Cumberland Md. TS37
Creitz, Geo. A. (EP), 29 N. 3rd St.,
Criss, Arthur G. (Neb), 1924 W.
Creitz, Geo. A. (EP), 29 N. 3rd St., Easton, Pa. TS29 Crisp, Arthur G. (Neb), 1924 W. First St., Sioux City, Iowa X Crist, Truman A. (Lan), 226 Woodbine St., Harrisburg, Pa. TS32 Crow, Harvey I. (EP), 1716 W. North St., Bethlehem, Pa. TS95 Croyle, H. A. (S) (CP), Pavia, PaX28
Crow, Harvey I. (EP), 1716 W.
North St., Bethlehem, PaTS95 Croyle, H. A. (S) (CP). Pavia. Pa. X28
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Dies, H. A. (E) (WNY), Town Line,
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St., Irwin, Pa. OE08 Dietrich, Wm. H. (E) (R), Auburn,
TS22 Pa. TS22
Dietsche, Irving K. (WNY), 6 Alson
St., Warren, Pa. E26
Dietsche, O. J. (WNY), 11 Washington St., Attica, N. Y. OE28
Dietz, Alvin Francis (Sus), 1310 W.
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Diller, Robert G. (NWO), Prospect,
Ohio E36
Dillingar George E (So), 202 Tarp-Ditel, Gustav (E) (MV), 4500 Washington Blvd., St. Louis, Mo.OE86
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Doernenburg, Karl (E) (SI), 814
Centerville Ave., Belleville, Ill.....OE82
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Dokus, Alex. (NY), 46 W. 26th St.,
Bayonne, N. J.BL22
Dollefeld, Fred H. (Neb), Pomeroy,
Ia.OE16 Dollefeld, Fred H. (Neb), OE16
Ia. OE16
Dorman, Jas. Heber (I) (Lan), 559
Woodbine St., Harrisburg, Pa. TS15
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OMH13 Ill OMH13
Elshoff, August H. (EO), 968 S. Linden Ave., Alliance, Ohio OMH23
Elshoff, Elmer J. (MI), Fulton, Mich. Ely, D. Jas. (E) (CP), Manns Choice,
C11 Pa. Ely, George K. (P), Frederick, Md. Emigholz, Christian (EO), 403 5th
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Enders, Chas. (P), 1920 G. St., N. W.,
Washington, D. C.....OE07
Endter, John (KC), Powhattan, Kan.
OE95 Engelbrecht, Arthur J. (SW), 1421
W. Madison St., Milwaukee, Wis...OE21
Engelbrecht, Glen D. (S), (SInd),
Lamar, Ind. OE25
Engelmann, Alvin O. (Neb), R. 4,
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OMH95 Engelmann, Citto J. (127), OMH97

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Faust, Chas. H. (Pbg), Saegertown, Pa. TS99
Faust, David E., Ph.D. (L) (D), (So), Salisbury, N. C. TS99
Faust, Lawrence S. (E) (KC), 425
N. 1st St., Iola, Kan. TS93
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Fetterolf, Geo. P. (Sus), R. D., Sunbury, Pa. TS37
Fetterolf, Luton M. (R), 903 W. Market St., Pottsville, Pa. TS96
Fetzer, Christian E. (WNY), R. 1, Attica, N. Y. C111
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Belle Plaine Ave., Chicago, Ill......OE10
Fischer, Albert C. (NW), 902 Hancock St., Manitowoc, Wis......OMH25
Fischer, Christian (E) (MI), 1520
Prairie St., Elkhart, Ind.......OX79
Fischer, Frank F. (Pbg), Monroe, Pa.

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Florin, Erwin J. (N), New Albin, IowaOMH35 Flottmann, J. (Ia), R. D. 2, Sumner,
Flottmann J. (Ia.) R. D. 2 Sumner.
Flottmann, J. (Ia), R. D. 2, Sumner, Iowa OE13 Fluck, J. Lewis, D.D. (E) (Lan), Myerstown, Pa. OU91 Flucke, John W. (MV), 7804 Mary- land Ave., Clayton, Mo. OE29 Fluckinger, Carl F. (SW), Camp- bellsport, Wis. OMH16 Fogleman, Harry L. (I) (R), Womelsdorf, Pa. TS01 Folk, Ralph LeRoy (R), Esterly, Pa. TS28
Myerstown, Pa. OU91
Flucke, John W. (MV), 7804 Mary-
Flueckinger, Carl F. (SW), Camp-
bellsport, WisOMH16
Womelsdorf, PaTS01
Folk, Ralph LeRoy (R), Esterly, Pa. TS28
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Meyersdale, Pa. TS35
Fontana, Joh. (MI), 3072 Fletcher Rd., S., Chelsea, Mich. OL93 Forry, Alvin J. (Pbg), R. D. 1, Meyersdale, Pa. TS35 Foster, Calvin (SWO), Pleasantville, Ohio H97
Foster, Calvin (SWO), Pleasantville, Ohio
Fox Henry (SInd), Lamar, Ind., OE04
Fox, Howard S. (Mer), 141 S. Strat-
ton St., Gettysburg, PaX23 Franke Arno H (MV) 2911 McNair
Ave., St. Louis, MoOE17
Franke, C. H. (SW), R. 3, West
Franke, Francis P. (Neb), 322 E. 6th
St., Hastings, NebOMH98 Franke, Theodore H. (MI), 209 Glen-
Bend, Wis. O08 Franke, Francis P. (Neb), 322 E. 6th St., Hastings, Neb. OMH98 Franke, Theodore H. (MI), 209 Glenhaven Ave., N. W., Grand Rapids, Mich. OE19
Frankenfeld, Frederick, LL,D, (NI),
121 Church St., Elmhurst, IllOE00
St., Buffalo, N. YOE12
Frankenfeld, Raymond F. (D) (MV),
Frantz, Alex P. (D) (Mer), Hoffman
haven Ave., N. W., Grand Rapids, Mich. OE19 Frankenfeld, Frederick, LL.D. (NI), 121 Church St., Elmhurst, IllOE00 Frankenfeld, Paul (WNY), 16 Peoria St., Buffalo, N. YOE12 Frankenfeld, Raymond F. (D) (MV), R. 14, Box 565, Affton, MoOE35 Frantz, Alex P. (D) (Mer), Hoffman Orphanage, Littlestown, PaU96 Frantz, Ira Wilson (NEO), 793 Thayer St., Akron, OTS27 Frantz, John B. (P) 2428 W. Lanvaler, John B. (P) 2428 W. Lanvaler, John F. (Lan), 721 Marietta Ave., Lancaster, PaOTS06 Frantz, Nevin R. (Mer), Fairfield, Pa
Thayer St., Akron, OTS27
Frantz, John B. (P) 2428 W. Lan- vale St. Baltimore Md. Y33
Frantz, John F. (Lan), 721 Marietta
Frantz, Nevin R. (Mer), Fairfield,
Pa.
St., Minersville, PaOU99
Frantz, Oswin S., D.D. (D), (Lan),
Pa. Frantz, Osville R. (E) (R), 9 S. 2nd St., Minersville, Pa
Enong E E (NI) P 2 Poorl City
IllOMH05
Franzmeier, Paul (NW), R. 2, Green- wood, WisOMH29
Franz, E. F. (NI), R. 3, Pearl City, Ill. OMH05 Franzmeier, Paul (NW), R. 2, Greenwood, Wis. OMH29 Fravel, Noah H. (R), Cressona, PaTS16 Frazier, Roy L. (Pbg), Rimersburg, Pa. TS33
PaTS33
Freeman, Chas. F. (Phi), 186 E.
Freese, Benj. F. (NI), Lake Zurich,
Pa. TS38 Freeman, Chas. F. (Phi), 186 E. Court St., Doylestown, Pa. TS05 Freese, Benj. F. (NI), Lake Zurich, Ill. OE14 Frenzen, Wilh. (E) (NY), 4374 Carpenter Ave., Bronx, New York, N. Y. OX89 Fresen, Edward H. (KC), Belvue, Kan. E36 Fresenborg, B. M. (Dak), Delmont, S. D. OMH28
penter Ave., Bronx, New York,
N. Y
Kan. E36
Fresenborg, B. M. (Dak), Delmont, S. D. OMH28
S. D. OMH28 Fretz, Arthur (Leh), 17 N. 2nd St., Allentown, Pa. C26 Freund, Harold G., M.D. (M) (MV), Tilda, B. N. R., Raipur Dist., C. P.,
Freund, Harold G., M.D. (M) (MV).
Tilda, B. N. R., Raipur Dist., C. P.,
India E24 Freytag, K. (E) (NI), 812 Leland Ave, Chicago, III. OE98 Friebe, K. (E) (SI), Box 231, Drickton III.
Ave., Chicago, IllOE98 Friebe, K. (E) (SI), Box 231,
Brighton, IllOE91

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Fried, Carl (Dak), Grenfell, Sask.,
Fried, Carl (Dak), Grenfell, Sask.,
Canada OMH35
Friedli, Josias, D.D. (D), (NW), R. 3,
Plymouth, Wis. OMH00
Friedrichsmeier, Friederich, Duisburg-
Beeck, Schlageterstrasse 2, Rhein-
land, Germany OMH24
Fritsch, C. P. (MV), 2312 Bellevue
Ave., Maplewood, Mo. OE20
Fritz, Lewis G. (NWO), 300 S. Park
Ave., Fremont, O. C23
Fritz, Stanley L. (NWO), 710 Columbus Ave., Fostoria, O. C29
Friz, Adolf (SW), 3434 N. 24th St.,
Milwaukee, Wis. OE18
Friz, Gerhard A. (SI), Columbia, III.
OE28
     Friz, Gernard A. (81), Columbia, III.

OE28
Friz, Helmut R. (MV), 6452 S. Kingshighway, St. Louis, Mo.
OE18
Frohne, Armin G. (MI), 4840 Rohns
Ave., Detroit, Mich.
OE23
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70th St., Milwaukee, Wis.
McC34
Frohne, Paul (WNY), 161 Dewitt
Ave., Elmira, N. Y.
E21
Frohne, Theo. P. (SW), 1504 N. 70th
St., Wauwatosa, Milwaukee, Wis...OE00
Frohne, Victor P. (MI), 1107 Lincoln
Way, LaPorte, Ind.
OE23
Froneberg, Walter H., Alterkuelz
Ueber Simmern i. Hunsrueck, Germany
OMH26
Fruechte, A. W. (NI), 2746 Magnolia
     Ueber Simmern i. Hunsrueck, Germany

OMH26
Fruechte, A. W. (NI), 2746 Magnolia
Ave., Lincoln Park Sta., Chicago,
Ill. OE10
Fuchs, George E. (Neb), R. 2, Griswold, Ia. E35
Fuhrmann, Edward W. (NY), 404
Lafayette St., Newark, N. J. OBL22
Fuhrmann, F. G. Walter (NY), 126
W. 47th St., Bayonne, N. J. OE11
Funck, Alfred (E) (Dak), 875 Arizona Ave., Huron, S. D. OX06
Gable, Lee J. (G) (Phi), 409 Delaware Ave., Lansdale, Pa. TS31 Gabler, Carl E. (Neb), Calumet, Ia...OE39 Gabler, Paul G. (P), 106 E. 32nd St., Baltimore, Md. OE23 Gabler, Theo. F. (MI), 1087 Rademacher Ave., Detroit, Mich. OE22 Gabler, William C. (MV), Gumbo, Chesterfield, Mo. E40 Gadow, Richard M. A. (SW), Kewaskum, Wis. OE25 Gaebe, A. B. (NI), 5442 W. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill. OE11 Gaertner, Karl E. (NI), Bloomingdale, Ill. OE11 Gaertner, Geo. F. (SInd), 915 Ferry St., Lafayette, Ind. MH28 Gaiser, Geo. E. (NEO), 473 Hammel St., Akron, O. C32 Gaiser, Gottlob (RM), Box 486, Windsor, Colo. (MX), Box 486, Windsor, Colo. (MX), Sof Burley Ave., Chicago, Ill. (MR), Sof B
        Gatermann, John (S) (SW), Monticello, Wis. OMH96
Gaum, Chester W. (SInd), Lamar,
Ind. E32
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Gebhard, Henry E. (D) (R), Bethany Orphans' Home, Womelsdorf, Pa. Gebhard, Henry E. (D) (R), Bethany Orphans' Home, Womelsdorf, Pa. P17
Gebhard, Wm. Y. (Sus), 169 N. Laurel St., Hazleton, Pa. TS27
Gebhardt, G. H. (Phi), 4948 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa. C21
Gebhardt, H. R., Th.D. (RM), 840
Sherman St., Denver, Colo. OEX17
Gebhart, Clarence K. (SWO), 918
Webster Ave., Hamilton, O. C32
Gehle, Ernst (SW), 2301 N. 38th St., Milwaukee, Wis. OE06
Gehm, Paul J. (SWO), 312 W. Greene St., Piqua, O. OE02
Geisler, O. F. (C), 385 E. Orange Grove Ave., Pasadena, Calif. OEMcC19
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S. Union Ave., Chicago, Ill. OMC15
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S., Wausau, Wis. OMH35
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Hilton St., Baltimore, Md. OE98 Gerhold, A. T. (WNY), 308 Adams
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Gerhold, Geo. S. (NI), Frankfort, Ill.

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Gieselmann, Roy Wm. (T), R. R. 8,
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Ginder, Wm. F. (I) (Pbg), St. Petersburg, Pa. TS09
Gindelsperger, J. Earl (Pbg), 19 Salisbury St., Meyersdale, Pa. X22
Givler, Samuel, Jr. (R), 3431 Ridgeway Ave., Laureldale, Pa. TS97
Glass, Daniel G. (E) (Lan), 327 N.
Lime St., Lancaster, Pa. TS97
Glassmoyer, Franklin (Mer), P. O.
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Glessner, Albert S., D.D. (E) (Pbg),
Meyersdale, Pa. TS91
Glessner, Cyrus T. (Phi), 1009 W.
Marshall St., Norristown, Pa. TS15
Glessner, J. C. (M) (Pbg), Kirkuk,
Iraq TS28
Gluck, Aaron M., D.D. (P), 123 E.
Burke St., Martinsburg, W. Va. TS03
Gobrecht, Loy Clinton (NEO), 169
W. Delason Ave., Youngstown, O...C25
Gobrecht, Walter R., S.T.D. (NEO),
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Godduhn, Geo. A. (E) (NY), 9133
117th St., Richmond Hill, L. I.,
N. Y. OBL90
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Des Plaines, Ill. OE92
Goebel, J. Paul (NI), 5049 Gunnison
St., Chicago, Ill. OE92
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Place, Itasca, Ill. OE07
Goebel, Theophil A. (SInd), Westphalia, Ind. OE21
Goeringer, Howard C. (R), 1052 N.
5th St., Reading, Pa.

Suydam St., New Bruiswick, ...

OU02
Grathwohl, Carl H. (MI), 983 W.
Grand Blvd., Detroit, Mich.OE34
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Ave., Baltimore, Md.OH02
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Bellwood, Ill.
Grauer, Ernst C., D.D. (NW), 312
5th St., Wausau, Wis.OE94
Grauer, G. W., D.D. (SWO), 106 W.
McMicken Ave., Cincinnati, O....OE21
Greeb, Alexander (Neb), Peterson,
Ia.OE29 Greeb, Alexander (Neb), Peterson,
Ia. OE29
Greenawalt, Norman S. (CP), Saxton, Pa. C25
Gress, Daniel (E) (Pbg), 604 Oakland Ave., Greensburg, Pa. TS03
Grether, Alfred (NWO), 506 Washington Ave., Defiance, O. OMH99
Grether, Alvin (D) (NW), R. 3,
Plymouth, Wis. OMH05
Grether, David (MI), R. 1, Decatur, Grether, Geo. (SW), Sauk City, Wis. Greuter, H. (E) (SW), Slinger, Wis. OE89 Grieb, Henry E. (Neb), R. 2, Diller,
Neb. OMH02
Griesemer, J. F. B. (E) (CP), 7 E
Mill St., Selinsgrove, Pa. TS10
Griesing, G. A. Fred (CP), Box 103,
Aaronsburg, Pa. TS23
Griffith, Bruce (E) (KC), 1610
Parker Ave., Wichita, Kan. TS93
Grimm, Carl A. (NWO), 21 Church
St., Shelby, O. OMH32
Grimmer, J. G. (P), 1308 Beason St.,
Baltimore, Md. O97
Groff, Addison H. (P), Boonsboro,
Md. TS13
Groff, Wm. H. (EO), 644 42nd St.,
Bellaire, O. TS32
Grollmus, August (NW), Black
Creek, Wis. OE33

Grosse, Fr. (NI), 4141 Prescott Ave.,
Grosse, Fr. (NI), 4141 Prescott Ave., Lyons, III, OE92 Grosshuesch, Calvin (Ia), Klemme, Ia. OMH20
Grosshuesch, Calvin (1a), Klemme, Ia
(NW), Fremont, WisOMH78 Grosshuesch, Paul, D.D. (D) (NW).
R. 3, Plymouth, WisOMH11
mont, Wis. OMH21
2221 Keyes Ave., Madison, WisOMH11
Grossman, Walter (Dak), Hosmer, S. Dak. OMH33
Grove, Arthur L. (Mer), 212 W.
2221 Keyes Ave., Madison, WisOMH11 Grossman, Walter (Dak), Hosmer, S. Dak
Groves, Robert R. (SInd), R. 10,
Box 61W, Indianapolis, Ind
Wayne Ave., Cincinnati, O
N. 69th St., Wauwatosa, WisOE84
Ave. (Oakwood), Dayton, OOE10
Grunwald, Hilmer (EO), Powhatan Point, OhioE32
Grunwald, Wilmer (NEO), Valley
Grupe, Victor W. (N), Maple Lake,
Guenther, Andrew (NW), 126 N.
Story St., Appleton, Wis
Guldin, F. Arthur (R), 20 W. Pine
Gulick, John R. (CP), Howard, PaTS33
Gulyas, Chas. (I) (NY), 303 Wash-
Gumm, Glenn G. (NI), 6705 N.
Oconto Ave., Chicago, IllMcC28 Gumper, Elmer H. (M) (MV), Yoro.
Honduras, C. A. E37
Galion, O.
IaOMH35
IaOMH35 Guthe, Oscar (E) (P), 4304 Augusta Ave., Richmond, VaOMcC87
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Haack, Gustav A. (Phi), 512 Magee
Haack, Gustav A. (Phi), 512 Magee St., Philadelphia, PaOU02 Haack, J. L. (SW), Browntown, Wis.
Hoor C C (E) (MI) Singing Tools
Farm, R. 2, Walled Lake, MichOX86
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Haas, Manfred F. (SInd), R. 5,
Haas, Theo. L. (SInd), 2209 W.
Michigan St Evansville Ind OFfice
Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child
Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child St., Rochester, N. Y. OE11
Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child St., Rochester, N. Y. OE11 Haberkamp, Henry W. (NI), 918 S. Carroll Ave., Freeport, IllOMH18
Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child St., Rochester, N. Y. OE11 Haberkamp, Henry W. (NI), 918 S. Carroll Ave., Freeport, Ill. OMH18 Habermehl, Arthur J. (SI), 109 E. Mill St., Staunton, Ill. OE27
Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child St., Rochester, N. Y. OE11 Haberkamp, Henry W. (NI), 918 S. Carroll Ave., Freeport, Ill. OMH18 Habermehl, Arthur J. (SI), 109 E. Mill St., Staunton, Ill. OE27 Hady, Albert (C), 1217 W. 82nd St., Los Angeles, Calif. OTSY28
Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child St., Rochester, N. Y. OE11 Haberkamp, Henry W. (NI), 918 S. Carroll Ave., Freeport, Ill. OMH18 Habermehl, Arthur J. (SI), 109 E. Mill St., Staunton, Ill. OE27 Hady, Albert (C), 1217 W. 82nd St., Los Angeles, Calif. OTSX28 Haefele, Theodore A. (MV), 4138 N. Grand Blyd St. Lois Med. Control Cont
Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child St., Rochester, N. Y
Haag, C. C. (E) (MI), Singing Tree Farm, R. 2, Walled Lake, MichOX86 Haas, John R. C. (EO), 3739 Wood St., Wheeling, W. VaOE18 Haas, Manfred F. (SInd), R. 5, Evansville, IndOE28 Haas, Theo. L. (SInd), 2209 W. Michigan St., Evansville, IndOE96 Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child St., Rochester, N. YOE11 Haberkamp, Henry W. (NI), 918 S. Carroll Ave., Freeport, IllOMH18 Habermehl, Arthur J. (SI), 109 E. Mill St., Staunton, IllOE27 Hady, Albert (C), 1217 W. 82nd St., Los Angeles, CalifOTSX28 Haefele, Theodore A. (MV), 4138 N. Grand Blvd., St. Louis, MoOE99 Haefele, Theodore M. (NI), Box 243, Mokena, Ill. Haeussler, Armin (SInd), 33 W. Vir-
Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child St., Rochester, N. Y. OE11 Haberkamp, Henry W. (NI), 918 S. Carroll Ave., Freeport, Ill. OMH18 Habermehl, Arthur J. (SI), 109 E. Mill St., Staunton, Ill. OE27 Hady, Albert (C), 1217 W. 82nd St., Los Angeles, Calif. OTSX28 Haefele, Theodore A. (MV), 4138 N. Grand Blvd., St. Louis, Mo. OE99 Haefele, Theodore M. (NI), Box 243, Mokena, Ill. OE31 Haeussler, Armin (SInd), 33 W. Virginla St., Evansville, Ind. OEY13 Hafer, Harold F. (Lan), 134 Juniata
Haass, Carl G. (WNY), 192 Child St., Rochester, N. Y. OE11 Haberkamp, Henry W. (NI), 918 S. Carroll Ave., Freeport, Ill. OMH18 Habermehl, Arthur J. (SI), 109 E. Mill St., Staunton, Ill. OE27 Hady, Albert (C), 1217 W. 82nd St. Los Angeles, Calif. OTSX28 Haefele, Theodore A. (MV), 4138 N. Grand Blvd., St. Louis, Mo. OE99 Haefele, Theodore M. (NI), Box 243, Mokena, Ill. OE31 Haeussler, Armin (SInd), 33 W. Virginia St., Evansville, Ind. OEY13 Hafer, Harold F. (Lan), 134 Juniata St., Lancaster, Pa. TS33 Hafer, Kenneth J. (NEO), 14820 Westropp Ave., Cleveland, O. TS37

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OX88
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OX92
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OX55
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MH96
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OHahn, Chas. L. (Sus), Wapwallopen,
Pa.
W30
Hahn, G. F. (MI). Port Hope, Mich. Pa. Hahn, G. F. (MI), Port Hope, Mich. Hahn, G. F. (MI), Port Hope, Mich.

OE15

Hahn, Herman J. (WNY), 23 Calumet Pl., Buffalo, N. Y. E09

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Catherine St., Louisville, Ky. OE31

Haller, G. Thomas (Neb), R. F. D.,

Newell, Ia. OE06

Hammann, August E. (NW), R. I,

Kiel, Wis. OMH00

Hamme, Edw. R. (S) (P), 3208

Cliftmont Ave., Baltimore, Md. C12

Hammen, Clarence F. (EO), 121 Tremont Ave., S. E., Massillon, O. E27

Eaneberg, C. A. (MI), Baroda, Mich.

Mansey, Heinrich, Ewil (F), (NI) OE15

Hartman, Ralph E. (P), 507 Elm St., Frederick, Md. TS16 Hartman, R. Vincent (Pbg), 341 Freeport Rd., New Kensington, Pa. TS09 Pa. TS09

Hartman, Ward (M) (SWO), Yungsui, Hunan, China C09

Hartmann, Herman K. (Neb), Sutton, Neb. OMH14 ton, Neb.OM Hartsough, Ray (EO), Glenmont, O. Hartsough, Ray (EO), Glenmont, O.

HS37

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OX30

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Shawnee St., Hiawatha, Kan.

H96

Hauck, J. (E) (KC), Napoleon, Mo.

OE88 HS37 Hauck, Theodore (KC), 711 Boggs
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Hauff, Wm. E. (E) (SI), c/o Mr. Joe
Linn, R. R. 1, Mitchell, Neb. OE96
Haulman, Orris W., D.D. (NEO), 207
N. Portage Path, Akron, O. CH15
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Hausmann, Wm. J. (EO), Whittaker
Lane, Elm Grove, Wheeling, W.
Va. OE12
Hay, Benjamin K. (S) (P), Front
Royal, Va. TS03
Hay, Ellis S., D.D. (E) (NI), 5741
W. Ohio St., Chicago, Ill. TS94
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Grant St., McAdoo, Pa.
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N. C. TS38
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Heffley, Thos. L. (MI), Hudson, Ind...C25
Heffner, John S. (I) (Mer), 116 N.
23rd St., Camp Hill, Pa. U01
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Myrtle Ave., Harvey, Ill. E33
Heggemeier, O. W. (SI), 522 E. 8th
St., Alton, Ill. E11
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Smith Ave., N. W., Canton, O...X21
Hegnauer, Robert L. (SInd), Mulberry, Ind. TS38
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DE20
Heinbuch, John, Jr. (N), Prescott. Heinbuch, John, Jr. (N), Prescott, Wis.OMH38

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Hess, Harold F. (SWO), R. R. 8,
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Hess, Warren C. (Lan), Avon, Pa...TS12
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Pleasure Road, Lancaster, Pa......TS95
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OES97
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Hoefer, Edwin J. (N), Perham, Minn...E38
Hoefer, Elmer H. (WNY), 26 Navarre Rd., Rochester, N. Y. OE25
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OE99
Hoefer, M. C. (MI), 417 W. LaSalle
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Hoefer, Theo. H. (MV), New Melle,
Mo. OE01 Hoefer, Theo. H. (MV), New OE01
Mo. Mo. OE01
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Hoelzer, John M. (NY), 1012 Gates
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Hoeppner, H. (E) (MV), Hermann,
Mo. E18 Hoferer, Arnold A. (Neb), R. 1, Winside, Neb.OL21
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N. E. Prescott St., Portland, Ore. OE92

Hoffman, Conrad (E) (NEO), 2209
W. 85th St. (Up), Sta. A, Cleveland, O. OMH08
Hoffman, Frank (D) (NEO), 2563
Princeton Ave., Cleveland Hgts.,
Cleveland, O. O7
Hoffman, Frederick W., D.D. (NWO),
514 Sandusky, St., Upper Sandusky,
Ohio Market Constant Okla. Ohio
Hoffman, Jason (KC), Marshall, Okla. OE16 429 Greeley Ave., Webster Groves,
Mo. OE91
Horstmeier, Wm. Edward (NY), 46
Chapel St., Bridgeport, Conn. OC14
Hose, John H. (EO), 283 E. Main
St., Carrollton, O. E40
Hoshauer, Adam H. K. (Pbg), 102
Brook St., Titusville, Pa. OU07
Hosto, Arby (SI), R. 3, Highland,
Ill. E31
Hosto, Armin T. (MV), R. 9, Box
309, Lemay Station, St. Louis, Mo.
OE17 Hosto, Herbert W. (SI), Smithton, Ill. E17

Houtz, Harry D., Ph.D. (S) (CP), 514 N. 8th St., Selinsgrove, PaOTS12 Howe, C. F. (PNW), 616 E. Nehalem	Jenkins, Wm. P. (NWO), Millbury,
Howe, C. F. (PNW), 616 E. Nehalem	OhioE3 Jensen, D. C. (KC), Box 383, Lexing-
St., Portland, Ore	Jerger, F. (SI), R. 4, Waterloo, IllOX0
troit, MichOX96	Jeschke, Horst R. (C), 480 San An-
Hower, Clarence B. (Pbg), Salina,	Jeschke, Horst R. (C), 480 San Anselmo Ave., San Bruno, Calif
Huckeriede, Wm. E. (SInd), 26 N.	St., Denver, ColoOE0
35th St., Terre Haute, IndOC09	Jeschke, W. Marion, Ph.D. (WNY), Richmond & West Utica Sts., Buf-
	falo N Y. OE1
Ave., Palatine, Ill. OGBI29 Huebschmann, Henry C. (SWO),	falo, N. Y. OE1 Jesdinsky, H. F. W. (RM), 705 14th St., Wheatland, Wyo. OX2t Johansmann, Urban F. (NEO), 2111
1629 Hoffner St., Cincinnati, OOE99 Huebschmann, John S. (WNY), 181	St., Wheatland, WyoOX23
Dearborn St., Buffalo, N. YOE05 Huenemann, Ruben H. (MV), 1317 Sullivan Ave., St. Louis, MoOMH36	16th St., Cuyahoga Falls, OMH30
Sullivan Ave., St. Louis, MoOMH36	Johnson, Geo. R. (Leh), Walberts,
Huenemann, wm. (1a), Garner, 1a.	Johnson, J. M. (NI), 625 Tyler St., Gary, Ind.
Huffman, J. Wade (P), Clear Spring,	Gary, Ind. X1:
Ma MaC10	Johnson, R. (SW), Merton, WisE33 Johnson, Ralph (Pbg), Box 304, Chi-
Hunger, Ralph R. (Neb), 412 1st St., S. W., Le Mars, Iowa. E36 Hunsicker, John D. (E) (C), 2251 E. Villa St., Pasadena, Calif. TS94	cora, Pa. X22 Jones, R. Raymond (Mer), Landis-
Hunsicker, John D. (E) (C), 2251	Jones, R. Raymond (Mer), Landis- burg Pa. TS97
	burg, Pa. TS9' Jones, Thomas C. (CP), Boalsburg, Pa. TS2'
Corning, O. TS29 Huprich, Clarence C. (EO), Bolivar, Ohio E29 Hyperte Ches A (CB) Lorges	Jones Victor H (Mer.) 135 E Grant
Huprich, Clarence C. (EO), Bolivar,	Jones, Victor H. (Mer), 135 E. Grant St., Waynesboro, Pa. TS16 Josephson, Clarence E., D.D. (D), (NWO), Heidelberg College, Tiffin,
Huyette, Chas. A. (CP), James Creek, PaTS08	Josephson, Clarence E., D.D. (D),
Creek, PaTS08	OhioUS29
ĭ	(NWO), Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio. US23 Jozsa, Benj. (Mag), 558 Elwood St., Joliet, Ill. C24 Jud, Theo. (E) (MI), 8863 Falcon Ave., Detroit, Mich. E91 Jueling, Paul (PNW), 1620 South 23rd St., Tacoma, Wash. OE10 Juergens, A. H. (WNY), 1223 Orchard Park Rd., Ebenezer, N. Y. E19 Juergens, Arthur W. (MI), 115 W. Pine St., Albion, Mich. E32
Idecker, A. H. (SI), Ohlman, IllOE21	Jud, Theo. (E) (MI), 8863 Falcon
Iffert, Conrad (E) (KC), 3120 La- fayette St., St. Joseph, MoOMH00	Ave., Detroit, Mich
Imhof, Carl (1) (NWO), 399 W. Perry St., Tiffin, O	23rd St., Tacoma, WashOE10
Perry St., Tiffin, OOC14	Juergens, A. H. (WNY), 1223 Or-
bash Ave., Kansas City, MoE35	Juergens, Arthur W. (MI), 115 W.
Irion, Ernst (NEO), 423 Third St.,	Inorgona Honey (E) (NE()) 14920
Irion, E. A. (MI), 812 Harrison Ave.,	Juergens, Henry (E) (NEO), 14220 Puritas Ave., Cleveland, O
	Jung, Harold H. (SWO), 119 S.
Irion, Jonathan (E) (T), R. 1, Box 98 San Antonio, TexOE82	Jung, William (MV), Old Monroe,
Irion, Paul, D.D. (E), (MI), 1116	Mo. OE00 Jungfer, Richard W. (E) (NY), 15 Fairview Pl. Bloomfield N. J. OX99
Washington St., Michigan City, Ind. OE82	Fairview Pl., Bloomfield, N. JOX99
Irion, Theodore (NW), 243 Parkway,	Jungfer, Richard W., Jr. (EO), Woodsfield, OOUS34
Oshkosh, WisOEHS01 Iseli, Fred R. (N), 22 N. State St.,	woodsneid, OOUS34
New Ulm, MinnOE24	K
Isenberg, Carl W. (CP), Martins- burg, PaTS26	Kaefer, Paul C. (SWO), 221 E. Gates
Ittel, Chas. A. (Pbg), 1216 Termon	St., Columbus, Ohio
Ave., N. S., Pittsburgh, PaX27	S. DOMH26
J	Kaiser, J. P. (T), R. 2, Kyle, TexE17 Kaiser, Paul J. (SW), 2110 9th Ave.,
Jaberg, Elmer C. (NW), 1604 N. 16th	So. Milwaukee Wis OE30
St., Sheboygan, WisOMH21 Jacobs E Bruce (SWO) 1261 Fair	(Mag), Ligonier, Pa. X95
St., Sheboygan, Wis. OMH21 Jacobs, E. Bruce (SWO), 1261 Fair Ave., Columbus, O. C16 Jacoby, Hans (NI), 10251 Ave. L,	Kalassay, Alex. S., Sr., D.D. (E) (Mag), Ligonier, Pa. X95 Kalkbrenner, Ad. (NI), R. 2, Pala-
South Sta Chicago, IllOX95	tine, Ill
Jaeger Emil R (SI) 412 N 14th	terfield, MoOE34 Kalkbrenner, J. J. (SInd), Newburgh,
Janke A (E) (So) 2201 E Wash-	IndOE30
ington, St., Orlando, FlaOE95	Kalkbrenner, Robert (T), R. 1, Bur-
ington, St., Orlando, Fla. OE95 Jankowski, C. (Neb), 333 N. 4th St., Seward, Neb. OE12 Jasmann, Emanuel (Ia), 404 S. "D"	lington, Tex
Jasmann, Emanuel (Ia), 404 S. "D"	green Ave., Arlington Heights, Ill.
St., Oskaloosa, IaOX28 Jassmann, Wm. (KC), Cheney, Kan.	Kamphausen, Hugo, D.D. (E) (NEO),
OMH24	1956 West Boulevard, Cleveland, O.
Jaworski, J. (D) (T), 1025 E. College Ave. Seguin Tex. OX02	Kamphenkel, Wm. F. (NI), 18202
Jeffers, Merritt J. (Sus), 50 Madison	Dixie Highway, Homewood, IllOE19
lege Ave., Seguin, Tex	Kaneko, T. (C), 1746 Post St., San Francisco, Calif
estview Ave Reltimore Md Y	Kanzler G A (SI) Lenzhurg III OE02

Kasiske, Jul. Joh. (T), R. 3, Manor, Tex
Kasmann, R. H. (MV), 136 W. First
St., Hermann, MoOE10
senville, Ill. OE27
senville, Ill
213 Baxter Ave., Cincinnati, OOMH25 Katterjohn, A. E. (MV), Wright City,
MoOE02
Katterjohn, A. E. (MV), Wright City, Mo. OE02 Kaup, Arthur T. (Mer), Dillsburg, Pa. TS27 Kecskemethy, Jos. (Mag), 4822 Kennedy St., East Chicago, Ind. X29 Kecskemethy, Ladislaus (Mag), 107 S. Cherry St., Wallingford, Conn. Keefer, Paul F. (L) (Sus), Tulpehocken Rd., Sunbury, Pa. 30 Keen, Edw. O., D.D. (Mer), 625 S. Duke St., York, Pa. TS96 Keen, Richard J. (Leh), 5 S. 4th St., Coplay, Pa. TS37 Keener, Delas R. (CP), Centre Hall, Pa. TS23
Kecskemethy, Jos. (Mag), 4822 Ken-
nedy St., East Chicago, IndX29
Kecskemethy, Ladislaus (Mag), 107 S. Cherry St. Wallingford, Conn.
Keefer, Paul F. (L) (Sus). Tulpe-
hocken Rd., Sunbury, Pa30
Duke St., York, Pa. TS96
Keen, Richard J. (Leh), 5 S. 4th St.,
Keener Delas R (CP) Centre Hall
Pa. TS23
Keener, John W. (KC), 718 S. Market
Kehl, Geo. P. (NWO), 429 W. High
St., St. Marys, O
Drexel Hill, PaOC
Kehle, Paul C. (SW), 1728 14th St.,
Kehm, C. Harry (Leh), 626 Cleve-
land St., Allentown, PaTS34
Washington St., Reading, Pa., C20
Kehm, J. Paul (P), 6915 York Rd.,
Keener, Delas R. (CP), Centre Hall, Pa. TS23 Keener, John W. (KC), 718 S. Market St., Wichita, Kan. C14 Kehl, Geo. P. (NWO), 429 W. High St., St. Marys, O. C24 Kehl, Wm. S. (Phi), 920 Cornell Ave., Drexel Hill, Pa. OC Kehle, Paul C. (SW), 1728 14th St., Monroe, Wis. OE17 Kehm, C. Harry (Leh), 626 Cleveland St., Allentown, Pa. TS34 Kehm, Harry Sherman (R), 842 Washington St., Reading, Pa. C20 Kehm, J. Paul (P), 6915 York Rd., Stoneleigh, Baltimore, Md. TS34 Kehoe, John D. (P), 1805 Wickes, Baltimore, Md. E23 Keifer, A. Marion, D.D. (E) (PNW), 2530 N. E. Thompson St., Portland, Ore. TS89 Keil, Leo A. (SWO), Farmersville, O. E38
Baltimore, Md
Keifer, A. Marion, D.D. (E) (PNW),
2530 N. E. Thompson St., Portland, Ore. 2530 N. E. Thompson St., Portland, Ore. XS8 Keil, Leo A. (SWO), Farmersville, O E38 Keiler, John A. (MI), 614 Emmet St., Petoskey, Mich. Keller, John H., D.D. (E), (So), China Grove, N. C. China Grove, N. C. Keller, Paul E., D.D. (M), Central China Union Theo. Seminary, Lingling, Hunan, China Willer, Robert H. (WNY), 591 N. Oak St., Buffalo, N. Y. Oak St., Buffalo, N. Y. Depot St., Concord, N. C. Kellermeyer, Hugo C. (So), 211 E. Depot St., Concord, N. C. Keppel, A. R., Pd.D. (L) (Phi), 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. Skerekes, Wm. B. (Mag), 803 Mill St., Kalamazoo, Mich. Kern, George (E) (Phi), 1239 Remington Rd., Wynnewood, Pa. St., Bloomsburg, Pa. St., Bloomsburg, Pa. Kerr, David W. (E) (Sus), 23 Pine St., Bloomsburg, Pa. Kerr, Frank L. (S) (Pbg), 409 Freeport Rd., New Kensington, Pa. TS93 Kerschner, Wm. H. (Pbg), R. 5, Meadville, Pa. Kerschner, W. Sherman, D.D. (Phi), 5740 N. 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa. C12 Kerst, H. Nevin, D.D. (EO), 2324 Cleveland Ave., N. W., Canton, OH00 Kerstetter, Geo, W. (G) (P), 843 Maryland Ave., Hagerstown, Md. U01 Kesting, Charles F. (MI), 15335 Gratiot Ave., Detroit, Mich. St. 22 Kieffer, Henri L. G., D.D. (P), Fred-carles, Md.
Keil, Leo A. (SWO), Farmersville, OE38
Keller, John A. (MI), 614 Emmet St.,
Keller, John H., D.D. (E), (So),
China Grove, N. C. TS01
China Union Theo. Seminary, Ling-
ling, Hunan, ChinaOU01
Oak St., Buffalo, N. YOE17
Kellermeyer, Hugo C. (So), 211 E.
Keppel, A. R., Pd.D. (L) (Phi), 1505
Race St., Philadelphia, Pa30
Kalamazoo, Mich, X12
Kern, George (E) (Phi), 1239 Rem-
Kerr, David W. (E) (Sus), 23 Pine
St., Bloomsburg, Pa. TS93
port Rd., New Kensington Pa TS94
Kerschner, Wm. H. (Pbg), R. 5,
Meadville, PaTS03 Kerschner, W. Sherman, D.D. (Phi)
5740 N. 16th St., Philadelphia, PaC12
Cleveland Ave. N. W. Canton O. Hoo
Kerstetter, Geo. W. (G) (P), 843
Maryland Ave., Hagerstown, MdU01
tiot Ave., Detroit, MichOE21
Kichline, C. H. (Lan), Quarryville,
Pa. X22 Kieffer, Henri L. G., D.D. (P), Fred-
Kieker, Walter F. (Neb), 2201 Deer Park Blvd., Omaha, NebOE16 Kielhorn, K. (Ia), Tioga, Ill
Kielhorn, K. (Ia), Tioga, IllE09

Klingner, August W. (Phi), 921 N.
26th St., Philadelphia, PaOBL14 Klotz, Edward G. (EO), 1037 23rd
St., N. W., Canton, O
St., West Chicago, Ill. E04
S., Birmingham, Ala. OE19
yer St., Shawano, WisOMH34
Klutey, E. C. (NWO), 10 Main St., Tiffin, Ohio
Klingner, August W. (Phi), 921 N. 26th St., Philadelphia, Pa
Knatz, Frederick W., D.D. (SW),
OMH04
mont Ave., Indianapolis, IndOMH06
Kniker, Alvin C. E. (KC), Mayview, MoOE32
Kniker, Armin (N), Taylor, N. DOE15 Kniker, Paul C. (T), Orange Grove.
Tex. OE22 Knipping A. H. (SWO) 123 Cleve-
land Ave., Bellevue, KyOE15
2nd St., Berwick, PaTS33
Auburn Park, Chicago, IllOE18
Pennsylvania Ave.; Office, 135 N.
5th St., Steubenville, OOEUS23 Koch, Elmer L. (SI), Trenton, IllE33
Koch, Erwin R. (N), 1365 N. Ham- line Ave., St. Paul, Minn. OE22
Koch, Henry C. (SInd), 1920 W. Jefferson St. Louisville Ky. OE22
Koch, John (N), Lake Elmo, MinnOX13
St. Paul, Minn. OE89
Z735 N. 40th St., Milwaukee, Wis. OMH04 Knierim, W. H. (SInd), 713 N. Belmont Ave Indianapolis, IndOMH06 Kniker, Alvin C. E. (KC), Mayview, Mo. OE32 Kniker, Armin (N), Taylor, N. DOE15 Kniker, Paul C. (T), Orange Grove, Tex. OE22 Knipping, A. H. (SWO), 123 Cleveland Ave., Bellevue, Ky. OE15 Knoebel, Arthur D. (Sus), 313 W. 2nd St., Berwick, Pa. TS33 Koch, Alb, J. (NI), 3332 S. Green St., Auburn Park, Chicago, Ill. OE18 Koch, Edwin J. (EO), Res., 1111 Pennsylvania Ave.; Office, 135 N. 5th St., Steubenville, O. OEUS23 Koch, Elmer L. (SI), Trenton, Ill. E33 Koch, Erwin R. (N), 1365 N. Hamline Ave., St. Paul, Minn. OE22 Koch, Henry C. (SInd), 1920 W. Jefferson St., Louisville, Ky. OE22 Koch, John (N), Lake Elmo, Minn. OX13 Koch, Karl (N), 650 St. Peter St., St. Paul, Minn. OE39 Koch, W. A. (Ia), Gladbrook, Ia. OE19 Kocheim, H. (SI), 107 E. First St., Waterloo, Ill OE24
Waterloo, IIIOE24 Kochheim, W. H. (P), 2526 W. Lom-
bard St., Baltimore, MdOE18 Kochner, John P. (WNY), 8 Lilac
St., Buffalo, N. YOMH31 Koehler, Adam (E) (T), Box 162.
Elberta, Ala. OX87
Belleville, Ill. OE27
Wheatland, Ia. MH39
Powell Ave. Evansville, IndOE19
Fond du Lac, Wis. OE22
St., Burlington, Ia. E21
Koenig, C. A. (E) (T), P. O. Box 388, Seguin, Tex. OE86
St. Paul, Minn. OE89 Koch, W. A. (Ia), Gladbrook, Ia. OE19 Kochheim, H. (SI), 107 E. First St., Waterloo, Ill. OE24 Kochheim, W. H. (P), 2526 W. Lombard St., Baltimore, Md. OE18 Kochheim, W. H. (P), 2526 W. Lombard St., Baltimore, Md. OE18 Kochner, John P. (WNY), 8 Lilac St., Buffalo, N. Y. OMH31 Kochler, Adam (E) (T), Box 162, Elberta, Ala. OX87 Koehler, B. J. (SI), 111 West B St., Belleville, Ill. OE27 Koehler, Clarence H. (Ia), Box 94, Wheatland, Ia. MH39 Kochler, Clyde, Th.D. (SInd), 903 E. Powell Ave., Evansville, Ind. OE19 Koehler, K. (NW), 152 Military St., Fond du Lac, Wis. OE22 Koelling, Albert F. (Ia), 815 High St., Burlington, Ia. E21 Koenig, C. A. (E) (T), P. O. Box 388, Seguin, Tex. OE86 Koenig, Herman E. (NI), 6824 S. Emerald Ave., Chicago, Ill. OECRS15 Koenig, J. C. (M) (NI), 458 Elm St., Elmhurst, Ill. Koepke, Karl, S.T.D. (MI), 812 Kinnaird Ave., Fort Wayne, Ind. OMHX31
Keenig, J. C. (M) (NI), 458 Elm St., Elmhurst, Ill. El2
Koepke, Karl, S.T.D. (MI), 812 Kin- naird Ave., Fort Wayne, Ind., OMHX31
Koepp, E. E. (SWO), 14 N. Plum St.,
Kofer, Robert (SI), Alhambra, IllOE02 Kohler, Edgar Wm. (Leh), Summit
Kohler, Geo. W. (Sus), Freeland, Pa.
Kohler, J. Kenneth (M) (EO), Col-
Kohler, J. Kenneth (M) (EO), College of Chinese Studies, 5 Tou Tiao, Hutung, Peiping, ChinaTS35
Ave., N. College Hill, Cincinnati.
Chio E40 Kohler, P. S. (Neb), Harbine, Neb.
OMH84

Kreuzer, J. A. (Neb), Tilden, Neb....OE18 Kriebel, E. Wilbur (D) (Leh), 915 Wahneta St., Allentown, Pa.TS13 Krieger, John F. (Dak), Fort Sas-katchewan, Alberta, Can.OMH25 Krieger, W. J. (Dak), Eureka, S. D. OP96 Kriete, Carl D., D.D. (M) (SInd), 162 Higashi Sanbancho, Sendai, Krueger, Otto J. (T), R. 1, Mariin, OE24
Krueger, W. L. (Sind), 1228 E. Breckenridge St., Louisville, Ky....OE08
Kruetzmann, Arthur I. (Ia), Alleman, Ia. MH28
Krumlauf, Joel C. (NEO), Petersburg, O. C25
Krumm, Gustav J. (SWO), 2447 Harrison Ave., Cincinnati, O. OE15
Krummel, Wm. (Neb), Walnut, Ia...OE21
Kruse, Samuel, D.D. (E) (MV), 437
W. Rose Hill Ave., Kirkwood, Mo. OE80

Kurz, Louis F. (SI), Addievile, Ill...OE05
Kurz, R. A. J. (SInd), Box 34, Holland, Ind.....OE09
Kutz, Gregor W. (NI), 221 W. Van
Buren Ave., Napervile, Ill.....OE31
Kutz, Ludwig C. (SW), Hales Corners, Wis ners, Wis. E31
Kutz, R. Edwin (EP), White & Lime
Sts., Bowmanstown, Pa. TS17 Res., 5004 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa. TS00
Land, Paul H. (D) (NY), 245 W. 34th St., New York, N. Y. OU92
Landgrebe, Louis P. (NI), 6709 N. Maplewood Ave., Chicago, Ill. OY28
Landis, Jacob B. (R), 634 Penn Ave., West Reading, Pa. TS18
Landis, Wm. H. (E) (Pbg), 214 W. 3rd Ave., Derry, Pa. TS93
Lang, C. A. (NEO), R. 5, Youngstown, O. TS18
Langhorst, F. J. (MV), R. 6, Box 2230, Sappington, Mo. OE03
Langhorst, Paul (WNY), 35 E. Parade Circle, Buffalo, N. Y. OE05
Langhorst, Victor E. (NI), Prairie View, Ill. E35
Lau, Chas. I. (NWO), R. 2, Swanton, Ohio C12
Laubach, Geo. J. (EP), R. 3, Easton, Pa.
Lauer, Walter W. (NI), Creve Coeur,
E40 III.

Lauffer, J. I. (I) (Pbg), Pitcairn, Pa.

TS15

Lehmann, Nathaniel D. (E) (KC), Lehmann, Nathaniel D. (E) (KC),
Blue Springs, Mo. OE86
Lehmann, Paul L. (D) (MV), Eden
Theological S e m in a r y, Webster
Groves, Mo. OUS37
Lehmann, Reinhart (SInd), R. 4,
Evansville, Ind. OE17
Lehmann, Theo. T. (WNY), 54 Kenwood Rd., Kenmore, N. V. OE25
Lehmann, Timothy, D.D. LL.D. (D),
(NI), Elmhurst College, Elmhurst,
Ill. OE02 (NI), Elmhurst College, Elmnurst, DE02
III. OE02
Lehmann, Titus (P), 945 S. East
Ave., Baltimore, Md. OE12
Leibner, Erich E. (MV), 2111 McNair Ave., St. Louis, Mo. OE15
Leiby, Amandus S. (EP), 429 W.
Main St., Pen Argyl, Pa. OC11
Leiby, Francis A. (Pbg), Scottdale,
Pa. TS40

Lienk, Martin (NI), 9987 Throop St., Washington Heights Sta., Chicago, Ill.OX07 Washington Heights Sta., Chicago, Ill. OX07
Lienkaemper, A. F. (PNW), 6021
S. E. 87 Ave., Portland, Ore. OH01
Lienkaemper, Calvin C. (E) (PNW), 202 N. 6th St., Yakima, Wash..OMH89
Lienkaemper, W. G., D.D. (E) (PNW), 3334 N. E. 61st Ave., Portland, Ore. OMH93
Light, Harvey M. (Mer), Box 85, Lemasters, Pa. TS31
Limbert, Paul M., Ph.D. (G) (NY), 36 Dartmouth St., Springfield, Mass. TS22 Limper, Arthur E. (SI), Millstadt, III. Link, Chas. G. (Pbg), Rockwood, Pa. TS38 Link, Chas. G. (Pbg), Rockwood, Pa.

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St., Waynestown, Pa.

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Loew, Richard J. (NWO), 105 Perry
St., Wapakoneta, O.

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X22
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Delaware Ave., Lakewood, O.

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Wooster Ave., Akron, O.

Loos, Carl (WNY), Boston, N. Y.

Pa.

TS35
Loose, Wm. H. (E) (CP), Selinsgrove Pa. Loos, Carl (WNY), Boston, N. Y....OE92
Loos, Lee D. (R), Summit Station,
Pa. TS35
Loose, Wm. H. (E) (CP), Selinsgrove, Pa. U94
Loucks, D. Webster, D.D. (G)
(NWO), Tiffin, O. H95
Loucks, Edgar V., D.D. (SWO), 415
Sycamore St., Greenville, O....U03
Low, Geo. J. (N), 219 Tenth Ave.
East, Duluth, Minn. OE19
Lowder, Frederick (L) (So), c/o
Queen City Trailways, Asheville,
N. C. C34
Lowenbergh, Frank J. (KC), Elkhart
Lake, Wis. OMH35
Lucke, R. C. (KC), Emma, Mo....OX05
Ludman, Alex. (NY), 227 Pine St.,
Bridgeport, Conn. H04
Ludwig, F. A. (SW), 2712 W. Brown
St., Milwaukee, Wis. OE31
Ludwig, F. G. (SW), 2367 N. 4th St.,
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Ludwig, L. Harrison (NI), 1024 Wellington Ave., Chicago, Ill. C24
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Mich. X05
Luedtke, Walter A. (NI), 212 W.
Third St., Hinsdale, Ill. OE26
Luhman, Roland A. (NEO), 48 Vermont Ave., Youngstown, O. C27
Luthe, Oskar (MV), 303 S. 5th St.,
De Soto, Mo. OE02
Luthe, William J. (S) (T), Beasley,
Tex. E35
Lutz, Wayne A. (Mer), 217 E. Market
St., Hellam, Pa. TS32

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Ave Thomasville N C C14
Lyerly, Wm. C. (So), 420 Lexington Ave., Thomasville, N. C
Lynch, W. Everett (T), 424 Chartres St., Biloxi, Miss. E39 Lyttle, Harvey M. (Lan), 140 E. Main St., Ephrata, Pa. OTS33
Lyttle Hervey M (Len) 140 E
Main St Enhante De OTS22
main St., Epinata, 1a
M
212
Mackey, Sheldon E. (R), Orwigsburg,
PaTS39
Maeder, Henry G., Ph.D. (S) (Phi),
Maeder, Henry G., Ph.D. (S) (Phi), 6820 Crittendon St., Philadelphia,
PaC12
Pa. C12 Malin, F. W. (Ia), R. R. I, Cedar Falls, Ia. OL32 Mallick, Adolf (E), (MI), 27251 Santa Barbara Dr., Birmingham, Mich. OE88 Mangelsdorf, Wilhelm (E) (SW), Sussex, Wis. OE09 Mann. A. O. (N). Henderson, Minn. OE23
Falls, IaOL32
Mallick, Adolf (E), (MI), 27251
Santa Barbara Dr., Birmingham,
Mich,OE88
Mangelsdorf, Wilhelm (E) (SW),
Sussex, WisOE09
Mann, A. O. (N), Henderson, MinnOE23 Mann, Joseph H. (MV), R. R. 1, Au-
Mann Joseph H (MV) R R 1 Au-
gusta Mo
Manrodt Henry (NV) 15 Alexander
St Newark N I
Manrodt Manfred (D) 210 N Dot
terson Park Ave Poltimore Md OF20
Mantz Wilmer C (Leh) 660 Main
St Pennshurg Po
Marcus Albert F W (MV) 405
Hoffmeister Ave St Louis No T22
Mann, Joseph H. (MV), R. R. 1, Augusta, Mo. OE28 Manrodt, Henry (NY), 15 Alexander St., Newark, N. J. OX18 Manrodt, Manfred (P), 819 N. Patterson Park Ave., Baltimore, MdOE20 Mantz, Wilmer C. (Leh), 669 Main St., Pennsburg, Pa. OTS33 Marcus, Albert F. W. (MV), 405 Hoffmeister Ave., St. Louis, MoE32 Margard, Werner L. (NWO), 324 Henry St., Crestline, O
Henry St Creetline O
Maronn Armin I (KC) Florence
MoE40
Mo
Lockwood Ave Webster Croves
Mo OF 20
Marsteller Clarence R (Lan) 931
Willow St Lebanon Pa TS26
Martensen G O (Ia) 323 N Wosh-
ington St Kahoka Mo E20
Martin, Lloyd M (Sus) Catawissa
Pa Y14
Marx Lewis G. (Neh) Loun City
Neb. OE21
Maschauer, Paul, Zeulenroda, Thue-
ringen, Heinrich Strasse 8. Ger-
manyOMH28
Massinger, Martin O. (T), Lewisville,
Tex. X40
Mast. Andrew (MI). Urbana, Ind. E24
Master Alvin E (Phg) Troutville
Lockwood Ave., Webster Groves, Mo. OE20 Marsteller, Clarence B. (Lan), 931 Willow St., Lebanon, Pa. TS26 Martensen, G. O. (Ia), 323 N. Washington St., Kahoka, Mo. E30 Martin, Lloyd M. (Sus), Catawissa, Pa. X14 Marx, Lewis G. (Neb), Loup City, Neb. OE21 Maschauer, Paul, Zeulenroda, Thueringen, Heinrich Strasse 8, Germany OMH28 Massinger, Martin O. (T), Lewisville, Tex. X40 Mast, Andrew (MI), Urbana, Ind. E24 Master, Alvin E. (Pbg), Troutville, Pa. TS32
Mathes Nevin R D.D (Phr.) 4100
Sheridan Rd Voungetown O
Mathea Behart C (NEC) 401 Day
St M F Warren C
Mathias Willia D (7 1)
St Allerters De (Leh), 1546 Chew
St., Allentown, PaCUS25
Matterness, Thos. H. (E) (Lan), 21
N. 6th St., Lebanon, PaU09
Matzke, S. H. (EO), 3510 Eoff St.,
Master, Alvin E. (Pbg), Troutville, Pa. TS32 Mathes, Nevin B., D.D. (Pbg), 4108 Sheridan Rd., Youngstown, O. H99 Mathes, Robert S. (NEO), 481 Banks St., N. E., Warren, O
Matzner, Adolph (D) (Ia), Supt.
Evangelical Deaconess Hospital,
Mauch, W. G. (MI). New Buffalo.
MichOE13
Maul, D. F. (RM), Mitchell, Neb. X12
Maul. Edward R (KC) Box 504
Nickerson Kan
Maunz, Norman A. (T) 1719 St An
Marshalitown, Iowa
Maurer Carl Dietrich (Dale) Ect
Boyd Ave Winning Manitch
Canada Canada Canada
Canada OMH18 Maurer, Jacob (I) (NW), 917 St. Clair Ave., Sheboygan, WisOMH10 Maurer, Oliver K., D.D. (Mer), 163 N. Main St., Red Lion, Pa
Clair Ave. Shehovgan Wis OMIII
Maurer Oliver K DD (Men) 100
N Main St Red Lion De Co.
the stant St., Red Mon, Pa

Ill. OE28
Merten, Theodore (NEO), 725 Reid
Ave., Lorain, O. OE02

Mertz, Alfred S. (Leh), 24 Fairview Ave., Allentown, Pa.TS37 Merz, Edward (N), Delano, Minn....OE15 Merzdorf, John J. (NI), R. 2, Beecher, Ill.OE10 Ill.

Merzdorf, Walter (D) (N), Supt. St.

Lucas Evang. Deaconess Hospital,

506 E. Division St., Faribault, Minn. Meyer, A. H. (MI), 20
Pontiac, Mich. OE24
Meyer, Chas. (MV), Route 1, Valley
Park, Mo. OE99
Meyer, Clement B. (Sus), Dushore,
Do. P30 Park, Mo. OE99
Meyer, Clement B. (Sus), Dushore,
Pa. P30
Meyer, John O. H. (Phi), 6147 N.
Mascher, St., Philadelphia, Pa..OMH21
Meyer, J. P., D.D. (D) (SW), Deaconess Hospital, 1821 W. Wisconsin
Ave.; Res., 5230 Washington Blvd.,
Milwaukee, Wis. OE06
Meyer, Karl H. (NI), 5950 S. Albany
Ave., Chicago, Ill. OE26
Meyer, Chicago, Ill. OE25
Meyer, Paul R. (NI), 4254 N. Winchester Ave., Chicago, Ill. OE36
Meyer, Walter H. (N), 720 5th Ave.,
Faribault, Minn. ES37
Meyers, Chas. E., Litt. D. (D) (Lan),
420 State St., Lancaster, Pa... OTS05
Michael, John M. (SInd), Clay City,
Ind. OMH34
Michael, Olin Bain, S.T.D. (So),
Newton, N. C. XCX23
Miché, C. E. (E) (SI), 1519 Washington St., Highland, Ill. OE00
Miller, Allen O. (D) (NWO), Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio ... X38
Miller, Arthur J. (Pbg), Stoystown,
Pa. TS12
Miller, David S. (E) (SO), 1011 19th
Ave. Bradentown. Fla. H98 Miller, Harvey J. TS15
Pa. TS17
Miller, Lawrence C. T. (Lan), ElizaTS17 Pa.

Miller, Lawrence C. T. (Lan), Elizabethtown, Pa.

Miller, Louis C. F. (Sus), 128 N.

Bromley Ave., Scranton, Pa.

Miller, Melvin (MV), Gerald, Mo.

Miller, Richard A. (MV), Office, 2935

Greer Ave.; Res., 6441 Scanlan

Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Miller, Wm. E. (SWO), 1014 Rose

Circle, Park Hills, Covington, Ky.

Miller, Wm. H. (WNY), Fayette,

N. Y.

U01

Miner, O. C. (E) (SInd), 2515 Garland Ave., Louisville, Ky.

Land Ave., Louisville, Ky.

E84

Minsterman, Louis C. (SI), Tamms,

Ill.

Mircse, Alex. (Mag), 3602 Ivy St.,

East Chicago, Ind.

Mittler, F. J. (Ia), Box 167, Clarence, Ia.

OE30

Mitzell, C. M. (Mer), Shrewsbury, Pa.

Mohri, A. F. (E) (NI), Bensenville, Ill. OE95

Molter, Leon K. (WNY), 1079 Kensington Ave., Buffalo, N. Y. OE31

Monn, Ira S. (I) (Mer), 416 N. 2nd
St., Chambersburg, Pa. TS10

Moor, Otto B., D.D. (NWO), New Knoxville, O. OMH14

Moore, Reuben H. (L) (Pbg), Luthersburg, Pa. OTS36

Moorhead, Roy (Mer), New Bloomfield, Pa. OSS32 Postal 52 Most, Richard A. (MI), 4527 Kenilworth Ave., Fort Wayne, Ind......OU97 Moyer, Clarence T. (Sus), Weatherly, TS23 Moyer, Clarence 1. (Sar)
Pa. TS23

Moyer, Ernest W. (R), 108 N. Jardin
St., Shenandoah, Pa. XC18

Moyer, Franklin H., D.D. (D),
(Leh), Phoebe Home, Allentown,
Pa. TS96

Moyer, George W. (Lan), Halifax,
Pa. X36 Pa.

Moyer, Guy J. (CP), Alexandria, Pa.

TS32 Moyer, Guy J. (CF), Alexandrian TS32

Moyer, James W. (Mer), Mercersburg, Pa. TS35

Moyer, Samuel A. (L) (R), Womelsdorf, Pa. TS37

Moyer, Samuel E. (Phi), Perkasie, Pa. OTS05

Moyer, Wilbur W. (Leh), R. 2, Lehighton, Pa. OTS15

Muecke, Albert, D.D. (E) (MV), 4016a St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. OE84 Muecke, Otto A. (N), 400 S. Second St., Le Sueur, Minn. OE19 Muehleisen, H. (SW), Rockfield, Wis. Muehlinghaus, F. W. (E) (WNY),
535 Leopard St., Dunkirk, N. Y.....X80
Muehlmeier, Albert (E) (SW), Monticello, Wis. OMH91
Mueller, Carl (T), 920 Laredo Ave.,
Corpus Christi, Tex. OX02
Mueller, E. L. (MV), R. 2, Box 574,
Clayton, Mo. OE92
Mueller, E. O. (N), New Salem,
N. D. OE20
Mueller, E. Th. (I) (WNY), 1153
Oliver St., N. Tonawanda, N. Y.....X09

Mueller, H. E. (KC), R. 1, Box 105,	Niebuhr, H. Richard, Ph.D. (G)
Mueller, H. E. (KC), R. 1, Box 105, Pilot Grove, MoE02 Mueller, Hans G. (KC), Loyal, Okla.	(NY), 51 Millbrock Rd., Hamden, Conn. Niebuhr, Reinhold, D.D., S.T.D. (G)
OESI	Niebuhr, Reinhold, D.D., S.T.D. (G)
Mueller, Karl John (E) (N), c/o Carl Dreves, 858 W. Nebraska Ave.,	(NY), 99 Claremont Ave., New York, N. Y. E13 Niedermeyer, Paul (KC), Levasy, Mo.
St. Paul, Minn,OE96	Niedermeyer, Paul (KC), Levasy, Mo. OE16
St. Paul, Minn	Niedernhoefer, H. (E) (MI), 11423
Mueller, Th. W. (D) (NI), 216 Alex-	Mettetal Ave., Detroit, Mich., OX91
Middle, William A. (141), Millier, III1301	Niehaus, H. (I) (NI), 947 Cuyler Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Mugglin, Jos. K. (NY), 5 Harley St.,	Nienkamp, Robert P. (SI), Marissa,
Walton, N. Y. OMH11 Muir, William J. (E) (Pbg), 15	Niensted, John L. (N), Fergus Falls,
Manatana and Land (N)	Nienkamp, Robert P. (81), Marissa, 111.
senville, Ill. E21	Buffalo, N. YE21
Munz, Armin C. (N), Cottage Grove,	Nisi, Frederick J. (Ia), Box 248,
Munz, Armin C. (N), Cottage Grove, Minn. E39 Munz, J. M. (E) (N), Norwood, Minn. OE96 Munser, James Blaine (Sus) 622 Al-	Noll, David J. W. (Lan), 56 Terrace Ave., Ephrata, PaOMH27
Musser, James Blaine (Sus), 622 Al-	Ave., Ephrata, PaOMH27
der St., Scranton, PaTS10	Noll, Elmer S., D.D. (E) (R), Schuyl- kill Haven, Pa. TS95
Myers, John W., S.T.D. (EO), 311 N. Main St., Orrville, O., CUSX25	Non, Earnest E. (CF.), Loysburg, 1a.
Main St., Orrville, O	Nolte, Ernest F. (KC), 208 S. 8th St.,
St., Quincy, IIIOE85	Norenberg, Harvey E. (SW), Belle-
N	ville, Wis. MH39
Nabholz, E. G. (E) (NI), 11 N. First St., Princeton, Ill	Nolte, Ernest F. (KC), 208 S. 8th St., Kingfisher, Okla. E34 Norenberg, Harvey E. (SW), Belleville, Wis. MH39 Noss, Chas. L. (D) (Pbg), St. Paul's Orphans' & Old Folks' Home, Greenville, Pa. TS03 Noss, Christopher, L. (Lan.) 109 N
Nace, Albert F. (E) (So), 768 E.	Greenville, PaTS03
	Noss, Christopher J. (Lan), 109 N. Mulberry St., Lancaster, PaTS40
Pa. TS34	Noss, Geo. S. (M) (EP), 10 Daiku
Nace, D. Horton (Sus), Nescopeck, Pa. TS34 Nace, I. George, D.D. (G) (PNW), 2530 N. E. Thompson St., Portland, Ore	Machi, Aomori, Japan Noss, John B., Ph.D. (D) (Lan), 509
Ore. TS18	N. President Ave., Lancaster, Pa. TS22
East Maunch Chunk, Pa	
Ore. TS18 Nace, Oliver W. (EP), 727 North St., East Maunch Chunk, Pa	Nott, Henry C., D.D. (E) (SW), 2960 N. Maryland Ave., Milwaukee, Wis. MHMcC85
Naftzinger, Herman J. (R), Hegins,	Novak Louis C (NEO) 119 W
Pa. TS27	River St., Elyria, Ohio TS30 Nuckolls, Geo. L., D.D. (G) (RM), Gunnison, Colo. Nuesch, J. (E) (C), 1468 12th Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. OX88
Nagle, Edwin C. (R), R. 2, Reading,	Gunnison, Colo. X08
Nagy, Andrew (Mag) 1940 Clinton	Los Angeles, CalifOX88
St., Buffalo, N. Y. BL30	Nuessle, Albert C. (1) (Phi), 74 Ny-ack Ave., Lansdowne, Pa. X35 Nugent, W. Carl (M) (CP), 309 Chinchilly Hispan Devi Vanagata
St., Bridgeport, Conn. TS34	Nugent. W. Carl (M) (CP), 309
Nagy, Emil S., Sr. (I) (Mag), 505 N.	
Nagy, Paul, Jr. (Lan), Box 263.	Japan TS20 Nuss, C. T. (E) (N), Hibbing, Minn.
Nagy, Paul, Jr. (Lan), Box 263, Mountville, Pa	Nuss, Edw. P. (NW), Newton, Wis.
N. Detroit St., Kenton, OhioH01	OMH16
N. Detroit St., Kenton, Ohio	Nuss, Michael (E) (Dak), Tripp, S. D. OX94
Jersey St., Indianapolis, IndMH35 Nestel, J. C. (E) (SI), Marine, IllOE83 Neuenschwander, John (MV), R. 1,	Musemann Ernet H (Neh) 1207 let-
Neuenschwander, John (MV), R. 1, Morrison Mo. OMH21	ferson St., Hamburg, Ia. OE36 Nussmann, G. (N), R. 1, Norwood, Minn. OE97 Nussmann, Oscar (C), 1739 Trinity
Morrison, Mo. OMH21 Neuenschwander, W. L. (L) (NEO),	Minn. OE97
1115 Cadillac Blvd., Akron, OhioX26 Neumann, Christian (P), Woodlawn,	St., Los Angeles, Calif. OE04
Mar	Nussmann, Oscar C. (WNY), 1067 Winton Road, N., Rochester, N. Y.
Neumann, G. A. (E) (NI), Bensen- ville, Ill.	Winton Road, N., Rochester, N. Y. OE30
ville, Iil. OE93 Neumann, Hilmer E. J. (SWO), 927	0
McPherson Ave., Price Hill, Cincin- nati. OhioOE21	Oberkircher, F. D. (WNY), 525 W. Tenth St., Erie, PaOE10
nati, Ohio	Ohold Howard (Phi), 114 N. 6th St.,
Neville, J. Wallace (WNY), 869 E.	Perkasie, PaTS01
Delavan Ave., Buffalo, New YorkX16	Odenbach, Walter (Dak), Tripp, S. D. MH40
Neville, J. Wallace (WNY), 869 E. Delavan Ave., Buffalo, New York X16 Newell, Arthur Wm. (P), 3119 Griffin Ave., Richmond, Virginia	Oelrich, William H. (SW), 183 N.
Newgard, Jos. M. (Ia), Wilton Junction, IowaTS11	Main St., Juneau, WisMH18 Ogston, A. W. (C), 1016 Palm Ave.,
Nicholson, Harvey S. (E) (So), 215 S. W. Third Ave., Ft. Lauderdale,	Ogston, A. W. (C), 1016 Palm Ave., W. Hollywood, Calif. X23
S. W. Third Ave., Ft. Lauderdale,	Ohl, Arthur C. (Phi), 206 Main St., Trappe, Pa., U04

Oi, Albert (L), (Address unknown) Olm, Paul A. (SW), Fredonia, Wis. OMH21 Onasch, Adolf Carl (MV), Augusta, Mo. OE34 Opperman, Edw. H. (N), R. 1, Norwood, Minn. OMH14 Oppermann, Franz (E) (PNW), East Sound, Wash. OE88 Orlowsky, Geo. (KC), Okeene, Okla. Ortwein, W. H. (NW), Box 166, Athens, Wis. OE38 Osaki, Norio (L) (C), Los Angeles, Calif. Ott, B. C. (NI), 1635 N. Karlov Ave., Chicago, Ill. OE00 Ott, Benno Geo. (NI), 1635 N. Karlov Ave., Chicago, Ill. OE32 Ott, Frederic F. (PNW), R. 1, Box 132, Hillsboro, Ore. OBL31 Ott, Walter (WNY), 528 High St. Buffalo, N. Y. OE20 Otte, Elmer G. (Neb), 812 Ring St., Mapleton, Ia. E26 Overbeck, J. H. (MV), 3932 Shreve Ave., St. Louis, Mo. OE00	Peter, Anthony (Mag), 901 King's High way, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Conn. X24 Peters, Albert G., S.T.D. (Phi), 1221 Vernon Road, Philadelphia, Pa UX06 Peters, Chas., Ph.D. (Phi), 134 S. Lansdowne Ave., Lansdowne, Pa TS11 Peters, Hilbert H. (SInd), 10th & Jefferson Sts., Tell City, Ind OE23 Peters, Jos. S., D.D. (EP), 1106 Maple St., Bethlehem, Pa TS10 Peters, Morgan A., D.D. (R), 531 S. 5th St., Hamburg, Pa. Petri, Carl G. (Phi), Skippack, Pa. U03 Pfeiffer, Erwin G. (NW), Box 1, Greenwood, Clark Co., Wis OMHP15 Pfeiffer, Karl (Ia), R. 3, Box 50, Waverly, Ia OL01 Pfeiffer, Paul (SWO), 211 W. Columbia St., Springfield, O OE99 Pfister, Herbert E. (NWO), 211 E. Carrol St., Kenton, O OE10 Pfitzer, Frederick Wm. (WNY), 25 Crosman Ave., Buffalo, N. Y OE18 Pfundt, Erich (KC), 1110 N. Western Ave., Oklahoma City, Okla OE16
P	Pfundt, H. (E) (MV), Matson, Mo.
Paal, Julius (Mag), 526 East 4th St., Bethlehem, Pa	Pfundt, Theo. (Neb), Cook, NebOE08 Pheiffer, Harry E. (NWO), 804 W. Jefferson St., Sandusky, OOE16 Philbrook, Ralph A., D.D. (WNY), 23 Seminary Ave., Auburn, N. YOAS30 Phillips, Elias H. (Lan), R. 3, Harrisburg, Pa
Painter Jacob F (I) (Phg), Dayton	field, IllOE13 Piepenbrok, Paul (MV), Jackson, Mo. OE11
Pa. TS31 Palmer, Jacob A. (So), Thomasville, N. C. C13	Pilgram, Roht, J. (D) (Lan), 653
Pantermueni, Roland H. (1), Seguin,	State St., Lancaster, Pa. TS01 Pinckert, O. E. (Neb), R. 1, Tecum-
Texas OE39 Papajian, Sarkis (Pbg), 333 N. Mc-	Pioch Otto M (Phi) 5530 N. Fourth
Kean St., Kittanning, Pa	St., Philadelphia, PaOX08 Piscator, Aug. (Phi), 3391 Frankford
Franklin St., New Bremen, OOE04 Parks, David A. (E) (SWO), Somer- set, Ohio	Piscator, Aug. (Phi), 3391 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, PaOU01 Plappert, Adam C. (E) (NW), R. 3,
Paul, Firdel (RC), Billingsville, Mo.	Plappert, Adam C. (E) (NW), R. 3, Sheboygan, WisOMH03 Plassman, E. H. (NI), Peotone, Ill.
Pauloweit, G. E. (NW), 350 Oak St.,	OE20 Pleger, K. (E) (MV), 7031 Forsythe
Wisconsin Rapids, WisOX13 Peck, Felix B., S.T.D. (SInd), 851	Blvd., St. Louis, MoOE88 Plitt, Edward T. (M) (P), College
Milton Ave., Louisville, Ky	of Chinese Studies, Peiping, China TS35
Church Ave., Buffalo, N. YTS14 Peeler, A. Samuel (NWO) McCutch-	The state of the s
enville, Ohio	castle, PaTS15 Pobanz, Phil. R. (MI), R. F. D.,
enville, OhioU06 Peeler, Augustus Calvin (I) (So) 332 Gloria Ave., Winston-Salem, N. CC19	rastle, Pa. TS15 Pobanz, Phil. R. (MI), R. F. D., Wakarusa, Ind. E18 Poeschel, L. R. (NI), 301 5th St., Aurora, Ill. OE31 Poetter, J. H. (EO), Marshallville, Ohio OMH03
Peeler, Banks J. (So), 141 W. First Ave., Lexington, N. C. C22	Aurora, IllOE31 Poetter, J. H. (EO), Marshallville,
Ave., Lexington, N. C	Polaton Joseph O (MV) R 1 Box
Peeler, Lee A., D.D. (P), M. B. Star	599, Clayton, Mo.
Route, Staunton, VaC08	Pontius, Paul Reid, D.D. (Pbg), 139 N. Main St., Greensburg, PaTSUS16
Peeler, Shuford (So), 731 E. Trade St., Charlotte, N. C	Poorman, John H. (D) (Phi), 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa18
соск, РаТS29	Porszolt, Ernest (E) (Pbg), 1621 E. 47th St., Ashtabula, O.
Peper, M. (Neb), Western, NebOE29 Perl, F. (E) (Ia), 320 Third Ave., S. W., Hampton, IaOE00	Poth, George M. (MV) 4281 Tholozan
S. W., Hampton, IaOE00 Perl, John (SInd), 604 Eastern Pkwy.,	Ave., St. Louis, MoOX01 Prell, Paul (MV), 5266 Plover Ave.,
Louisville, KyOE30	Prell, Paul (MV), 5266 Plover Ave., St. Louis, MoOE20 Press, Ernst (T), 764 S. Main St.,
Perry, H. G. (SWO), Salamonia, Ind.	Lockhart, TexOE35

lawn Ave. Hamilton O. OE9	3
Press, Otto (D) (MV), 1724 Chou-	11
lawn Ave., Hamilton, O. OE9 Press, Otto (D) (MV), 1724 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo. OE9 Press, Paul, D.D. (MV), 1910 Newhouse Ave., St. Louis, Mo. OE9 Press, Paul, Jr. (KC), 156 N. Madison Ave., Wichita, Kan. E3 Press, Samuel D., D.D. (D) (MV), President, Eden Theological Seminary, 475 E. Lockwood Ave., Webster Groves, Mo. OE9 Press, Walter S. (NWO), 670 Phillips Ave., Toledo, O. OE3 Preuss, E. M. (E) (NEO), 570 E. 117 St., Cleveland, O. OU9 Price, W. Miller (R), Market St., Auburn, Pa. Pruessner, George E. (NI), 710 W.) 1
house Ave., St. Louis, MoOES	8
son Ave., Wichita, KanE	31
Press, Samuel D., D.D. (D) (MV),	
nary, 475 E. Lockwood Ave., Web-	
ster Groves, MoOES	96
Ave., Toledo, OOE3	2
Preuss, E. M. (E) (NEO), 570 E.	7
Price, W. Miller (R), Market St.,	4
Auburn, Pa. TS:	36
Auburn, Pa	4
Jackson St., Decatur, Ind. OPX:	32
Puff, Edward A. (KC), Herndon, Kan.	-
Pugh, Walter C. (D) (Lan), 627 N. Duke St., Lancaster, Pa. TSJ Puhlmann, Ewald Frederick (T), Box 133, Spring, Tex. OE; Puhlmann, Frank P. (SInd), R. 10, Box 188, Indianapolis, Ind. OE;	39
Duke St., Lancaster, PaTS1	13
133, Spring, TexOE3	33
Puhlmann, Frank P. (SInd), R. 10,	
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Quarder, Paul (E) (N), Norwood, Minn. OBLS	12
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Raab Henry S (Lan) Millershurg	
Raab, Henry S. (Lan), Millersburg, Pa. TS4 Raase, Carl J. (E) (KC), Blue Springs, Mo. OES Racz, Victor (Mag), 220 4th St., Passaic, N. J. Radloff, H. W. (N), Eitzen, Minn. OE2 Raezer, Géorge B. (Lan), Lititz, Pa.	10
Springs, Mo	8
Racz, Victor (Mag), 220 4th St.,	
Radloff, H. W. (N), Eitzen, Minn, OE2	22
Raezer, George B. (Lan), Lititz, Pa.	_
Raezer, John C. (Lan), 707 N. Lime	15
Raezer, John C. (Lan), 707 N. Lime St., Lancaster, Pa	2
Mich,OE0	8
Ragué, H. S. von (MI), Manchester, Mich. OE0 Rahmeier, Paul H. (KC), Concordia, Mo. OE3 Rahn, A. D. (E) (SInd), 1709 S. Garvin St., Evansville, Ind. OE9 Rahn, Alfred M. (Phi), 309 N. Main St., Souderton, Pa. TS1 Rahn, Clarence R. (Leh), Temple, Pa. TS2 Rahn, H. H. (MV), R. 1, Leslie, M.	9
Rahn, A. D. (E) (SInd), 1709 S.	4
Garvin St., Evansville, IndOE9 Rahn, Alfred M (Phi) 309 N Main	9
St., Souderton, Pa. TS1	2
Rahn, Clarence R. (Leh), Temple, Pa.	23
Rahn, H. U. (MV), R. 1, Leslie, Mo.	_
Raiser, David R. (NWO), P. O. Box	7
Rahn, H. U. (MV), R. 1, Leslie, Mo. Raiser, David R. (NWO), P. O. Box 517, Tiffin, O	2
St., S. W., Cedar Rapids, Ia	1
Ranck, Clayton H. (D) (Phi), 3601	9
Ranck, Henry H., D.D. (E) (P), 313	o
W. College Terrace, Frederick, Md.	c
Rasche, August C., D.D. (MV) 4019	4
St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, MoOE0	7
Rasche, August C., D.D. (MV), 4019 St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, MoOE0 Rasche, Chr. T. (SInd), 235 S. 41st St., Louisville, KyOE1 Rasche, Paul A. (WNY), 2001 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo, N. YE3 Rasche, Theo. J. (MV), Berger, Mo.	1
Rasche, Paul A. (WNY), 2001 Fill-	_
Rasche, Theo, J. (MV). Berger, Mo.	0
Pasche Walter C (Sind) 520 Well	9
Rasche, Walter C. (SInd), 530 Walnut St., Mt. Vernon, Ind. OE27 Rath, George (Neb), R. 2, Jansen,	7
Rath, George (Neb), R. 2, Jansen, NebOX23	
4,0%UX23	1

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Rath, H. W. (SI), 300 Mill St., New Athens, Ill.

Athens, Ill.

OE24
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Milwaukee, Wis.
OE23
Rathert, Kenneth C. (SInd), 3602
Taylor Blvd., Louisville, Ky.

E34
Rathmann, Ernest F. (NI), 415 Ellsworth St., Crystal Lake, Ill.
OE05
Rathmann, Wm. F. (E) (NI), Bartlett, Ill.
OX10
Raubenhold, Irvin A. (Mer), 223 N.

Hartley St., York, Pa.
TS17
Rauch, Ludwig (E) (SI), 302 Penna.
St., Staunton, Ill.
OX93
Reagle, John O., D.D. (EP), Mt.
Bethel Pa.
U00
Rebert, Chas. B. (P), R. 2, Westminster, Md.
Rebert, G. Nevin, Ph.D. (D) (P),
1005 Motter Ave., Frederick, Md.
TS13
Rebman, Ralph L. (MI), 116 E. 7th
           Rebman, Ralph L. (MI), 116 E. 7th St., Mishawaka, Ind. E36 Recht, Siegfried A. (NI), 2009 W. 22nd Pl., Chicago, Ill. OE32 Redinbaugh, R. H. (I) (MI), 37 Poplar St., Battle Creek, Mich. X20 Reemsnyder, Bertwin E. (MI), 229 N. Cornell Circle, Ft. Wayne, Ind. H03 Reese, John H. (Pbg), R. D. 7, Butler, Pa. TS38 Reh, Emil (E) (SI), 215 W. McCord St., Centralia, Ill. OE91 Reichert, Jul. (E) (T), 606 E. Krezdorn St., Seguin, Tex. OE96 Reichert, Paul (NI), R. 2, Lena, Ill. Reichert, Paul (NI), R. 2, Lena, Ill. Reidenbach, R. (N), Elkton, S. D. OL93
           Reichert, Paul (N1), R. 2, OE25
Reidenbach, R. (N), Elkton, S. D. ..OL93
Reifschneider, Henry (KC), Eudora,
Kan. OE22
Reifsnyder, M. S., S.T.D. (P), R. 7,
Westminster, Md. TS26
Reifsnyder, Walter E., Ph.D. (NI),
538 S. Scoville Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
TS24
       Reigle, Frank A. (KC), Wathena,
Kan. TS37
Reiss, Arthur E. (SI), 26 N. 14th St.,
Belleville, Ill. OE28
Reiter, Amos O., D.D. (Leh), 452
Walnut St., Allentown, Pa. TS97
Reitzer, Wm. (RM), 307 Remington
St., Fort Collins, Colo. OMH23
Reller, J. Otto (SInd), 607 Jefferson
Ave., Evansville, Ind. OE12
Renken, H. O. (SInd), R. R. 2, Mt.
Vernon, Ind. E33
Renoll, A. Calvin, Ph.D. (SWO), R.
4, Xenia, O. H00
Renoll, Francis F. (Leh), Kutztown,
Pa. TS34
Rentz, A. Fred (I) (Lan), 1023 W.
New St., Lancaster, Pa. TS16
Repke, Paul (NI), R. 3, Kewanee, Ill.
Bennert Chas H (Dak) Stony, Plain
Repke, Paul (NI), R. 3, Kewanee, III.

OE88
Reppert, Chas. H. (Dak), Stony Plain,
Alberta, Can. OMH21
Rest, Friedrich O. (SInd), 805 N.
Clay St., Jasper, Ind. E37
Rest, Heinrich F. J. (SInd), 2913
First Ave., Evansville, Ind. OE36
Rest, Karl (MI), Wanatah, Ind. OE32
Rest, Wm. L. (NI), 220 Division St.,
Elgin, Ill. OE25
Rettig, John H. (WNY), 874 Humboldt Parkway, Buffalo, N. Y. OH97
Rettig, Richard (SW), New Glarus,
Wis. OMHTS24
Reynolds, Frank E. (WNY), 482 Magee Ave., Rochester, N. Y. TS40
Rhoads, Thos. Wm. (R), 140 Chestnut St., Shillington, Pa. TS23
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Rhodes, Clair V. (SInd) 1806 Rad-cliffe, Ave., Louisville Ky.TS33 Richards, George W., D.D., LL.D. (E) (Lan), 505 State St., Lancaster, Pa. OTS90 Richards, J. Stanley (Phi), Anselma, Pa. Richter, Robert F. (KC), Ellinwood, Kan. OE22
Rickard, Walter S. (NEO), 1256 E.
74th St., Cleveland, O. OMH14
Rieder, Henry (KC), R. R., Bern,
Kan. OE14 Kan. OE14
Riedesel, Chas. H. (Neb), R. 1, Norfolk, Neb. OH96
Riedesel, Maurice (KC), Fairview,
E39 Riedesel, Maurice (KC), Fairview,
Kan. E39
Rieger, J. C. (T), No. 1, Metaire
Court, R. 6, New Orleans, La.OE84
Riemann, Wm. J. (N), 2307 24th
Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn. OE13
Rinderknecht, H. F. (MV), High
Ridge, Mo. E34
Ring, Harry H. (MV), Bay, Mo. E37
Ringe, Elmer M. (NI), Bensenville,
Ill. OE35 Ringe, Enner M. (SC), 5815 E.

Ringe, Frederick Wm. (KC), 5815 E.

14th St., Kansas City, Mo. ...OCTS31
Ringer, Carl (KC), Hoisington, Kan.

MH40 Robb, Howard A. (Pbg), Export, Pa.
TS14 Roglin, E. (E) (KC), R. 3, Frederick, Okla.

Ronicke, G. P. (N), Judson, N. Dak. Ronte, Gust. (E), 31 Bergstrasse,
Hagen i. Westfalen, Germany OL97
Roschy, Robert W. (Phi), R. 1,
Spring City, Pa. TS34
Rosenau, J., Sr. (N) 2538 Johnson
St., N. E., Minneapolis, Minn.... OMH97
Rosenau, Julius C. (NW), Potter,
Wis. OMH25
Rosenberger, Frank A. (P), 329 University Parkway, Baltimore, Md.
TS29 Roth, C. Wm. (E) (MI), 966 Washtenaw Ave., Ypsilanti, Mich.OE38
Roth, Emil (SW), Slinger, Wis.OE20
Roth, Geo. Leith, D.D. (Pbg), 214 W.
Union St., Somerset, Pa. TS11
Roth, Jacob (E) (RM), Lyons, Colo.
OCTS11 Roth, Karl (E) (NEO), 401 E. 266th St., Euclid Branch, Cleveland, O. Roush, J. Lucian (2) OTS90
Pa. OTS90
Rowe, Walter W., D.D. (So), Lenoir,
N. C. U02
Royer, Solomon I. (S) (NWO), 189
Union St., Tiffin, O. H00
Rudisill, Irvin L. (P), Edinburg, Va.
TS36

Ruth, Frank W. (R), Bernville, Pa.
Ruth, Victor A. (Pbg), Fredonia, Pa.
TS19
Ruth, Victor Adam (Leh), 2105 Walbert Ave., Allentown, PaUS22
s
Sahhart Wm H (EC) Plackburn
MoOE21
Mo. OE21 Saenger, Carl (C), 432 Cleveland St., Woodland, Calif. OE05 Saeuberlich, Arthur (MV), R. 1, Augusta, Mo. OE05 Saewert, Otto J. F. (NW), 322 Division St., Plymouth, Wis. OMH05 Saleste, Paul Henry, Ph.D. (NWO), 17 S. Franklin St., Mansfield, O. OE16 Salzgeber, L. (G), Hilfswerk "Sonneblick," Walzenhausen, Switzerland OE24
Saeuberlich, Arthur (MV), R. 1, Au-
Saewert, Otto J. F. (NW), 322 Divi-
sion St., Plymouth, WisOMH05
17 S. Franklin St., Mansfield, OOE16
Salzgeber, L. (G), Hilfswerk "Sonne-
blick," Walzenhausen, Switzerland OE24
Samson, Maurice, D.D. (Phi), 5030 N.
Sanders, Herman J. (D) (NI) Elm-
hurst College, Elmhurst, IllOE31
Samson, Maurice, D.D. (Phi), 5030 N. 12th St., Philadelphia, Pa
1200
over, Pa
St., York, PaTS34
Sandt, Lloyd J. (EP), Linden Lane, Riegelsville, Pa. TS38
Satory, A. W. (E) (Ia), 906 Palean
St., Keokuk, IaOE05 Sauerwein, C. W. H. (MI), 319 N.
Center St., Plymouth, IndOMHP14
Sando, Edwin M., D.D. (Mer), Hanover, Pa. U07 Sando, John H. (Mer), 753 W. Locust St., York, Pa. TS34 Sandt, Lloyd J. (EP), Linden Lane, Riegelsville, Pa. TS38 Satory, A. W. (E) (Ia), 906 Palean St., Keokuk, Ia. OE05 Sauerwein, C. W. H. (MI), 319 N. Center St., Plymouth, Ind. OMHP14 Saylor, Philip E. (P), Middletown, Md. TS35
Sayres, Alfred N., D.D. (Phi), Lans-
Schaaf, J. C. (E) (NEO), 36 New-
port Drive, Youngstown, O
Dr., Baltimore, MdOE19
Schaefer, F. W. (MV), 1511 E. Col- lege Ave. St. Louis, MoOE19
Schaeffer, Chas. E., D.D., S.T.D. (D)
PaOTS92
Schaeffer, Daniel E. (Leh), 1224 N.
Schaeffer, Henry A. W. (Pbg), Box
507, Manor, Pa. TS39
St., Tamaqua, PaOTS06
Schaeffer, James J., Ph.D. (Leh),
Schaeffer, Oliver F. (E) (Sus), 126
E. 5th St., Berwick, PaOTS89 Schaeffer Paul G (NI) 712 Sibley
St., Hammond, Ind. OE24
Schaeffer, Royce E. (Leh), 212 N. 4th St., Emmaus, Pa., TS35
Schairbaum, Harry G. (EO), 8 Mon-
Schalow, B. E. (C), 1815 Lake St.
San Francisco, CalifOX18
Center St., Plymouth, IndOMHP14 Saylor, Philip E. (P), Middletown, Md
Schauer, John W. (P), Stemmers
Schauer, C. (NY), 36 Broadway, Bayonne, N. J
Bud Ave., St. Louis, Mo
St., Everett, PaOTS00
Scheffy, C. Geo. (I) (EP), 2042 Forest St., Easton, Pa. C27 Scheff, John (NW), 218 Sixth St., Kaukauna, Wis. OMH27 Scheib, Otto J. (SW), Random Lake, Wis. OMH38
Scheib, John (NW), 218 Sixth St.,
Kaukauna, Wis. OMH27
beliefs, Otto J. (BW), Random Lake,

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Schlamp, John (Ia), Marengo, Ia.

Schlater, Francis C. (NY), "Union
Settlement," 237 E. 104th St., New
York, N. Y.

Schlegel, F. Nelsen (P), 1409 Dela-
field Place, Washington, D. C. ....HS31
Schlingman, Edward L. (R), 35 W.
Philadelphia Ave., Boyertown, Pa.

TS35
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Schmidt, Carl H. (KC), Inman, Kan. Schmidt, Clarence L. (NW), R. 3,
Plymouth, Wis. OMH30
Schmidt, C. Ralph (NEO), 6015
Bradley Ave., Cleveland, O. OE20
Schmidt, E. (E) (MI), Warren, Mich.
OX87 Schmidt, E. (E) (M1), Warren, Mich.

OX87

Schmidt, F. C. (Ia), 907 Iowa Ave.,

Muscatine, Ia.

OE12

Schmidt, Henry, D.D. (NEO), 862

Eddy Rd., Cleveland, O.

OUS95

Schmidt, John L. (MV), 2747 Tamm

Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Schmidt, M. M. (NW), 106 Poplar

St., Merrill, Wis.

OE10

Schmidt, Michael R. (NEO), 723 E.

101st St., Cleveland, O.

TS35

Schmidt, Paul L. (MV), 5806 Julian

Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Schmidt, Paul Wm. (EO), 239 S.

Grant St., Wooster, O.

Grant St., Wooster, O.

OE24

Schmidt, Wm. (N), R. 1, Judson, N.

D.

OE85

Schmidt, W. Jos. (SW), Fredonia, Schmidt, W. Jos. (SW), Fredonia, OX25 Schmidt, W. Jos. (SW), Freucha, Wis.

Wis. OX25
Schmiechen, Kurt J. (T), Washington, Tex.

OE38
Schmiechen, Reinhold (E) (MV), 5929 Pennsylvania Ave., St. Louis, Mo. OCTS00
Schmiechen, Samuel J. (MV), 7423 S.

Michigan Ave., St. Louis, Mo. OE32
Schmiechen, Siegfried A. (NW), Colby, Wis. OMH37
Schmitt. Chas. H. (SInd), 1895 Prince-Wis. OMH37
Schmitt, Chas. H. (SInd), 1895 Princeton Drive, Louisville, Ky. X24
Schmitt, Jacob (NY), 612 E. 141st
St., New York, N. Y. OBL95
Schmoyer, Paul E. (Phi), Fort
Washington, Pa. TS32
Schmuck, Francis John (C), 455
Buena Vista Ave., San Francisco,
Calif. OMHX17
Schnake, Alfred G. (SWO), 65 St.
Nicholas Place, Ft. Thomas, Ky...OE23
Schnake, Paul C. (SWO), 6126 Ridge
Ave., Pleasant Ridge, Cincinnati, O.
Schnathorst. F. (NI). 151 Western Schneider, J. E. (MV), R. 12, Box 198, So. Kirkwood, Mo. OE22 Schneider, Karl L. (MV), Bay, Mo. OE93

Schoettle, H. J. (SInd), Elberfeld, Schoettle, H. J. (County) Governite (County) Govern Schroedel, C. W. (S1), Maeystown,
Ill. OE35
Schroedel, Reinhard M. (MV), 124
Church St., Ferguson, Mo. OE34
Schroeder, Alfred F. (C), 514 58th
St., Oakland, Calif. OE28
Schroeder, Frederick W. (NI), 4128
N. Leclaire Ave., Chicago, Ill. OE18
Schroeder, Paul M., D.D. (WNY),
Res., 175 Highland Pkwy.; Office,
230 Franklin St., Rochester, N. Y.
OE12 Schulz, Theodore E. (C), 10 58th St., Long Beach, Calif. EX32

Schulz, W. K. (Neb), R. 1, Falls City
Schulz, W. K. (Neb), R. J. Falls City Neb. OE08 Schulze, Otto (SW), 1489 84th St., West Allis, Wis. OE03 Schumacher, Theo. F. (SInd), 208 W. 4th St., Huntingburg, Ind. OE15 Schumann, Wilhelm (I) (RM), New-castle, Colo. OE04 Schwab, J. P. (NY), 2861 Dudley Ave., New York, N. Y. OE08 Schwantes, Charles (Ia), 933 Monroe St., Quincy, Ill. E33
West Allis, Wis. OE03
Schumacher, Theo. F. (SInd), 208 W.
4th St., Huntingburg, IndOE15
castle Colo OE04
Schwab, J. P. (NY), 2861 Dudley
Ave., New York, N. YOE08
Schwantes, Charles (Ia), 933 Monroe
St., Quincy, Ill. E33 Schwarze, Robert E. (NI), Davis, Ill.
OE18
Schweickhardt, L. (T), 1329 S. Car-
Schweickhart William (SI) B 2
Belleville, Ill. E34
Schweinfurth, Fred C. (T), 930 Ma-
OE18 Schweickhardt, L. (T), 1329 S. Carrollton Ave., New Orleans, LaOE02 Schweickhart, William (SI), R. 3, Belleville, III
Madison St. Langaster Wis OF22
Schwengel, E. H. (T), R. 2 Marion.
TexOE25
Sechler, Nathan W. (E) (Mer), 704
W. Princess St., York, Pa
Queen St., Lancaster, Pa 082
Tex. OE25 Sechler, Nathan W. (E) (Mer), 704 W. Princess St., York, Pa. OU90 Seibel, Geo. P. (E) (Lan), 402 S. Queen St., Lancaster, Pa. O82 Seibert, Everett W. (SWO), Somerset, O. C33
set, O
set, O
Seinle Wm G Ph D (M) (Leh)
Seiple, Wm. G., Ph.D. (M) (Leh), 3 Ichigaya Daimachi Ushigome Ku,
Tokyo, JapanTS05
Seitz, Frederick C., D.D. (E) (Leh),
Seitz John A (E) (EO) 66 W Ov-
ford St., Alliance O
Seiwell, Porter W. (R), 316 Church
St., Minersville, PaTS38
OhioX15
Selmikeit, Arthur F. (SW), 224 W.
State St., Hartford, WisOE18
824 Linden St. Bethlehem Pa. TS29
Senne, Henry H. (NI), 1604 Vin-
3 Ichigaya Daimachi Ushigome Ku, Tokyo, Japan TS05 Seitz, Frederick C., D.D. (E) (Leh), 616 N. 20th St., Allentown, Pa. TS98 Seitz, John A. (E) (EO), 66 W. Oxford St., Alliance O. H82 Seiwell, Porter W. (R), 316 Church St., Minersville, Pa. TS38 Sellers, David A. (NWO), Bellevue, Ohio St., Althur F. (SW), 224 W. State St., Hartford, Wis. OE18 Seltzer, Wm. Van Reed (I) (EP), 824 Linden St., Bethlehem, Pa. TS29 Senne, Henry H. (NI), 1604 Vincennes Ave., Chicago Heights, Ill. OMcC21 Sennewald, Gerhard, (EO) Claring-
Sennewald, Gerhard, (EO) Claring-
ton, OE36
Sennewald, Max R. (D) (WNY),
Forks, N. Y
Hamilton St., Allentown, PaTS12
Sensenig, Oliver H. (CP), 329 6th
Ave., Juniata, Altoona, Pa
sennewald, Gerhard, (EO) Claring- ton, O
Settlage, Henry G. (SW), 417 Wis-
consin Ave., Waukesha, WisOMH03
Settlage, Herman E. (SInd), Belvi-
Settlage, Wm, A. (E) (NWO). New
Knoxville, OOMH95
Seybold, Ernst (Ia), Ackley, IaOE10
Seybold, G. E. (Neb), Talmage, Neb.
Seybold, M. L. (N), Lester Prairie,
Minn. OE17
Minn. OE17 Seybold, Theo. C. (M) (KC), Raipur, C. P., India E13 Shafer, Floyd R. (EP), Tatamy, Pa.
Shafer, Floyd R (EP) Totomy Po
TS10
Shafer, Fred'k W. (EP), 625 Center
Shafer, Fred'k W. (EP), 625 Center St., Easton, Pa. TS35 Shaffer, Chas. D. (G) (P), Frederick, Md
Sharler, Chas. D. (G) (F), Frederick,
Md
Md. TS96 Shaffer, Richard E. (Mer), East Ber- lin, Pa. TS37

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Siegel, William H. (Pbg), Ruffs Dale,
Pa. TS39
Siegenthaler, Gottlieb (P), 2221 Kentucky Ave., Baltimore, Md. OE12
Siegle, John G. (NW), Box 334, Brillion, Wls. OMH33
Siegner, Herbert L. (S) (WNY), 66
Locust St., Lockport, N. Y. UL
Siemsen, Alvin (NI), 404 E. Madison
St., Belvidere, Ill. E38
Sieveking, Geo. H. (SI), R. 3, Edwardsville, Ill. OE96
Sigrist, Leander A. (NWO), R. 2,
Bloomville, O. H04
Silvius, U. O., D.D. (Phi), 817 E.
Kerper St., Philadelphia, Pa. OMH90
Simon, William F. A. (MI), 420
Chestnut St., Wyandotte, Mich. OE20
Simon, Wm. F., Ph.D. (MV), 1115
Victor St., St. Louis, Mo. OE96
Singer, Jacob M. (Sus), Herndon, Pa.
TS38
Singley, Dewees F. (Phi), 1538 Wingo-
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Slifer, Franklin D. (Leh), 109 Smith St., Topton, Pa. TS26 Slifer, Morris D., Th.D. (R), 1404 N. 14th St., Reading, Pa. TS29 Slinghoff, Paul T. (R), 216 W. Greenwich St., Reading, Pa. C30 Slough, Wm. C. (R), Womelsdorf, Pa Smith, Carl W. (See J. 1983)
Pa. TS32
Smith, Clark S. (Mer), 21 N. Sumner
St., York, Pa. TS36
Smith, Frank W., D.D. (E) (EP),
Gilbert, Pa. TS83
Smith, George A. (Sus), Orangeville,
Pa. TS40 Smith, Frank W., D.D. (E) (EP),
Gilbert, Pa. TS83
Smith, George A. (Sus), Orangeville,
Pa. TS40
Smith, Geo. M. (Sus), 14 E. Hollenbach Ave., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. U06
Smith, Henry N. (EO), Box 501,
Mineral City, O. OTS00
Smith, J. Hamilton, D.D. (Phi), 152
N. Hanover St., Pottstown, Pa. TS02
Smith, Nevin E. (Mer), 210 Broadway, Hanover, Pa. TS31
Smith, Perry L. (CP), 51 N. 3rd St.,
Lewisburg, Pa. TS31
Smith, Sidney S. (EP), 1817 Lincoln
Ave., Northampton, Pa. TS23
Snepp, Samuel E. (E) (SWO), 3307
W. 3rd St., Dayton, O. McC97
Snitker, Harold J. (WNY), 125 Doat
St., Buffalo, N. Y. OMH28
Snyder, Claudius, J. (SWO), 53 S.
Walnut St., Germantown, O. C18
Snyder, Geo. A., D.D. (E) (C), 1148
Fig Ave., Lancaster, Calif. H88
Snyder, Geo. R. (M) (P), Yuanling,
Hunan, China
St., Denver, Pa. TS34
Snyder, Herman G. (CP), Middleburg, Pa. TS33
Snyder, Herman G. (CP), Middleburg, Pa. TS33
Snyder, Herman G. (CP), Middleburg, Pa. TS33
Snyder, Wm. H. (R), 629 Vester
Place, Sinking Spring, Pa. OX99
Soell, Emanuel J. (MI), 1013 7th St.,
Port Huron, Mich. OE14
Soell, John (E) (MI), Box 55, Port
Hope, Mich. OX81
Solly, William H. (P), Shepherdstown, W. Va. TS35
Sommerlatte, Ewald (EO), 208 E.
Oxford St., Alliance, O. OMH01
Sommers, John A. (MV), 204 E. Big
Bend Rd., Webster Groves, Mo. OE32
Sonneborn, Geo (SWO), 521 Forest
Ave., Dayton, O. E23
Snangenberg, Hy. (E) (NWO), 911
N. Main St., Fostoria, O. OE01
Spangenberg, Hy. (E) (NWO), 911
N. Main St., Fostoria, O. OE03
Spencher, Ewald H. (Pbg), R. D. 2,
Sharpsburg, Pa. TS95
Spotts, Chas. D. (D) (Lan), 834
Buchanan Ave., Lancaster, Pa. TS25
Spotts, Geo. W. (Phi), Telford, Pa. TS04
Sprenger, Cornad (EO), New Bedford, O. Sprunger, Meredith (L) (MI), Decatur, Ind. MH40

Stacy, Alvin (L) (NW), Black River
Falls, Wis. OMH32
Stadler, Carl A. (E) (T), R. R. 1,
Box 98, San Antonio, Tex. OE06
Stahl, Robert M. (S) (P), 4301 Fordham Road, Carroll Sta., Baltimore,
Md. TS11 Md. TS11

Stahlhut, Herbert E. (MV), Owensville, Mo. E37

Stahr, Henry I., D.D., LL.D. (D)

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Stanley, Border L. (D) (P), 126 N.
High St., Harrisonburg, Va. TS11

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Pa. TS20

Staudt, Calvin K., Ph.D. (G) (R),
American School for Boys, Baghdad, Iraq
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Stauffer, Sam'l P. (E) (Phi), 32 N.
51st St., Philadelphia, Pa. US92

Stech, E. J. (N), R. 1, Le Sueur,
Minn. OE99 Stech, E. J. (N), R. 1, Le Sueur, Minn. OE99 Steger, J. H. (Neb), Columbus, Neb. OE06 Stegner, Irvin B. (KC), Jamestown,
Mo. E36
Stein, J. Rauch, D.D. (E) (Phi),
1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. TS97
Stein, Karl A., D.D. (Pbg), 4744
Bayard St., Oakland, Pittsburgh,
Pa. TS03
Steinberg, Victor (Phi), 2631 Fillmore St., Bridesburg, Philadelphia,
Pa. OTSMH20
Steiner, Jesse F. (I) (PNW), 4550
20th Ave., N. E., Seattle, Wash. H05
Steiner, Traugott (MV), R. R. 2,
Marvell, Ark. OMH31
Steinmark, F. F. (RM), 4676 Lincoln
St., Denver, Colo. OFC17
Stelzig, Ernst (RM), Batesland, S. D. OE04 Stegner, Irvin B. (KC), Jamestown, Steizig, Ernst (Mar.)

Stephan, D. Snider, D.D. (Pbg), Berlin, Pa.

Stern, Benj. S., D.D. (Phi), 413 N.

38th St., Philadelphia, Pa.OMH90

Sternberg, Leopold (E) (SInd), R. 2,

Princeton, Ind.OE86

Sterner, Fred Alvin (R), 2432 Fairview Ave., Mt. Penn, Reading, Pa.

TS19

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St. Joseph. MoOE11	St., Millvale, Pittsburgh, PaOE28
Stoerker, Manfred A. (SWO), 729	Stuebi, Edward C. (NY), 285 Walnut
Campbell Ave., Hamilton, OE40	St., Holyoke, MassOMH96
Stoerker, Paul (NI), 2442 W. Moffat	Stule, Jaroslav, Chvaletice p. Recany
St., Chicago, IllOE05 Stoerker, Theophil (D) (MV), Em-	n. Labem, Czechoslovakia, Europe Sturm, C. F., D.D. (E) (MV), R. R.
maus Home, St. Charles, MoOE18	13, Box 1208, Kirkwood, MoOE94
Stolte, L. W., D.D. (SWO), 205 E.	
	Sturm, Carl F., Jr. (MV), 2613 Potomac St., St. Louis, MoOE27
Stommel, E. H. (C), 19 Keller St.,	Suedmeyer, Armin (Ia), R. 1, New
Petaluma, Calif.,OE20	Albin, IaOE37
Stommel, Max (E) (NI), 424 N.	Albin, IaOE37 Suedmeyer, Louis F. (SInd), 44
Stommel, E. H. (C), 19 Keller St., Petaluma, Calif., OE20 Stommel, Max (E) (NI), 424 N. Garfield Ave., Hinsdale, Ill. OX92	Parkview Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
Stoner, Chas. E. (E) (EO), 926 W. Main St., Massilon, O	OE34
Main St., Massillon, O	Sult, E. C. (NWO), 270 N. Sandusky St., Tiffin, O
Stoner, Harvey S. (EO), R. 2, Mas-	St., Timn, O
sillon, O. 98 Stoner, Henry Y. (E) (R), 143 W. Spring St., Reading, Pa. 90 Stonesifer, Paul T. (Mer) 259 S. Main St., Chambersburg, Pa. TS20 Stoney, Theodore J. (E) (Ja) Burls	Susott, A. A. (SInd), 416 N. W. 6th
Spring St., Reading, Pa90	St., Evansville, IndOE16 Sutz, John G. (EO), Sardis, OOBL11
Stonesifer, Paul T. (Mer) 259 S.	Suzuki Kichisuka (C) 11178 Massa
Main St., Chambersburg, PaTS20	Suzuki, Kichisuke (C), 11178 Massa- chusetts Ave., West Los Angeles,
Storck, Theodore J. (E) (1a), Dari	Calif. XCP14
ington Hospital, Burlington, IaX93	Calif. XCP14 Swartz, John B. (Phi), Trumbauers- ville, Pa. OX14
Stoudt, George P. (R), 448 Grand	ville, PaOX14
Stoudt, George P. (R), 448 Grand Ave., Tower City, Pa. TS38 Stoudt, John Baer, D.D. (E) (Leh), 1054 Tilghman St., Allentown, Pa.	Swope, Pierce E., D.D. (Lan), 210 S.
Stoudt, John Baer, D.D. (E) (Leil),	ard St., Lepanon, PaC10
OTS08	Szabo, Anthony (Mag), 493 Amboy
Stoudt, John Jos. (G) (Leh), 1054	Szabo, Anthony (Mag), 493 Amboy Ave., Perth Amboy, N. J
Tilghman St., Allentown, PaOY36	Fairport Harbor, O. BL15
Stoudt John K D.D. (R) Leesport.	Sziarto, Stephen (Mag), 365 Wood-
Pat. OC12 Stoudt, Jos. R. (CP), 411 Market St., Mifflinburg, Pa. X33 Stoudt, Paul T. (Phi), 304 Juniper	row Ave., Columbus, OTS34
Stoudt, Jos. R. (CP), 411 Market St.,	
Millinburg, Pa	T
St Quakertown Pa OTS18	Takaro, Geza, D.D. (Mag), 344 E.
St., Quakertown, PaOTS18 Stout, Ralph E. (I) (NI), 6324 S.	69th St., New York, N. YX07
Campbell Ave., Chicago, Ill25	Tannler, Benedict W. (NY), 356 Myrtle Ave., Garwood, N. JOE27
Stover, Webster, Ph.D. (NY), 535	Myrtle Ave., Garwood, N. JOE27
Fifth Ave., New York, N. YUS25	Tapy, John F. (D) (P), 2212 U
Campbell Ave., Chicago, ill	Place, S. E., Washington, D. CH05
water St., Spring Grove, PaOC17	Taylor, Paul V., Ph.D. (M) (Lan), Central China College, Hsichow, Yunnan, China TS24
Strasburg, M. (Neb), Talmage, Neb.	Vunnan China College, risichow,
OE03	Teel, Harold G. (L) (Sus), 240 W.
Strassburger, Ernest J. (NY), 9212	4th St., Bloomsburg, Pa20
89th Ave., Woodhaven, L. I., N. Y. OMH26	Tempest, William H. (Sus), Ring-
Straub, Clyde F. (Lan), 236 Cherry	town. PaE39
St., Columbia, PaTS38	Tendick, Armin H. (Ia), 222 N. Elm
Straube, Milton L. (NI), R. 3, Prince-	St., Monticello, 1a
ton, IllOE32	Tepas, Bernard J. (WNY), 1080 Portland Ave., Rochester, N. YE18
Strauss, John (T), R. 2, Waco, TexOE01	land Ave., Rochester, N. YE18
Streich, Paul H. (NY), 317 East 187	Tepas, Irving C. (WNY), 525 W.
Streich, Paul H. (NY), 317 East 187 St., Bronx, New York, N. Y	Tenth St., Erie, PaE31
Strietelmeier, W. R. (P), 2 S. Ell-	
	Teske, Frank W. (EP), 1017 Lehigh
wood Ave., Baltimore, MdOMH11	St., Easton, PaTS17
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton Pa	St., Easton, PaTS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa.
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, PaTS30	St., Easton, Pa
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, PaTS30 String, Chas. E. (NY), 310 Washing-	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa. TS30 String, Chas. E. (NY), 310 Washing- ton St., Egg Harbor City, N. JUS31	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, PaTS30 String, Chas. E. (NY), 310 Washing-	St., Easton, Pa
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa. TS30 String, Chas. E. (NY), 310 Washington St., Egg Harbor City, N. JUS31 String, Jesse H., D.D. (S) (NEO), 1800 Alvin Ave., Cleveland, OU93 Stroehlein, E. (SWO), R. 3, Batesville, Ind. OE15	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif082 Tetzlaff, Herbert T. (SW), R. 1, West, Random Lake, Wis. E39 Thena, Robert (Mer), 125 N. Beaver St., York, Pa
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif. Self-West, Random Lake, Wis. E39 Thena, Robert (Mer), 125 N. Beaver St., York, Pa. McC18 Thiel, Wm. P. (C), 337 E. Jefferson
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif. 82 Tetzlaff, Herbert T. (SW), R. 1, West, Random Lake, Wis. E39 Thena, Robert (Mer), 125 N. Beaver St., York, Pa. McC18 Thiel, Wm. P. (C), 337 E. Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. 64
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif082 Tetzlaff, Herbert T. (SW), R. 1, West, Random Lake, Wis. E39 Thena, Robert (Mer), 125 N. Beaver St., York, Pa. McC18 Thiel, Wm. P. (C), 337 E. Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif0MH10 Thomas H. J. (SI), Irvington, Ill0E91
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif. Self-Research Color C
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif. 682 Tetzlaff, Herbert T. (SW), R. 1, West, Random Lake, Wis. 593 Thena, Robert (Mer), 125 N. Beaver St., York, Pa. McC18 Thiel, Wm. P. (C), 337 E. Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. 69411 Momas H. J. (SI), Irvington, Ill. 6951 Thomas, Paul (NW), R. 2, Elkhart
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif. 082 Tetzlaff, Herbert T. (SW), R. I, West, Random Lake, Wis. E39 Thena, Robert (Mer), 125 N. Beaver St., York, Pa. McC18 Thiel, Wm. P. (C), 337 E. Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. 0MH10 Thomas H. J. (SI), Irvington, Ill. 0E91 Thomas, Paul (NW), R. 2, Elkhart Lake, Wis. E06 Thomas, Theo. A. (Ia), Tripoli, Ia.
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif082 Tetzlaff, Herbert T. (SW), R. 1, West, Random Lake, Wis
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif. St. 282 Tetzlaff, Herbert T. (SW), R. 1, West, Random Lake, Wis. E39 Thena, Robert (Mer), 125 N. Beaver St., York, Pa. McC18 Thiel, Wm. P. (C), 337 E. Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. OMH10 Thomas H. J. (SI), Irvington, Ill. OE91 Thomas, Paul (NW), R. 2, Elkhart Lake, Wis. E06 Thomas, Theo. A. (Ia), Tripoli, Ia. OE10 Thompson, Arthur C., D.D. (R), 15 Lafayette Street, Tamaqua, Pa. U99 Tiemeyer, Theodore (SInd), 423 S. 5th St., Paducah, Ky. E34 Tietke, Herman (E) (NI), 29 N. Ashland Ave., La Grange, Ill. OS87
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif
Strine, Raymond Clarence (Pbg), Dayton, Pa	St., Easton, Pa. TS17 Teske, Gustav A. (Pbg), Larimer, Pa. X15 Tester, P. Ph. (E) (C), 1478 Navarro Ave., Pasadena, Calif

Varkonyi, Nicholas (Mag), 824 Chest-nut St., Johnstown, Pa. BL19 Vasvary, Edmund (I) (Mag), 1726 Pennsylvania Ave., Washington, D. C. St., Dayton, O.

Verhage, John (NW), Oconto, Wis.

OMH39

Viehe, G. (E) (MV), R. 1, Washington, Mo.

Vieth, H. P. (NY), 281 6th Ave., N.,

Troy, N. Y.

OE02

Vitz, Nathaniel E. (NWO), New
Bremen, O.

Vitz, Raymond E. (SInd), 1208 Eagle
St., Terre Haute, Ind.

OMH33

Vitz, Robert H. (NI), 1006 S. Elgin
Ave., Forest Park, Ill.

E37

Voegtling, G. (E) (T), 1012 Furman
Ave., Corpus Christi, Tex.

OE05

Voeks, John C. (NW), Calumet Harbor, R. F. D., Malone, Wis.

OE05

Vogelman, Walter W. (NEO), 3655

Avalon Rd., Shaker Heights, Cleveland, O.

Voglemann, Carl G. (WNY), 278

Tuscarora Rd., Buffalo, N. Y.

OE20

Vogt, John J. (E) (NWO), R. 1,

Monclova, O.

Volkens, Henry, Jr. (SInd), 109 N.

Bayly Ave., Louisville, Ky.

Bayly Ave., Louisville, Ky.

Bayly Ave., Louisville, Ky.

Diego Ave., Daly City, Calif.

OE90

Vollmer, Philip, Jr. (D) (NEO), Fairview Park Hospital, 3305 Franklin
Ave., Cleveland, O.

OC12

VonderOhe, A. (Ia), Warsaw, Ill.

OE09

Von Gruenigen, Arthur R. (NWO),

508 Hancock St., Sandusky, O. OMH18

Von Kaske, Adolphus W. (I) (Pbg),
Potomac Park, Cumberland, Md.

OT501

Vornholt, Edwin H. (N), West Concord Toelle, H. C. (MV), 2506 Benton St., St. Louis, Mo. OE09
Tormohlen, R. F. (SInd), 623 Allen St., Owensboro, Ky. E32
Tosh, Aaron R. (So), Rockwell, N. C. Vriesen, Henry T. (NW), R. 1, Sheboygan Falls, Wis. OMH04
Vriesen, Otto J. (N), Hamburg, Minn. U
Uberroth, Harry F. J. (I) (Sus), 32
E. 1st St., Hazleton, Pa. OTS17
Uhlhorn, R. (E) (T), R. 1, Box 92,
Mansfield, Tex. OEMcC97
Ujlaki, Francis, D.D. (Mag), 1946
Bakewell St., Toledo, O. X12
Ullrich, Edward Wm. (CP), 7 E.
Mill St., Selinsgrove, Pa. TS29
Ulrich, Geo. R. (KC), R. 2, Deepwater, Mo. OMH99
Umbeck, F. P. (NI), 2500 N. Talman
Ave., Chicago, Ill. OE01
Urffer, Robt. J. (Leh), Schnecksville,
Pa. TS31
Uthlaut, Chester H. (SI), 47 N.
Douglass Ave., Bellevellie, Ill. E37 OMH13 Wagner, C. Ernest, Litt.D. (E) (Lan), 134 N. Lime St., Lancaster, Pa.TS89 Wagner, James Edgar (Lan), 613 W.
Lemon St., Lancaster, Pa. TS31
Wagner, Mark G. (R), McKeansburg,
Pa. TS33 Vajda, Zoltan A. (Mag), 261 N.
Kostner St., Chicago, Ill. X36
Vandevere, Ray S. (NY), 144-25 87th
Ave., Jamaica, L. I., N. Y. TS28
Van Dyck, Theo. H. (T), 221 Thomas
St., Biloxi, Miss. E37
Varga, Louis (Mag), 221 Johnstown
Aye., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Walenta, Max J. H. (NY), 1666
Grove St., Brooklyn, N. Y.OUS03
Walenta, Victor E. (NW), 514 School
St., Kohler, Wis.OMH28
Walkenhorst, R. O. (SI), Arthur, Ill. Walkenhorst, R. O. (SI), Arthur, Ill.

Walker, Adolphus (E) (CP), St.
Clairsville, Pa. TS98
Walker, Geo. V. (E) (EO), R. 1,
Jewett, O. Y90
Walter, J. Grant (Pbg), 5809 Walnut
St., E. E., Pittsburgh, Pa. TS94
Walton, A. (E) (NI), 408 Hill Ave.,
Elmhurst, Ill. OE93
Warber, Charles (PNW), 3201 Wetmore Ave., Everett, Wash. OE99
Warber, Henry C. (NI), 504 W.
Front St., Bloomington, Ill. OX30
Warlick, Chas. W. (E) (So), Mt.
Pleasant, N. C. TS03
Warner, Verne H. (NI), R. 1, Box
186, Hampshire, Ill. E37
Warner, Wm. H. (I) (WNY), R. 2,
Warren, Pa. OTS07
Warskow, Aug. F. (SI), 316 W. Third
St., Centralia, Ill. OE10
Watts, Franklin P. (Lan), Richland,
Pa. TS36
Way, Melville H. (P), 2423 W. La-Webbink, G. W. (NI), La Moille, Ill. OE08 Weidler, Carl J. (Neb), Dawson, Neb.
OMH19
Weidler, Victor (Pbg), 412 Ash St.,
Ridgway, Pa. OMH30
Weier, Henry A. (NI), Manhattan,
Ill. E36
Weigel, L. F. (NWO), Elliston, O.
OE35 Weiler, Ralph S. (Pbg), 119 N. Second St., Jeannette, Pa. TS20 Weiss, Philip W. (Lan), Limerick, Pa. TS38 Weiss, Philip W. (Lan), Limerick, Pa. TS38
Weiss, Wm. G. (Phi), 2434 S. 72d St., Philadelphia, Pa. OBL07
Weisser, Ralph E. (MV), 33 S. Ellis St., Cape Girardeau, Mo. OE24
Welker, Edmund P. (Pbg), Pleasant Unity, Pa. TS29
Welker, Harvey A. (P), Box 53, Mt. Crawford, Va. X96
Weller, Elmer E. (E) (C), 812 Oro Terrace, San Pedro, Calif. TS90
Welsh, Albert Augustus (EP), 261
E. Broad St., Bethlehem, Pa. TS30
Welsh, George W., D.D. (Mer), Box 486, Spring Grove, Pa. U95

Weltge, F. W. (SI), R. F. D. 2, Nashville, Ill. —OE06 Weltge, P. W. (N), Hutchinson, Kan. OE17 Wentzel, Fred D. (D) (Phi), 1505
Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.TS21
Werkheiser, Bertram M. (Phi), 431
E. Phil-Ellena St., Philadelphia, Pa. Werner, D. E., Ph.D. (SI), Tower
Hill, Ill. OMH01
Werner, Edwin L. (Lan), R. 2, Lancaster, Pa. TS39
Werner, Wm. (RM) Box 597, Hardin,
Mont. OFC17 Werner, Wm. (RM) Box 597, Hardin,
Mont. OFC17
Werth, W. A. (N) 206 W. Third St.,
Fairmont, Minn. OE16
Erie Ave., Sheboygan, Wis. OMH11
Westerbeck, E. J. (D) (MV), 1720
Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo. OE13
Wetzel, Daniel J., D.D. (R), 1606 N.
15th St., Reading, Pa. TS15
Wetzel, John K. (R), Tremont, Pa. C16
Wetzeler, Walter R. (SWO), 6506
Vine St., Elmwood Pl., Cincinnati,
O. OE21
Whetstone, Clarence E. (CP), New O. OE21
Whetstone, Clarence E. (CP), New
Berlin, Pa. C28
Whisenhunt, Roy C. (So), 1904
Waughtown St., Winston-Salem, N.
C. C21 Wiley, Wm. F. (Pbg), R. D. 2, Fredonia, Pa.TS38

Willkens, F. H., Ph.D. (Pbg), 1018 Stanford Rd., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa. OCRS18 Wilson, L. Nevin (I) (Pbg), Berlin, Wilson, L. Nevin (1) (Pbg), Berlin,
Pa. TS11
Windhorst, Robt. C. (SInd), 52 Hoefgen St., Indianapolis, Ind. C24
Winger, Frederick Emmanuel (E) (Dak), 379 Tweed Ave., Winnipeg,
Manitoba, Canada OE02
Winger, Paul Emmanuel (NI), 5154
Oakton St., Niles Center, Ill. OE16
Wingert, Calvin H. (P), 1626 Primrose St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
TS31 rose St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

Wink, Howard L. (E) (CP), Boalsburg, Pa. X28
Winnecke, Edwin (MV), R. R. 3, Mt.
Vernon, Mo. OE36
Winter, David A. (E) (SInd), 1940
Bonnycastle Ave., Louisville, Ky...OH87
Wintermeyer, H. H. (SI), 2103 Cleveland Blvd, Granite City, Ill. OE10
Wintermeyer, Herbert H. (KC), Grand Pass, Mo. E38
Winters, G. Raymond (Pbg), Hyndman, Pa. T835
Wirth, Fred H. (NY), 54 Wyona St., Brooklyn, N. Y. OBL28
Witmer, Frank D. (Pbg), 813 Main St., Berlin, Pa. T836
Witmer, John M. (Pbg), R. D. 1, Chicora, Pa. T833
Witmer, Melvin C. (NW), Fountain City, Wis. OMH32
Witt, W. J. (MI), 4538 Livernois Ave., Detroit, Mich. OE19
Wittbracht, C. H. (MI), 100 N. Lewis St., Saline, Mich. L93
Wittenberg, Wm. B. (Ia), Garner, Ia.
Witthoff, Frank C. (E) (SInd), 2024
N. 7th St., Terre Haute, Ind. Mel. Ill. Wobbe, Richard K. (NI), Geneseo, E40 Wobus, Paul A. (MV), Manchester,
Mo. OE15
Wobus, R. (NWO), 218 East South
St., Sidney, Ohio OE03
Wobus, Theo. (RM), 910 Teller
Ave., Grand Junction, Colorado
OE06 Wolf, Geo. W. Sr. (E) (SInd), 100
Stadium, W. Lafayette, Ind. — OC16
Wolfe, George E. (Dak), Ashley,
N. D. — MH34
Wolfe, Herbert S. (NEO), R. D. 1,
Clinton, O. — 36
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Texas — OE02
Wolfinger, Abraham D., D.D. (E)
(NEO), 193 W. Delason Ave.,
Youngstown, Ohio — U88
Wolford, Earl G. (R), Oley, Pa.
OTS28

man Kaelberger, R. 1, New Box 0X86
N. D. OX86
Wyler, W. H. (E) (NI), Dakota,
III. H06
Wynn, Bert Elmer, (EO), R. F. D.
1, Sugarcreek, Ohio
Wyss, A. Edw. (I) (PNW), R. 4,
Box 1256A, Portland, Oregon ...OMH11 Mo. X06
Yungschlager, Alfred W. (SI), R. 2,
Metropolis, Ill. OE30 Zander, Wm. F., M.D. (E) (So),
Fort Meade, Fla. HO82
Zartman, Frank R. (NWO), Sulphur
Springs, Ohio C25
Zartman, Rufus C., D.D. (E) (NY),
447 Park Ave., Collingswood, N. J.

Zechiel, Otto J. (EO), Sugartoca, C15
Ohio
Zechman, A. Levan (Lan), Elizabethville, Pa. C22
Zechman, Herbert B. (CP), Beaver Springs, Pa. C29
Zechman, Raymond C. (Mer), Glenn
Rock, Pa. TS34
Zehring, J. Wm. (P), Ridgely, Md. T805 Zendt, A. Randal (G) (NY), 654 Bergen Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Zenk, Calvin M., D.D. (SW), 1518
Jefferson St., Madison, Wis. ...OMH06
Zenk, Gustave J. (C), 408 S. Central Ave., Lodi, Calif.OMH98
Zeyher, C. H. (N), Norwood, Minn.
OE25 Ziegler, Howard J. B. (Phi), 40 W. Phil-Ellena St., Philadelphia, Pa. Ziegler, J. (E) (T), 1016 Graham St., Lamar Ct., Pelley, TexasOX14 Zielinski, M. R. (N), 716 4th St. South, St. Cloud, Minn.OE36 Zielinski, R. (E) (SW), Fennimore,

OMH04 Zoeller, H. G. (SInd), Carmi, Ill. Zogg, Ulrich (Dak), Scotland, S. D. Zweizig, Chas. R. (Pbg), 320 S.
Maple Ave., Greensburg, Pa.OTS34
Zwilling, O. H. (NEO), 4229 W. 35th
St., Cleveland, Ohio

Zwilling, Paul R. (D) (MV), Asst.
Supt. Deaconess Hospital, 6150
Oakland Ave., St. Louis; Res., 524
Greeley Ave., Webster Groves, Mo. OL98

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sillon, O.
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Blvd., Detroit, Mich.
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Ill. III.
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Louis, Mo.
Kloppe, F. (Em.), R. R. 2, Coupland, Tex.
Kniker, Rose Marie, 1724 Chouteau Ave.,
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Louis, Mo.
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VEAL ..

NAMES AND STATIONS OF MISSIONARIES of the Evangelical and Reformed Church

The names in italics after the post-office addresses of lay missionaries represent the stations at which they are ministering. This name is no part of the post-office address. The post-office addresses of ordained missionaries (and of their wives) will be found in the Register of Ministers, pages 84-116.

Date of Arrival Name Residence	Date of Arrival Name Residence
MISSIONARIES TO INDIA	1907 Miss Kate I. Hansen, Mus.D.,
1896 Mrs. J. Gass, Raipur, C. P.,	16, Junikencho, Komegafukuro, Sen-
India Raipur	dai, JapanSendar
1907 Miss M. Adele Wobus, Baloda	1907 Miss Lydia A. Lindsey, M.A.,
India Raipur 1907 Miss M. Adele Wobus, Baloda Bazar, via Bhatapara, B. N. Ry., C. P., India Parsabhader	16. Junikencho, Komegatukuro,
C. P., IndiaParsabhader	Sendai, Japan Sendai
1912 Rev. H. A. Felerabend	1911 Rev. Karl D. Kriete, D.D., and
Parsabhader 1912 Rev. J. C. Koenig*Parsabhader	wife Sendai 1914 Rev. Alfred Ankeney and wife
1913 Rev. Theo. C. SeyboldRaipur	Sendai
1913 Rev. Theo. C. SeyboldRaipur 1916 Mrs. J. C. Koenig*Parsabhader	1916 Mrs F B Nicodemus 69 Ka-
1916 Mrs. J. C. Koenig*Parsabhader 1918 Rev. and Mrs. M. P. Davis	tahiracho, Sendai, JapanSendai 1917 Mr. Oscar M. Stoudt and wife, 15 Nishikicho, Sendai, JapanSendai
Mahasamund	1917 Mr. Oscar M. Stoudt and wife,
1921 Rev. and Mrs. John H. Schultz	15 Nishikicho, Sendai, JapanSendai
Baitalpur-Chandkuri	1919 Rev. Frank L. Fesperman, M.A.
1921 Rev. and Mrs. Armin F. Meyer	and wifeSendai 1920 Rev. W. Carl Nugent, S.T.M.
1921 Rev. and Mrs. M. P. Albrecht*	1920 Rev. W. Carl Nugent, S.T.M. and wife
1921 Rev. and Mrs. M. P. Albrecht* Chandrapur	1921 Rev. George S. Noss. M.A.,
1922 Mrs. H. A. Feierabend	1921 Rev. George S. Noss, M.A., Th.M., and wife
Parsabhader	1922 Rev. Gilbert W. Schroer, M.R.
1925 Miss Hedwig Schaeffer,* 712	E., Ph.D., and wifeMorioka
Sibley St., Hammond, Ind	1928 Mr. Robert H. Gerhard, M.A. and wife, 125 Tsuchidoi, Sendai,
1925 Rev. and Mrs. Emil W. Menzel	and wife, 125 Tsuchidol, Sendal,
Bisrampur Bisrampur	1990 Poy Marous T Engelmann
talnur via Photonora P M Py	STM. and wife Wakamatsu
1926 Sister Minnie Gadt, R.N., Baitalpur, via Bhatapara, B. N. Ry., C. P. India	Japan Sendai 1929 Rev. Marcus J. Engelmann, S.T.M., and wife Wakamatsu 1929 Mr. Charles M. LeGalley, 41
	Uwacho, Komegafukuro, Sendai,
Jr.1Mandleshwar	JapanSendar
1929 Dr. and Mrs. E. W. Whitcomb,	1930 Mr. Carl S. Sipple, M.A., and wife, 61 Kozenjidori, Sendai, Japan
Jr. ¹	wife, 61 Kozenjidori, Sendai, Japan
IndiaTituu	Sendai
1930 Miss M. Magdalene Kroehler, R.N., Tilda, Bengal Nagpur Ry., C. P., IndiaTilda	1938 Miss Margaret R. Kriete, 162 Higashi Sanbancho, Sendai, Japan
C. P. India Tilda	Sendai
1931 Dr. and Mrs. H. H. Gass, Bai-	1939 Miss Frances M. Black, 16
talpur, via Bhatapara, B. N. Ry.,	Junikencho, Komegafukuro, Sendai,
C. P., IndiaBaitalpur-Chanakuri	JapanSendai
1932 Sister Alma Jungerman, R.N.,	1940 Miss Eleanor F. Porter, Sendai,
Khariar, via Raipur, Orissa, India Khariar	JapanSendai
1934 Rev. Harold G. Freund, M.D.	
Khariar	CHINA
1935 Rev. and Mrs. Theo. Essebaggers	1905 Rev. Paul E. Keller, D.D. and
1937 Mrs. Harold G. FreundKhariar	wifeChaotung
1939 Miss Naomi Blalock, Raipur,	1906 Rev. J. Frank Bucher, M.A., and wife* Yuanling
1939 Miss Naomi Blalock, Raipur, C. P., India	
1939 Miss Hazel Painter, Raipur, C.	1906 Rev. Edwin A. Beck, M.A., and wife Yoyang
P., IndiaRaipur	1911 Rev. Ward Hartman and wife
1940 Miss Rebecca Sauerwein, Rai-	Yungsui
pur, C. P., IndiaRaipur	1913 Miss Gertrude B. Hoy, M.A.,*
JAPAN	946 Virginia Ave., Lancaster, Pa.
1887 Mrs. David B. Schneder (Re-	Yungsui
tired) 60 Kozenijdori Sendaj	1914 Rev. Karl H. Beck and wife
tired) 60 KozenjidoriSendai 1896 Rev. Paul L. Gerhard, Pd.D.,	Yoyang Told Market B.M.
and wife	1914 Miss Mary E. Myers, R.N., c/o
1901 Miss B. Catherine Pifer, 37-4	Lutheran Missions Home, Hankow, China
Kaname Machi Itchome, Toshi-	1917 Miss Minerva S. Weil, Yuan-
maku, Tokyo, Japan	ling, Hunan, ChinaYuanling
wife Tokyo	1919 Rev. George R. Snyder, M.A.,
1905 Miss Mary E. Gerhard, 28	and wifeYuanling
wife	1919 Rev. Sterling W. Whitener and
Japansenaai	wife*Yuanling
1906 Rev. Elmer H. Zaugg, Ph.D.,	1920 Miss A. Katherine Zierdt, R.N.,
D.D., and wifeSendai	Yuanling, Hunan, ChinaYuanling

Date of Arrival Name

Residence

Date of Arrival Name

Residence

1924 Rev. Paul V. Taylor, Ph.D., and wife. Hsichow 1925 Rev. Theophilus F. Hilgeman and wife. Yuanling 1933 Mr. John D. Beck, M.A., and wife, Yoyang, Hunan, China. Yoyang 1933 Miss Helen E. Brown, Yuanling, Hunan, China. Yuanling 1936 Miss Lucille C. Hartman, Yuanling, Hunan, China. Yuanling 1937 Miss Gertrude M. Zenk, Central China College, Hsichow, Yunann, China. Hsichow

trai China Conege, Hsichow, Tun-nan, China Hsichow 1938 Rev. R. Pierce Beaver, Ph.D., and wife Yuanling 1939 Rev. J. Kenneth Kohler and wife Yuanling

wife Yuanling
1940 Mr. Edouard H. Taylor, Yuanling, Hunan, China Yuanling
1940 Rev. Edward T. Plitt and wife†

1940 Rev. Edward T. Plitt and wife†
Peiping
1940 Miss Catherine R. Funk, R.N.,
College of Chinese Studies, Peiping,
China Peiping
1940 Miss Elizabeth J. Howell,† College of Chinese Studies, Peiping,
China Peiping
1940 Miss Ruth A. Lequear,† College
of Chinese Studies, Peiping, China
Peiping
1940 Rev. Rufus H. LeFevre and

Rev. Rufus H. LeFevre and Yuanling wife

HONDURAS, C. A.

1924 Miss Louise Vordenberg, Apartado 17, San Pedro Sula, Honduras, C. A......San Pedro Sula 1924 Rev. and Mrs. Fr. Andres*

1924 Miss Bertha M. Scheidt, 327
Tyler St., Van Wert, Ohio
San Pedro Sulu

1927 Rev. and Mrs. Walter H.
Herrscher
1937 Rev. and Mrs. Elmer H. Gumper
Voro

1938 Miss Louise Kurtze, Apartado 17, San Pedro Sula, Honduras, C. A.San Pedro Sula A. San Pedro Sula 1940 Miss Frances Knappenberger, Apartado 17, San Pedro Sula, Hon-duras, C. A. San Pedro Sula

IRAQ

1928 Rev. Jefferson C. Glessner and wife Kirkuk 1937 Miss Elizabeth R. Calverley,* 143 Sigourney St., Hartford, Conn. Baghdad

NOTE: ¹Rev. and Mrs. Baur have been loaned the United Church of Canada Mission for work in Mandleshwar.

* On Furlough

† At Language School.

NOTE: Missionaries on furlough from Japan, China and Iraq may be reached by addressing them care of Board of Foreign Mission, 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. Those from India and Honduras may be reached through the Board of Foreign Missions, 1720 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo.



WHENCE AND WHITHER?

LIZZIE HARDING UNDERWOOD

Whence cometh the wind as it wildly sweeps, And whither away as it onward leaps? No tongue can tell. We hear the sound as it passeth by On its unseen course 'twixt the earth and sky-A sad farewell.

Whence cometh the sting of an angry word, And whither the stream by its poison stirred? We may not know. For angry words pass on time's stream away, But the sting lives on forever and aye-A deadly flow.

LOCATION OF CHURCHES

In cities of more than 7,500; also churches of unique interest. If the street location is missing, that information was not reported on the statistical blanks.

ALABAMA

Birmingham-St. John's, 2700 9th Ave.,

ARKANSAS

Little Rock-Luther Memorial, 1020 Ringo St.

CALIFORNIA

Long Beach-Zion, 1401 Pacific Ave.

Denver-

Los Angeles— First, 332 West 37th St. First Hungarian, 1101 West Florence Ave.

Ave.
Immanuel, 337 E. Jefferson Blvd.
Japanese, 202 North San Pedro St.
Japanese (West Los Angeles), 11178
Massachusetts Ave., West Los Angeles
St. John's, 1500-06 W. 51st Place
St. Paul's, 529 E. Washington Blvd.
Trinity, 9025 Cynthia St.
Zion, 4006 Ramboz Drive

Oakland—St. Mark's, 58th St. and Telegraph Ave.

Pasadena-First, 379 East Orange Grove

Petaluma-Grace, 17 Keller St.

San Francisco-Bethel, 15th near Church St. First, 1746 Post St. St. John's, 2041 Larkin St. San Rafael—St. Matthew's, 1415 Fifth

Ave.

COLORADO

Friedens, 45th Ave. and Lincoln St. Pioneer, 216 E. Ninth Avenue St. Paul's, W. 28th and Zuni Fort Collins-Immanuel, Remington and

Olive Sts. Grand Junction—St. John's, N. Eighth and Rood Aves.

Greeley-St. John's, 11th St. and 4th Ave.

CONNECTICUT

ridgeport— Fairfield, 901 Kings Highway First, 197 Congress St. First Magyar, 227 Pine St. Hungarian, 641 Hancock Ave. New Haven—Hungarian, Grand Ave. Wallingford—Hungarian, 105 So. Cherry

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington-Concordia Luth. Ev., 20th and G. Sts., N. W. First, 13th and Monroe Sts. Grace, 1401 15th St., N. W.

FLORIDA

Miami—Robertson Memorial, N. E. 23rd St., at 2nd Ct.

GEORGIA

Atlanta—St. John's, Euclid Ave. and Druid Cir., N. E.

ILLINOIS

Alton-Alton, Eighth and Henry Sts. Aurora-St. John's, 305 Fifth St.

Belleville—
Christ, Fourteenth and West "A" Sts.
St. Paul, 111 W. "B" St.
Trinity, 47 North Douglas
Belvidere—St. John's, Corner N. Main and

E. Madison

Bloomington-Friedens, Front and Lee

Blue Island— Community, 120th and Gregory Sts. St. Paul's, Gregory and New Centralia-St. Peter's, 324 W. 3rd St.

Champaign-St. Peter's, 401 E. University Ave. Chicago-

Bethany, 4250 N. Paulina St.
Bethel, 114th and So. State St.
Bethlehem, 2746 Magnolia Ave.
Eden, W. Gunnison St. and LeClaire
Ave.

Edison Park, Oketo and North Shore

Edison Park, Oketo and North Shore Aves.
Epiphany Ev. Luth., Bradley Pl. and N. Damen Ave.
First English, 3062 Palmer Square First Hungarian, 8506 Burley Ave.
Gethsemane, 3617 Belle Plaine
Grace Evangelical, 60th and S. Albany

Ave. Grace Reformed, 2658 W. Jackson Blvd. Immanuel, 70th and S. Michigan Ave. Kloeckner Memorial, 820 North Central

Ave.
Nazareth, 2500 N. Talman Ave.
North Shore, 1527 Edgewater Ave.
Our Redeemer, Grace St. and Neva Ave.
Peace, 1450-60 W. 78th St.
Ravenswood, 2042 Pensacola Ave.
St. Andrew's, 2801 So. Karlov Ave.
St. James's United, Rockwell and Albion
Aves

St. John's, 2448 W. Moffat St. St. Luke's, 62nd and Green Sts. St. Mutthew's, Washtenaw Ave. and

St. Luke's, 62nd and Green Sts.

St. Matthew's, Washtenaw Ave. and Iowa St.

St. Nicolai, 3054 N. Albany Ave.

St. Paul's, 2335 Orchard St.

St. Peter's, 2250 Cortez St.

St. Petri, E. 103 St. and Ave. L

St. Philippus, 36th and South Seeley

St. Stephen's, 1657 N. Karlov Ave.

St. Thomas, Grace St. and Lavergne Ave.

Ave. Salem, 6820 S. Emerald Ave. South Side Hungarian, 652 East 92nd

St. Tabor, 4051 N. Leclaire Ave. Third, 1024 Wellington Ave. Trinity, Damen Ave. and 22 Pl. West Side Hungarian, 4327 W. Carroll

Ave.
Zion, 5450 Van Buren St.
Zion, Auburn Park, 8326 South Green
St.

Zion, Washington Hts., 9993 Throop St. Chicago Heights—St. John's, 16th and

Vincennes Ave.
Collinsville—St. John's, 307 West Clay St.
Danville—St. John's, Main and Buchanan

Des Plaines—Christ, Cora and Henry Sts. Downers Grove—St. Paul's, Grove St. Du Quoin—First, 20 S. Hickory East St. Louis—Immanuel, 412 N. Four-teenth Garfield Park, 743 Pleasant Run Parkway, S. Drive Immanuel, 1035 S. New Jersey St. Pleasant Run, 58 Hoefgen St. St. John's, 953 Sanders St. St. Paul's Evangelical, 721 E. 13th St. St. Paul's Reformed, 713 N. Belmont Elgin—St. Paul's, Center and Division Elmhurst—St. Peter's, 121 Church St. Evanston—St. John's, Wesley and Crain Ave.
Second, Pleasant and Shelby Sts.
Trinity, Perkins and E. Raymond Sts.
Zion, North and New Jersey Sts. Forest Park-First, 1000 S. Elgin Freeport First English, Carroll at Galena Jasper-Trinity, W. 8th St. St. John's, Chicago and So. Galena Aves. Zion, 4 E. Iroquois St. Granite City—St. Peter's, 21st and Cleve-Jeffersonville-St. Luke's, Maple and Walnut Sts. St. John's, 11th and Elizabeth Sts.
Salem—10th and Ferry Sts.
La Porte—St. Paul's, Lincoln Way and
Perry land Harvey—Peace, 152nd and Lexington Ave. Highland Park—St. John's, Greenbay and Homewood
Joliet—Hungarian, 505 Columbia St.
Kankakee—St. John's, N. Entrance Ave.
and W. Oak St.
Kewanee—St. Peter's, Grove at West Cen-Michigan City-St. John's, 901 Franklin Mishawaka-St. Andrew's, 112 West 3rd and W. Oak St.
Kewanee—St. Peter's, Grove at West Central Blvd.
La Salle—German, 839 Fourth St.
Lincoln—St. John's, Corner Seventh and Maple Sts.
Marion—Zion, 924 West Cherry St.
Maywood—Calvary Community, 1423 S.
18th Ave.
Melrose Park—St. John's, 800 N. 18th Ave.
Murphysboro—St. Peter's, 1512 Spruce St.
Oak Park—Evangelical Lutheran, 546 S.
Scoville Ave.
Pekin—St. Paul's, Seventh and Ann Eliza Quincy—
Salem, 9th and State
St. Paul's, 927 Monroe St.
St. Peter's, 13th and Payson Ave.
Rockford—Bethel, 1507 Bruner St.
Rock Island—Peace, 12th St. and 12th New Albany—St. Mark's, 214 E. Spring St. Shelbyville—First, 530 Shelby St. South Bend—
St. Peter's, W. LaSalle Ave. and N. Williams St.
Zion, 235 S. St. Peter St. Zion, 235 S. St. Feter St.
Terre Haute—
Bethany, 26 North 35th St.
St. Paul's, 12th and Eagle
Zion, Eighth and Ohio Sts.
Vincennes—St. John's, 600 N. 5th
Wabash—St. Matthew's, Walnut and Huntington Whiting—First Hungarian, 119th and Indianapolis Blvd. Rock Island—Peace, 12th St. and 12th Ave. Waukegan—St. John's, 110 N. West St. Wood River—St. John's, Sixth and Pen-IOWA

INDIANA Brazil-St. John's East Chicago-First Magyar, 4822 Kennedy Ave. First Hungarian of Indiana Harbor, 3602-04 Ivy St. Elkhart-St. John's, Harrison and Third Exansville—

Bethel, 1166 S. Garvin St.
St. John's, Third, Ingle and Market
St. Lucas, 39 W. Virginia St.
St. Matthew's, 3607 First Ave.
St. Paul's, 12th Ave. and W. Michigan
St. Zion, 415 N. W. Fifth St. Fort Wayne— Grace, Lexington Ave. and Webster St. St. John's, W. Washington and Webster St. Salem, 821 S. Clinton St. Frankfort-St. Luke's Gary—
First, 464 Roosevelt
First Reformed, 1139 W. 5th Ave.
First Hungarian, 1306 Jackson St.
Goshen—First, 110 S. 5th St. Hammond-Hammond—
First Hungarian, 603 Indiana Ave.
Immanuel, 700 Sibley St.
Huntington—St. Peter's, 216 Etna Ave.
Indianapolis—
Carrollton Ave., 44th Ave. and E. Carrollton St.
First, 1007 No. Oakland Ave.
Friedens 230 Parkway Ave.

ning

Burlington—
First, Sixth and Columbia Sts.
St. Luke's, 1201 So. 14th St.
Zion, 402 N. Fifth St.
Cedar Rapids— Czech, 1504 Second St., S. W. First, 8th Ave. and L St., S. W. Council Bluffs—St. John's, 440 E. Pierce St. Creston—St. John's, 601 South Maple St. Fort Madison—St. John's, 10th and E Keokuk—St. Paul's, 1028 Exchange St. Marshalltown—Peace, S. 4th Ave. and E. Linn
Muscatine—Muscatine, 313 Sycamore St.
Oskaloosa—First, 3rd Ave. W.
Sioux City, Grace, 1413 West 6th

KANSAS

Junction City-Zion, 232 W. 9th St. Lawrence—St. Paul's, 831 Illinois St. Leavenworth—Salem, 2nd Ave., Arch and Fifth Sts. Newton—Immanuel, W. 7th and Plum Wichita— First, Kellog, West of Broadway Salem, 158 N. Madison

KENTUCKY

Covington—
Grace, Willard and Lockwood Sts.
St. Mark's, 38th and Park Ave.
St. Paul's, 11th and Bauklick
Dayton—St. Paul's, 524 4th Ave.
Ft. Thomas—Christ, Ft. Thomas Ave. and
Audubon Pl.
Henderson—Zion, First and N. Ingram Henderson-Zion, First and N. Ingram

Bethel, Frankfort and Meridian Aves.
Bethlehem, Sixth and Hill Sts.
Christ, 1228 E. Breckenridge St.
Grace, 1612 Story Ave.
Immanuel, 2300 Taylersville Rd.
Lynnhurst, 1060 Lynnhurst Ave,
Milton Avenue, 853 Milton Ave.
Parkland, 26th and Grand Ave.
St. James's, Taylor and Berry Blvds.
St. John's, Clay and Market Sts.
St. Luke's, 1916-20 West Jefferson St.
St. Matthew's, 607 E. St. Catherine St.
St. Paul's, 217 E. Broadway
St. Peter's, 1231 West Jefferson St.
Salem, 1716 Prentice St.
Sunnydale, Dixie Highway at Radcliffe
West Louisville, 41st and Herman Sts.
Zion, 536 East Broadway Louisville-Owensboro-Zion, Seventh and Allen Paducah-Unity, 425 South Fifth St.

LOUISIANA

New Orleansew Orleans—
Bethany, So. Broad and Gen. Taylor St.
Bethel, 2613 N. Miro St.
First, 1831 Carondelet St.
Jackson Ave., 700 Jackson Ave.
St. John's, 8439 Belfast St,
St. Matthew's, 1333 So. Carrollton Ave.
St. Paul's, Eleonore and Patton Sts.
Salem, Camp and Milan Sts.
Trinity, Canal and N. Murat Sts.

MARYLAND

Annapolis-St. Martin's, Francis St. near State Circle

Baltimore-

Bethel—Baltimore St. and Ellwood Ave. Christ, Beason and Decatur Sts.
Evangelical Lutheran Church of the Messiah, Woodlawn, Gwynn Oak Ave. Faith, Patterson Pk. Ave and Gough St. First and St. Stephen's, 6915 York Rd., Stoneleigh First German United, 1728 Eastern Ave. Friedens Ev. Luth., Chester and Orleans

Friedens Ev. Luth., Chester and Orieans Sts.
Sts.
Grace, 1404-18 South Charles St.
Huber Memorial Ev. Luth., The Alameda at 29th St.
Immanuel, Bentalou and Lanvale Sts.
Messiah, North and Druid Hill Aves.
Morrel Park Ev. Luth., 1805 Wicks Ave.
St. John's Concordia Ev. Luth., Reisterstown Rd. and Elgin Ave.
St. John's Ev. Luth., W. Lombard and Catherine Sts.
St. Luke's Ev. Luth., Fayette and Carey Sts.

St. Luke's Ev. Luth., Fayette and Carey Sts.
St. Mark's, 2132 E. Hoffman St.
St. Matthew Ev. Luth., Mayfield, Norman and Lake Aves.
St. Paul's, Calhoun and Mulberry Sts.
Third, 3606 Mohawk Ave.
Trinity, 1234 West 36th St.
United Church of St. Luke and St. John, Baltimore and Pulaski Sts.
United, East Ave. and Dillon St.
Zion, 3001 Iona Terrace

Cambridge-Immanuel, 304 Peach Blossom Ave.

Cumberland— St. Mark's, Park and Harrison Sts. Zion, 405-07 N. Mechanic St.

Frederick-

Evangelical, 15 West Church St. Grace, 25 E. Second St.

Frostburg— Salem, 78 Broadway Zion, E. Main St. Hagerstown— Christ, 134 W. Franklin St. Zion, 201 N. Potomac St.

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston—Christ, 120-2 Chestnut Ave., Jamaica Plain Holyoke-German, Sargeant and Elm Sts.

Albion—Salem, 113 W. Pine St. Ann Arbor—Bethlehem, 423 So. 4th Ave. Bay City—First, 1710 S. Wenona Ave. Detroit-

Bethany, Seminole and Vernor Highway E.
Bethel, 2270 West Grand Blvd.
Christ, Roosevelt at Myrtle
Emmanuel, Sixth and Lafayette Aves.,
Royal Oak
First, Fischer and Canfleld Aves.
First Hungarian, 8016 Vanderbilt Ave.
Grace, 2351-58 E. Grand Blvd.
Immanuel, Livernois Ave. at Morse St.
Messiah, 12885 August Ave.
St. John's, Russell and Chestnut
St. Luke's, 4840 Rohns Ave.
St. Matthew's, Concord and Stuart
St. Paul's, 2324 17th St.
St. Peter's, 15325 Gratiot Ave.
St. Peter's, 15325 Gratiot Ave.
St. Peter's, 4848 Lawndale Ave.
Trinity, 340 W. Seven Mile
Trinity, 3423 West Fort
Lint—
First 402 E. Gillespie Ave.

Fint—
First, 402 E. Gillespie Ave.
Hungarian, 1142 Campau Ave.
Grand Haven—St. Paul's, Fulton and
Seventh
Seventh St. John's, 348 Mt. Vernon

Ave., N. W. Grosse Pointe Park—Grace, Lakepointe

at Kercheval Jackson—St. John's, 801 S. Mechanic St. Kalamazoo—Hungarian, 616 Mills St. Lansing—St. Paul's, Genesee at N. Wal-

nut
Menominee—Trinity, Ogden Ave.
Muskegon—St. John's, 1109 Pine St.
Niles—St. John's, 601 Sycamore
Owosso—St. John's, 429 N. Washington
Pontiac—Bethel, 109 Mariva Ave.
Port Huron—St. John's, Cor. Seventh and
Pine Sts.

Pine Sts.
Saginaw—
Immanuel Ev. Luth., 1502 Maine St.
St. Mark's, Lapeer and Third Aves.
St. Joseph—
St. Peter's, Church and Pearl Sts.
Zion, Harrison and Niles Ave.
Wyandotte—St. John's, 4th at Chestnut

MINNESOTA

Duluth—St. Paul's, Tenth Ave. E. and 3rd St. 3rd St.
Faribault—St. Lucas, 8th St. and 5th
Ave., N. W.
Fergus Falls—First, 1224 North Baird
Ave.
Minneapolis—

Minneapolis—
Faith, 1st Ave. S. and 43rd St.
St. John's, 24th Ave. N. and Ferrant Pl.
Rochester—Peace, N. Broadway at 7th St.
St. Cloud—Friedens, 8th Ave. and 4th St.
So.
St. Paul—
Peace, 948 Reaney St.
St. John's, 355 King St.
St. Paul's, St. Peter and Tilton Sts.

MISSISSIPPI

Biloxi-Back Bay Mission, 424 Chartres St. First Ev. Luth., Thomas and Jackson

MISSOURI

Cape Girardeau-Christ, Ellis and Merriwether Sts.
Clayton—Samuel, 8012 Maryland Ave.
Independence—St. Luke's, Cor. N. Main
and W. Farmer
Jefferson City—Central, 709-715 Washing-

ton St.

Kansas City— St. Paul's Evangelical, 1411 So. Top-

St. Paul's Reformed, 36th and Wabash St. Paul's Reformed, 36th and Wabash St. Peter's, 3115 Linwood Blvd.

St. Charles— St. John's, 5th and Jackson Sts.

St. Joseph-

First, 10th and Lincoln Sts. Trinity, 15th and Lafayette Sts. Zion, Ninth and Faraon Sts.

Bethany, Red Bud and Rosalie Aves. Bethel, Garrison and Greer Aves. Bethesda, Hoffmeister and Dammert

Bethesda, Hoffmeister and Dammert Aves.
Caroline Mission, 1823 Hickory St.
Carondelet, Michigan and Koeln Aves.
Christ, Bellevue and Bruno Aves.,
Maplewood
Ebenezer, 2911 McNair
Eden-Immanuel, 5630-40 Page Blvd.
Emmaus, 4347 Chouteau
Friedens, 19th and Newhouse
Grace, 4024 Dover Place
Holy Ghost, 4916 Mardel Ave.
Jesus, South 12th Blvd. and Victor St.
Mount Tabor, 6520 Arsenal St.
Nazareth, 3546 Morganford Rd.
Pilgrim, Arsenal and Louisiana Aves.
Redeemer, 6450 S. Kingshighway
St. Andrew's, 3127 California Ave.
St. John's, N. Grand Blvd. and Lee Ave.
St. Juke's, 2336 Tennessee Ave.
St. Marcus, McNair and Russell Aves.
St. Matthew's, Jefferson and Potomac St.
Paul's, Giles Ave. and Potomac St.
Peter's Evangelical, 4015 St. Louis
Ave.
St. Peter's Ev. and Ref., 6905 St. Louis

St. Peter's Ev. and Ref., 6905 St. Louis

Ave. St. Stephen, 1105 McLaran St. Stephen, 1105 McLaran Salem Evangelical, 4730 Margaretta Salem Reformed, 14th and Sullivan Ave. Salvator, Plover and Thekla Aves. Trinity, 4700 S. Grand Blvd. Zion, 25th and Benton Sts.

Sedalia—Immanuel, Fourth and Vermont Springfield—St. John's, Scott and Main Webster Groves-Webster Groves, Plant and Lockwood Aves.

NEBRASKA

Lincoln-St. John's, 138 New Hampshire St. Paul's, 1312 F. St. Omaha—First, 23rd at Deer Park Blvd. Scottsbluff—Zion, 9th Ave.

NEW JERSEY

Bayonne-German, Cor. Lord Ave. and Irvington-Emanuel, Nye Ave. and Lincoln Place

Newark-Bethlehem, 78 Bragaw St. Stephans, Wilson Ave. and Ferry St. St.

St. Zion Ev. Luth., 13-19 Alexander St. New Brunswick—Livingston Ave., 225 Suydam St. Passaic—Hungarian, 220 4th St. Perth Amboy—John Calvin Magyar, 493 Amboy Ave. Trenton—
John Calvin Hungarian, 375 Morris Ave. St. Paul's, Greenwood Ave and Mercer St.

Woodbridge—Hungarian, 94 James St.

NEW YORK

Albany—Evangelical Protestant, 125 Clinton St. Amsterdam—Zion, 32-40 Grove St. Auburn—St. Luke's, 25 Seminary Ave. Brooklyn-Bethlehem, Cortelyou Rd. and E. 7th St. Christ, 50 Wyona St. St. Luke's, 55 Sutton St. St. Mark's, 601-603 Onderdonk Ave. Buffalo-

Bethany, Eaton St. near Jefferson Ave.
Bethlehem United, East Parade and
Genesee St.
Calvary, Fillmore Ave. near Dewey
Christ, Clinton St. and Baitz Ave,
Emanuel, Humboldt Pkwy. and E. Utica

First Hungarian, 1940 Clinton St.
Grace Reformed, E. Delavan Ave. and
Moselle St. Grace United, Parkridge and Hewitt Aves.

Aves.
Immanuel, Military Rd. and Glor St.
Jerusalem, 125 Doat St.
Kenilworth, 292 Lyndale St.
Kenmore, Delaware Rd. and Danbury
Lane, Kenmore
Pilgrim, Best and Herman Sts.
St. Andrew's, 2205 Genesee St.
St. James's, 526-528 High St.
St. John's Evangelical, 85 Amherst Ave.
St. John's Reformed, 16 Good Ave.
St. Luke's, Richmond and West Utica
St. Matthew's, Swan & Hagerman Sts.
St. Paul, 49 Indian Church Ave.
St. Paul's and St. Mark's, 564 Ellicott
St. St

St.
St. Peter's United, 360 Genesee St.
St. Stephen's, Peckham and Adams Sts.
Salem Evangelical, 25 Calumet Pl.
Salem Reformed, 413 Sherman St.
South Side, 1057 Abbott Rd.
Trinity, 1075 Kensington Ave.
Trinity United, 115 Gold St.
West Side Hungarian, 700 Tonawanda

St. Zion, 40 Lemon St. Zoar, Corner Genesee and Rohr

Dunkirk-St. John's, E. 4th and Leopard Elmira—First German, 160 Madison Ave. Hornell—St. Paul's Ev. Luth., 81 Elm St. Lockport—St. Peter's, 66 Locust St. New York-

ew York— First Magyar, 346 East 69th St. Martha Memorial, 419-421 West 52 St. Christ, 311 E. 187 St., Bronx St. Paul's, 606-612 East 141, Bronx St. Paul's Ev. Luth., 2134 Newbold Ave., Bronx

North Tonawanda-Friedens, 174 Schenck St. Hungarian, Oliver and First St. Peter's, 1208 Oliver St. Rochester—
Christ, Portland and Jackson
Dewey Ave., Dewey Ave. at Flower
City Park
Hamilton St. City Park Emanuel, 255 Hamilton St. St. Paul's, Norton St. near St. Paul St. Salem, 230 Franklin St. Trinity, Child and Wilder Sts. Rome—Trinity, 215 W. Court St. Schenectady—Friedens, Cor. Franklin and Clinton Syracuse-Friedens, 1501 Lodi St. St. Peter's, Knocke Road
Salem, Main and Morgan Sts.

Troy—St. Paul's, Seventh Ave. and Fulton NORTH CAROLINA Burlington-First, W. Front St. at Tarpley St. -First, 731 East Trade St. Charlotte-Concord—Trinity, N. Church St. Greensboro—First, Corner Spring and W. Lee Sts.
High Point—First, Corner South Main and Russell Sts. Kannapolis-St. John's, 904 N. Main St. Lexington—
First, Corner East Center and Salisbury
Sts. Second, Church St. Salisbury—First, Cor. S. Church and W. Horah Sts. Thomasville-Heidelberg Winston-Salem— First, 1904 Waughtown St. Schlatter Memorial, Banner Ave. at Hollyrood St. оню Akronkron—
East Market St., 1580 E. Market St.
First, 53 E. Center St.
Goss Memorial, 2247 11th St., S. W.
Grace, Bowery and State Sts.
Hungarian, 860 Coburn St.
Miller Ave., 81 West Miller Ave.
Trinity, 915 North Main St.
Williard, 742 Johnston St.
Wooster Ave., 359 Wooster Ave.

Alliance— First, 208 East Oxford St. Immanuel, Linden at Columbia Ashtabula—Hungarian, 923 E. 16th St. Bellaire—First, Belmont and 34th Sts. Bucyrus—St. John's, Cor. S. Lane and Rennssalear Sts.

Canton—
First, 901 Tuscarawas St., E.
Grace, 1037 23rd St., N. W.
Lowell, 3rd and Arlington, N. W.
Trinity, 614 North Market Ave.

St. John's, 123 W. Main St. Salem, Cor. 4th and Mulberry Sts.

Cincinnati— Carthage, Anthony Wayne Ave. at 75th

St. Columbia, 4311 Eastern Ave. First Evangelical, 1625-27 Hoffner St. First Reformed, 1813-15 Freeman Ave. Immanuel Evangelical, Queen City and Lawnway Immanuel Reformed, Tower and Jeffer-

son Ave., St. Bernard
Martini, Saffin St., So. Fairmount
Oakley, 4038 Taylor Ave.
Philippus, Race St. and McMicken Ave.
Price Hill, McPherson and Van Vey

St. Luke's, 3315 Glenmore Ave.
St. Matthew's, Vine St. between 65 and 66 Sts., Elmwood Place
St. Matthew's, 717 E. Epworth Ave., Winton Pl.
St. Paul's, 6834 Parish Ave., North College Hill
St. Peter's, 6120 Ridge Ave., Pleasant Ridge lege Hill St. Peter's, 6120 Ridge Ave., Pleasant Ridge Salem Reformed, Sycamore and Orchard Salem Evangelical, 2051 Courtland Ave., Zion, 2332 Sherwood Lane, Norwood Bethany, 3388 West 41st St.
Christ, W. 98th and Cudell
Eighth, W. 25th and Willowdale Ave.
Eleventh, 14911 Westropp Ave.
Emanuel, 4511 W. 130th, West Park
Fifth, 6713 Hague Ave.
First, Cor. Arlington Ave. and Thornhill Dr.
First Hungarian, 2856 East Boulevard
Fourth, 3104 Woodbridge Ave.
Friedens, E. 46th St. and Kimmel Rd.
Hough Ave., Hough Ave. at East 65th
St. Cleveland-Immanuel, 20120 Lomond Blvd., Shaker Himmanuel, 20120 Lomond Bivd., Shaker Heights
Ninth, E. 74 and Lockyear Ave.
Olivet, 1223 E. 99th St.
Pilgrim, 4592 East 131st St.
Ridge Road, 6050 Ridge Rd.
St. John's, 3240 E. 55th St.
St. Luke's, Pearl Rd. at Memphis Ave.
St. Paul's, Woodland Ave. at E. 127th St.
Tenth, St. Clair Ave. at 101 St.
Third, 858-860 Eddy Rd.
Trinity—3525 West 25th St.
West Side—West 38th and Bridge Ave.
West Side Hungarian, 1942-50 West
32nd St.
Zion, W. 14th and Branch Ave. Columbusolumbus— Hungarian, 365 Woodrow Ave. St. John's, 59 E. Mound St. St. Paul's, 225 E. Gates St. Wilson Ave., Wilson and Fair Aves. Conneaut—Hungarian, 851 Harbor St. Coshocton—St. John's, 8th and Orange Cuyahoga Falls—Bethany, 13th St. and Broad Blvd. Broad Blvd.

Dayton—
Central, Second and Ludlow Sts.
Corinth Blvd., 4239 Corinth Blvd.
Hale, Cor. Delaware and Grafton Aves.
Heidelberg, 1500 Huffman
Magyar, 626 Blaine St.
Memorial, 2340 East Fifth St.
Ohmer Park, 1327 Creighton Ave.
Pleasant Valley, 2360 Valley Pike
St. John's Ev. Luth., E. Third St. between Madison and Sears Sts.
St. Luke's, Cor. McLain and Potomac
Sts. St. Sts. Second, Cor. Cass and Clay Sts. Defiance—St. John's, 500 Washington Ave. Delaware—Delaware, 55 West Central Dover-St. John's, 409 N. Wooster Ave. Ellyria—
Hungarian, 119 W. River St.
St. Paul's, 250 Third St.
Euclid—Euclid, On Chardon Road
Findlay—First, Cor. East and E. Main Fostoria-First, Cor. South and Poplar Fremont-First, 300 S. Park Ave.

Greenville-St. Paul's, S. E. Cor. W. Third and Sycamore Sts. Hamilton-First, Ross Ave. and "D" Sts.
Redeemer, Bender and Parrish Ave.
St. John's, Front and Sycamore
St. Paul's, 729 Campbell Ave.
Lakewood—First, 2156 Warren Road
Lancaster—Grace, 153 W. Chestnut St.
Lima— Calvary, 1017 Richie Ave. First, 320 West Wayne St. Hungarian, 3036 Globe Ave. St. John's, Reid Ave. at 7th St. Mansfield—St. John's, Cor. Park Ave., E. at Franklin Marietta-St. Paul's, 403 Fifth St. Marion— First, 324-30 S. Prospect St. Salem, 230 E. Church St. Massillon—
First, 933 Main Ave. West
St. John's, Cor. 1st and Tremont Ave.,
S. E. Middletown-Middletown—
Hungarian, 1417 Young St.
St. Paul's, 114 South Broad St.
Newark—St. John's, 101 S. Fifth St.
New Philadelphia—First, Second N. W.,
and Fair
Parma—St. Paul's, York Road Piqua— First, 210 Miami St. Paul's, Cor. Downing and Greene Portsmouth—First, Fifth and Washington Sts. Sandusky— Emmanuel, Columbus Ave. at Adams Emmanuel, Columbus Ave. at Adams St.
St. St. Stephen's, Jefferson and Lawrence Sts.
Sidney—St. Paul's, Cor. Main Ave. and South St.
Springfield—
Corec Cor. West Main and N. Plum Grace, Cor. West Main and N. Plum St. John's, Columbia at Wittenberg Steubenville—Zion, 139 N. 5th St. Steubert Triffin—
St. John's, Main and Jefferson
Second, Madison and Jefferson Sts.
Trinity, Perry and Jefferson Sts. Toledo—
First, Cherry and Moore Sts.
Grace, Kenilworth and Fulton
Magyar, 1946 Bakewell St.
Memorial, Starr Ave. and Plymouth St.
St. Paul's, Phillips and Vermaas Aves.
Salem, 250 Prouty Ave.
Troy—St. John's, Canal and Walnut
Van Wert—St. Peter's, Main and Harrison son Warren—First, 280 E. Market St.

OKLAHOMA

Sts.

Youngstown—
First, Wick Ave. at Lincoln Ave.
St. Paul's, Oak Hill and Glenaven Ave.
Third, Midlothian and Sheridan Rd.

Zanesville—Pilgrim, South and Seventh

Wooster— Christ, 245 South Grant First, N. Buckeye and E. North Sts. Xenia—First, Cor. N. Detroit and Church

Sts.

El Reno-Redeemer, South Hoff and E. Cavanaugh Norman—Salem, Porter and Frank Oklahoma City—Zion, 1021 N. W. 10th

OREGON

Portland-Portland—
First German, 1421 S. W. 12th Ave.
St. John's, S. E. Sixteenth Ave. and
Nehalem St.
St. Paul's, 801 N. E. Failing St.
Second, Thirtieth and Ainsworth
Third, 6019 S. E. 87th Ave.
Salem—Bethany, N. Capitol and Marion
Sts

PENNSYLVANIA

Allentown—
Christ, 19 N. 2nd St.
Christ, Greenawalds, Albright Ave.
Dubbs Memorial, 5th and Allen Sts.
Emmanuel, 16th and Chew Sts.
Grace, 617 Cleveland St.
St. Andrew's, 402 N. Ninth St.
St. James's, 15th and Walnut Sts.
St. John's, 6th and Walnut Sts.
St. Mark's, S. Albert and E. Susquehanna Sts.
St. Paul's, 330-336 E. Hamilton St.
St. Peter's, 675 Tacoma St.
Salem, Chew and Church Sts.
Trinity, 1109 Linden St.
Zion, 620-24 Hamilton St.
Altoona— PENNSYLVANIA Altoona—
Christ, 1501-1507 Twelfth Ave.
Grace, 2300 8th Ave.
St. Paul's, 329 6th Ave., Juniata
Salem, 331 East Grant Ave.
Trinity, Cor. of 7th Ave. and 8th St.
Berwick—First, Second and Vine Sts. Berwick—First, Second and Vine Sts.
Bethlehem—
Bethany, Fifth Ave. and W. Market St.
Calvary, Wood and Frankford St.
Christ, Center and Walnut Sts.
First, 15-17 W. 4th St.
Grace, 935 Broadway
Hungarian, 526 East 4th St.
St. Paul's, High and North Sts.
Zion, Shipman-Hillmond Sts.
Bloomsburg—Bloomsburg, 115 E. Third
St. Braddock-St. Luke's, 4th St. and Camp Ave. Butler-Bethany, 215 W. North St. St. Paul's, Walker and Brugh Ave. Carlisle-First, N. Pitt St. Carisie—First, N. Fitt St.

Chambersburg—
St. John's, 341 Lincoln Way East
Zion, S. Main and Liberty Sts.

Coatesville—Hungarian, Hope Ave. and
Madison St. Madison St.
Columbia—
Salem, 320 Walnut St.
Trinity, Third and Cherry Sts.
Connellsville—Trinity, 104 E. Green St.
DuBois—St. Peter's, 13 North High St. Duquesne-Grace, Kennedy Ave. and 7th St. United Hungarian, Grant Ave. Easton-First, N. Third St. Grace, March and Porter Sts. Memorial, 19th St. and Freemansburg

Ave.
St. Mark's, Tenth and Lehigh
St. Peter's, 635 Centre St.
Ellwood City—Immanuel, Cor. Crescent
Ave. and Eighth St.
Erie— Erie—
Christ, Sassafras and 16th
Hungarian, 918 Liberty St.
St. Luke's, 124 West 9th
St. Paul's
Frackville—St. Peter's, 21 S. Nice St.
Glenside—Glenside, Wharton & Abington
Aves Aves.

Greensburg— First, 14 E. Third St. Second, N. Main St. Third, 1526 Elm St. Greenville-Zion, Main St. Emmanuel, 134 Broadway Grace, 4th and N. Franklin Sts. Trinity, 112 York St. Harrisburg—
Fourth, Sixteenth and Market Sts.
St. John's, Fourth and Maclay Sts.
Salem, Third and Chestnut Sts.
Second, Verbeke and Green Sts. Hazleton-Emmanuel, Church St. and Diamond Ave. Grace, 169 N. Laurel St. Homestead— First, 1317 Mifflin St. Hungarian, 416 Tenth Ave. Jeannette-Grace, 119 N. Second St. Johnstown—
Hungarian, 824 Chestnut St.
St. John's, 533 Somerset St.
St. Paul's, 554 Park Ave. Kittanning-St. Luke's, McKean and High ancaster—
Faith, S. Duke and Green Sts.
First, 42 East Orange St.
St. Andrew's, Lime and New Sts.
St. John's, N. Mulberry and W. Orange
St. Luke's, 719 Marietta Ave.
St. Paul's, Duke and Orange Sts.
St. Peter's, College and Buchanan Aves. Lansford-Emanuel, Cor. of Springgarden and Ridge Latrobe-Christ, 1412 Ligonier St. Lebanon—
First, S. 10th and Walnut
St. John's, 925-29 Willow St.
St. Mark's, 8th and Mifflin Sts.
St. Stephen's, Third and Walnut Sts. Lewistown-Trinity, Central Ave. and Oak St. Lock Haven—St. Luke's, W. Main St. and Bellefonte Ave. McKeesport-First, Union and Library First Hungarian, 134 8th Ave. Mahanoy City—
Grace, 500 E. Pine St.
St. Paul's, S. W. Cor Main and Pine Sts. Meadville-St. Paul's
Zion, S. Main and Poplar Sts.
Millvale—First, 425 North Ave. Milton, St. John's, Arch St. Minersville—Emanuel, 318 Church Monongahela City—First Hungarian, Main Mt. Carmel—Grace, Third and Market Sts. Nanticoke—Zion, 40 W. Main St. New Kensington-Trinity, 304 Freeport Rd. Norristown—
Ascension, E. Airy St. between Swede
and Dekalb Sts.
Christ, Marshall and Noble Sts.
Trinity, Swede and Elm Sts.
Northampton—
Cheen of the and Lincoln Ave.

Grace, 9th and Lincoln Ave. St. Paul's, 19th St. and Lincoln Ave. Palmerton—First, Delaware Ave.

Bethany, Rising Sun Ave. and Magee St. Bethlehem, Blair and Norris Sts. Calvary, 29th and Lehigh Ave.

Philadelphia-

Christ, Green St. below 16th Emanuel Bridesburg, 2628 Fillmore St., Bridesburg Emanuel, W. Phila., Baring and 38th Faith, 7255 Ogontz Ave. First, Cor. 50th and Locust Sts. Grace, 11th and Huntingdon Sts. Heidelberg, 5800 N. Broad St. Hope, Haverford Ave. and Robinson St. Karmel, 72nd and Elmwood Ave., W. Karmel, 72nd and Elmwood Ave., W. Phila.

Messiah, 13th and Wolf Sts.

Mount Hermon, 16th and Wingohocking St.

Oak Lane, 66th Ave. at 7th St., Oak Lane
Olivet, 10th and Ruscomb Sts.
Palatinate, 56th St. and Girard Ave.
St. Andrew's, Snyder Ave. and 22nd St.
St. John's, Frankford Ave. and Ontario St.
St.
St. Mark's, 923 N. 26th St.
St. Mark's German, 2613 N. 5th St.
St. Mark's, Wyndmoor, 1103 E. Willow
Grove Ave., Wyndmoor
St. Matthew's, 5th St., below Erie Ave.
St. Paul's, Wharton St., cor. S. Cleveland Ave.
Salem-Zion, 1228 North Sixth St.
Trabor, W. Chew and N. Fairhill Sts.
Trinity, N. E. Cor. Broad and Venango
Woodcrest, Vernon Rd. and Rugby St. Phoenixville-Hungarian, 505 Main St. St. John's, Gay St. between 1st and 2nd ittsburgh—
Ascension, 1615 Termon Ave., N. S.
Christ, Lang and Hamilton Aves.
First Hungarian, 221 Johnston Ave.
Grace, Bayard and Dithridge
Mount Troy, Homestead St., N. S.
St. Mark's, N. Highland Ave. at Harvard St.
St. Paul's Evang., 712 East St.
St. Paul's, 179 44th St.
St. Peter's, 18-20 Schubert St., N. S.
St. Peter's Ev. Luth., 6812 Station St.
St. Peter's, Ev. Luth., 502 Lockhart St., N. S. Pittsburgh-Plymouth-First, Willow St. Pottstown—
St. John's, S. Price St.
St. Paul's, Walnut and Penn Sts.
Trinity, Hanover and King Sts.
Zion, Chestnut and Hanover Sts. Pottsville— First, 9th and W. Market St. Trinity, 316 West Market Punxsutawney—St. Peter's, Orchard and Graffins Ave. Rankin-Hungarian, 4th and Kenmawr Readingeading—
Calvary, Centre Ave, and Oley St.
Faith, Bingaman St. above Fourth
First, 611 Washington St.
Grace (Alsace), 2151 Kutztown Rd.
Olivet, Center Ave. and Exeter St.
St. Andrew's, Spruce and Miller Sts.
St. James's, 7th and Penn Aves., W.
Reading St. James's, 7th and Penn Aves., W. Reading
St. John's, 9th and Chestnut Sts.
St. Mark's, Greenwich and Ritter Sts.
St. Paul's Memorial, North Sixth between Washington and Walnut
St. Stephen's, 9th and Greenwich Sts.
St. Thomas, 11th and Windsor Sts.
Second, 45 South 6th St.
Trinity, 24th St. and Cumberland Ave.
Zion, Washington and Cedar Sts. Scranton-First, 128 North Bromley Ave. Second, 539 Willow St. Trinity, Prospect Ave. and Beech St. Shamokin-

St. John's, 115 N. Eighth St. Salem, 1300 W. Pine St. Sharon—St. Paul's, Sharpsville Ave. Sharpsburg-St. John's, Eighth and Clay

Sts. Shenandoah—Trinity, 108 N. Jardin St. Steelton—First, Second and Swatara Sts. Sunbury—First, Chestnut and Second Sts.

Tamaqua—
St. John's, Biddle and Pine Sts.
Trinity, Lafayette and Washington Sts. Taylor-St. Paul's, West Grove at Washington St.

Titusville—St. Paul's, Cor. Brook and Franklin Sts. Turtle Creek—Calvary, 123 Shaw Ave. Vandergrift—First, 248 Franklin Ave. Warren—Emanuel, Pennsylvania Ave. at Alson St.

Waynesboro— St. Paul's, S. Potomac St. Trinity, West North St.

Wilkes-Barre— First, 500 S. Franklin St. St. Luke's, Cor. Main and Hollenback

Wilkinsburg-Trinity, Coal and Rebecca Williamsport-

Immanuel Ev. Luth., 214 East Third St. St. John's, Packer and Ross Sts. Windber—Hungarian, 402 Somerset Ave.

Bethany, W. Princess at Hawthorne St. Emmanuel, 815 E. Market St. Faith, Elm Terrace and Pacific Ave. Grace, N. Hartley and Park Sts. Heidelberg, Philadelphia and Beaver

Memorial, S. Queen St. near College

Ave. St. Stephen's, 1599 W. Market St. Trinity, 34 West Market St. Zion, 104 Lafayette St.

TENNESSEE

Nashville-First, 1212 9th Ave. No.

TEXAS

Corpus Christi-United, 920 Laredo Ave. Dallas-St. Paul's, Texas and Florence

Fort Worth-St. John's, 910 Pennsylvania

Houston—
Bethel Ev. Luth., 1103 Shepherd Drive Christ, Canan and Delmar Sts.
First, Holman and Caroline

San Angelo-Immanuel, College and Oakes

Sts.
San Antonio—
Bethany, 611 E. Myrtle St.
Community, Canton and Mittman Sts.
Waco—Zion, 629 S. 8th St.

VIRGINIA

Richmond-St. John's Ev. Luth., Franklin at Lombardy St.
Roanoke—St. Paul's, Maple Ave. and Jefferson St., S. W. Winchester-Centenary, Cork and Cameron

WASHINGTON

Everett-Zion, 2208 Baker Ave.

Seattle—
Broadview, N. 125th and Phinney Ave.
St. Paul's, 11th Ave., N. W. and W.
65th St.

Spokane—Trinity, 829 West Indiana Ave. Tacoma—Emanuel Ev. Luth., So. 23rd and Cushmann Walla Walla—Friedens, 43 W. Maple St.

WEST VIRGINIA

Martinsburg-Christ, 121-123 E. Burke St. Wheeling-

St. John, Cor. 22nd and Chapline Sts. St. Paul's, 38th and Wood Sts. St. Stephen's, 36 and Eoff Sts.

WISCONSIN

Antigo—Unity, 615 Deleglise St.
Appleton—St. John's, West College and
Bennett St.
Cudahy—Christ, Barnard Ave.

Fond du Lac—Peace, 158 S. Military Rd. Green Bay—First, 1002 Pine St. LaCrosse

St. John's, West Ave. and Market St. Trinity, Mormon Coulee Rd. Madison—Memorial, 14 West Johnson St. Manitowoc

First, Ninth and Hancock Sts. St. John's, 15th and Marshall Sts.

Marshfield—St. Paul's, 4th and Vine

Merrill—St. Stephen's, Corner Mill and Second

Second
Milwaukee—
Bethany, 54th and W. Locust Sts.
Bethel, 2301 N. 38th St.
Christ—2644 So. Pine Ave.
Friedens, N. 13th and W. Juneau Ave.
Glaubens, 2576 N. 5th St.
Grace Evangelical, 3438 N. 24th St.
Grace Reformed, 2944 N. 9th St.
Hungarian, So. Pine and E. Russell
Ave.

Immanuel Evangelical, 2677 N. 19th St.
Immanuel Reformed, N. Sherman Blvd.
and W. Wright St.
St. Lucas, 9th and Madison., So. Mil-

St. Lucas, 9th and Madison., So. Milwaukee
St. Paul's, 2024 So. 24th St.
Salem, 2700 W. Brown St.
Tabor, Cor. N. 8th and W. Keefe Ave.
Trinity, 2375 N. Fourth St.
Zion, 1418-24 W. Greenfield Ave.
Neenah—Immanuel Ev. Luth., 310 E.
Doty Ave.
Neillsville—Winnebago Indian Mission,
Black River Falls
Oshkosh—

Oshkosh-

OShKOSh—
Emmanuel, 747 So. Park Ave.
First, 1110 Minnesota St.
St. Paul's, Parkway and Evans
Racine—Hungarian, Cor. Albert and Milwaukee Ave.

Sheboygan—
Ebenezer, N. 16th St. and Heller Ave.
St. John's, Lincoln Ave. and N. 13th St.
St. Paul's, 2116 Wedemeyer St.
Zion, Cor. 6th St. and Erie Ave.
Stevens Point—Peace, Cor. Dixon St. and

Wyatt Ave.
Watertown—First, 500 Cole St.
Waukesha—First, 417 Wisconsin Ave.

Wausau— Grace, 533 3rd Ave. So. St. Paul's, 426 Washington

Wauwatosa— Friedens, N. 124 St. and Capitol Drive St. Paul's, 1504 N. 70th St. Wisconsin Rapids—St. John's, 4th St. No.

WYOMING

Laramie-St. Paul's, 602 Garfield St.

CANADA

Brown, Man.—Immanuel Duff, Sask.—Friedens, Pleasant Forks Duffield, Alberta—Mewanin Fort Saskatchewan, Alta.—Friedens
Grenfell, Sask.—St. John's, Josephsburg
Dist.
Morden, Man.—Zion
Snyder, Ontario—St. John's
Stony Plain, Alta.—Hope
Vegreville, Alta.—
Salem, Martins
Zion, Brush Hill
Winnipeg, Man.—Salem, Cor. Burrows
Ave. and Andrews St.
Wolseley, Sask.—Bethany

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"He that hath pity on the poor lendeth unto the Lord; and that which he hath given will He pay him again."-Proverbs 19:17.



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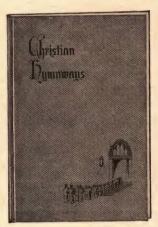
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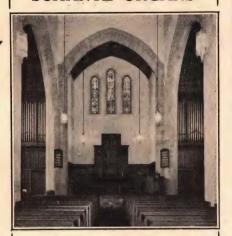
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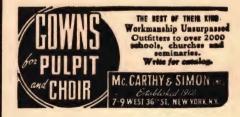
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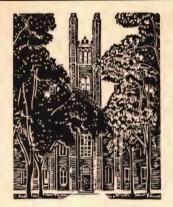
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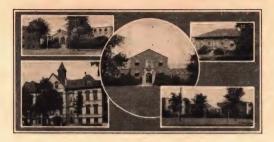
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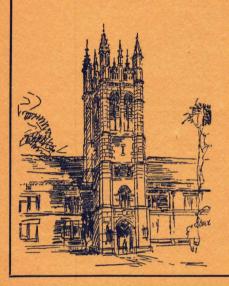
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ways insured, except while in transit.

Our "set up" permits us to offer the same coverage to the small rural church as to city churches, without advance in price.

In addition to Fire and Storm we now also offer to our policy-holders the Extended Coverage, formerly called the Supplemental Contract.

All policies are written on the approved Standard Form Policy.

The annual assessment plan has been replaced by the annual in advance premium plan.

Our Articles of Incorporation have been renewed for another term of twenty years.

Statement of Condition — January 1, 1940

Surplus in possession of Treasurer		188,972.77
Additions:		
Interest collected	2,809.50	
Initial Premiums Collected	4,457.86	
Annual Premiums Collected	24.101.90	
		31,368.76
		\$165,841.58
Deductions:		
Losses Paid during the year	13,358.48	
Other Expenses paid during the year	7,516.89	
	CAST CRAIN	20,875.37
		144,466.16

All inquiries will be cheerfully answered by addressing the Home Office.

MUTUAL FIRE & STORM INSURANCE ASSOCIATION

308 North Third Street BURLINGTON, IOWA